Peace hopes switch to superpower summit as more hostages prepare to fly home

IBER 3 1990

Angry Iraqis scorn Thatcher war crimes call

By PHILIP WEBSTER AND MICHAEL KNIPE

sein of Iraq should face a Nuremberg-style trial for war crimes at the end of the Gulf confrontation.

The Iraqi news agency said Margaret Thatcher had lost her psychological balance and was destined for electoral defeat. It called the British prime minister a grey-haired old

The angry exchange occur-red as the focus of hope for a peaceful solution of the crisis switched from the failed mission of the United Nations secretary general in Amman at the weekend to the East-West summit scheduled to take place in Helsinki next Sunday

In Baghdad, a further 130 women and children, including 25 Britons, were reported Western diplomats to be ready to leave after the departure of nearly 700 Western and Japanese hostages from Baghdad on three aircraft yesterday. An Air France plane scheduled to collect hem was delayed.

civil rights activist who secured the release of a group of Americans during a visit to Baghdad, said that President Saddam had promised that all Western women and children would be free to leave within

days.
With the West's primary hopes for resolving the crisisstill centred on UN sanctions. Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, said that Britain was considering the feasibility

TUC to vote on jobs laws

The TUC Congress will today vote in favour of employment law proposals in line with Labour Party policy, despite claims that they are divided on the issue.

The vote will be welcomed by Neil Kinnock, the Labour Party leader, as the start of a new understanding. But Michael Howard, the Employment Secretary, is expected to claim that Labour is still the prisoner of union barons. Page 20

Post box crime

Pornographers, drug smugglers, terrorists, fraudsters and confidence tricksters are making fortunes through the illegal use of "post box" addresses amid evidence of muddle and ignorance among government departments, local authority officials, police and

Economic split

The Russian Federation's parliament opens today with a programme of radical legislation likely to widen the rift the central Soviet

Mourners gassed

One day after they were condemned by a judge for killing 11 blacks without justification, South African police admitted yesterday that they used teargas on mourners at the funerals of four victims of the country's black-againstblack violence........... Pages 9

Degree courses

A full list of vacancies remaining for degree courses at British universities, polytechnics and colleges is published today Pages 31-33 Vacancies in humanities and social sciences will appear

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problem yet. One calculation was that fraq would run out of money to pay for air ship-ments because of the blocking of its oil trade. However, the foreign secretary discounted the prospect of an early political solution to the crisis, saying "We have to settle down for a long haul."

In Knwait, where the dip-lomatic community is under

ON OTHER PAGES

World pressure ... Page 2 Middle East......Page 3 Waite plea and budget pressure .. Page 4 Saddam 'trial' ... Page 10 Leading article and Letters...... Page 11 Oil proaction.... Page 22

intercepted by Iraqi troops as he attempted to reach the West German embassy. Un confirmed reports that he had been brought at gunpoint to Baghdad were discounted in Bonn where the foreign min-istry said he was believed to have been taken back to his

Mrs Thatcher issued her grim warming to President with David Frost on TV am. plead they were just following

"I do not want them to hink they are going to get won't. If you allow the taking of hostages, terrible as it is, to determine your own action against a dictator, he has won, and all that he will ever do or anyone else with similar ambitions will ever do is to take hostages knowing that other people will never take the

dictator. "So I am afraid we would have to take the necessary action which we feel vital to stop a dictator even though he

still held hostages." Mrs Thatcher warned President Saddam: "If anything happened to those hostages then sooner or later when any hostilities were over we would

Derram

Margaret Thatcher says that President Saddam and his

followers could face Nuremberg-style trials

JORDAN

Red Sea

King Husain is to meet the UN secretary-general in Paris today after

Señor Javier Pérez de Cuéllar's fruitless telks with the Iraqi foreign minister in Amman

LEYA

Tripoli announces that

SUDAN

an food

IRAQ responded angrily of imposing an air blockade do what we did at Nuremberg yesterday to the prime on Iraq. Mr Hurd, who is and prosecute the requisite touring the Guif, said that breaches of sanctions by air-lised and brutal behaviour, craft was not a significant. We are all making due note of the people who do it, because in these days they cannot say She denounced the Iraqi

leader as a loser ... "fanatical, calculating and brutal" rather than mad, with no regard for human life, liberty or justice. Mrs Thatcher's tone jarred with the Gulf Support Group, which was set up to help hostages and their families. Joanna Copley, its joint co-ordinator, said Mrs Thatcher's "extremely aggressive" stance was not helpful. Threats of war trials were "at the very

As MPs prepared to return to Westminster later this week for a two-day debate on the Gulf, the Labour leadership emphasised that it would continue to support the govern-ment so long as it acted with the authority of the United

least extremely impolitic".

Javier Perez de Cuellar, the UN secretary general, who flew to Paris yesterday after talks with Tariq Aziz, the Iraqi foreign minister, is to discuss the Gulf crisis with Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the West German foreign minister, and Roland Dumas, the French foreign minister, today.

Señor Perez de Cuellar, administration his faitheant a Especial control of the c

mitting his failure in a French television interview, said his hopes of a negotiated resoluinvasion of Kuwait now rested on the talks in Helsinki next Sunday between Mikhail Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, and the American president

Pravda, the Soviet Communist party newspaper, said East-West relations would be one of the casualties of any armed conflict between America and Iraq.

Señor Perez de Cuellar said Mr Aziz had promised that iraq would consider dropping requiste action to stop such a its decision to close down embassies in Kuwait. He added that he had failed to move the traqui foreign minister in spite of some lough talking. "He listened to me with great patience. Yet God. knows I told him unpleasant things.

The secretary general said he was under the impression that Iraq was playing for time

TURKEY

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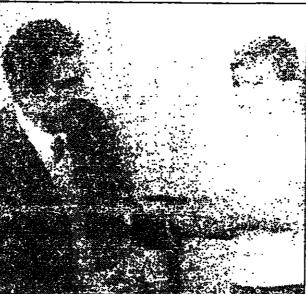
President Bush prepares for his suddenly-announced Helsinki summit with President Gorbachev which is designed to demonstrate

IRAQ

Foreign women hostages and their children fly out. Baghdad introduce ration cards



Hostage homecoming: Jesse Jackson at Heathrow airport yesterday with Stewart Lockwood, the five-year-old British bostage who was forced to appear with Saddam Hussein on Iraqi Television last week (below)



to consolidate its annexation of Kuwait. "Time is playing against peace," he said.

UN officials, meanwhile, said that they would increase aid to an estimated 60,000 Asian refugees from Kuwait who were stranded in the Jordanian desert. In Dhahran, Saudi Arabian sources said the country's oil output had been increased by two million barrels a day to more than seven million.

The Iraqi information director Naji al-Hadithi said in Baghdad that visits by foreign correspondents were being limited to four or five days

UNION

PAKISTAN

Liberia force advances

From AGENCIES IN ABIDIAN

A FIVE-NATION West African peacekeeping force was reported yesterday to have taken control of central Monrovia and set up heavy artillery at strategic points in the Liberian capital.

Ghana, meanwhile, warned Charles Taylor, leader of the main Liberian rebel faction, that it holds him personally responsible for the safety of Ghanaian hostages in Liberia.

The warning, by the govern-ment of President Rawlings, came after a report that Mr Taylor's National Patriotic Front of Liberia had murdered 200 Ghanaians and Nigerians because their governments are involved in the peacekeeping force.

The Ghana News Agency, which has a correspondent with the 3,000-man force, yesterday quoted Ghanaian Lieutenant-Colonel George Ayiku as saying his troops had overcome stiff resistance on Saturday from rebels loyal to Mr Taylor.

The agency reported that the task force's units had advanced beyond Spriggs Payne airfield in eastern Monrovia in an effort to reach embassies of three of the countries contributing to the force, Ghana, Nigeria and

for reverse seats

By HARVEY ELLIOTT, AIR CORRESPONDENT

into rearward-facing seats and vestigators believe should be full safety harnesses for all introduced in the training of airline passengers are among aircrew and in instrument 31 safety recommendations in the final report into the Mi air disaster, which will be mendations is that the engine submitted to Cecil Parkinson, instrument system of the air-

low a 19-month enquiry by the draw attention to each vibra-Air Accident Investigation tion indicator when it in-Branch into the causes of the dicates maximum vibration". ershire, of a British Midland tims' deaths, it was said that Boeing 737-400 in which 47 when the zircraft began to people died after the pilots shut down the wrong engine McClelland, was asked which when a broken fan blade led to severe vibration and a smell of smoke in the cockpit.

Most recommendations in the report have already been acted upon by the Civil Avi-ation Authority, or are the subject of research, but calls for rear-facing seats are likely to be resisted by airlines, aircraft manufacturers and regulatory authorities around the world because of the cost, passenger resistance and the risk that they could lead to other problems. Nonetheless, a research programme is now planned involving safety authorities in Europe and the

United States. The 145-page report has four more safety recommendations than the draft version. Interested parties, such as the aircraft's makers, the airline and the pilots, have 21 days in which to seek judicial review of the findings, but it is expected that none will and that the full report will be made public in a month's

The report does not cast blame on anyone for the accident, but describes how the two pilots inadvertently shut down the wrong engine. The pilots, says the report, "re-acted prematurely" to heavy vibration from the engines, which was "outside their training and experience", in a way that was "contrary to their training."

They did not, says the synopsis of the report. "assimilate engine display". Most of the safety recommendations re-

MI report calls

displays on Boeing 737-400s.

The recommendations [6]- an attention getting facility to

vibrate, the co-pilot, David engine was causing the problem and replied: "It's the le it's the right one". The aircraft's commander, Kevin Hunt, who is still in a wheelchair due to his injuries, told the inquest that he did not find new electronic instruments in the 737-400 as good as the needles and pointers in older aircraft. Neither pilot recalled seeing the right-hand

Continued on page 20, col 1

Kashmir reign of terror by Indian troops

From Christopher Thomas

INDIAN troops have in stituted a reign of terror in the Muslim villages throughout the Kashmir Valley in an effort to stamp out the separatist rebellion. Muslims ac cuse the armed forces of murder, arson, mass arrests and rape.

The separatists have ordered a one-week general strike across the beleaguered vailey from today in a defiant gesture against the Indian security forces, who have gained the upper hand in a year-long onslaught.

Impoverished villages like Diver, deep in the Kashmir mountains, have suffered bruial treatment at the hands of forces. Hundreds of men from the Border Security Force (BSF) swarmed into this peasant farming community at 4 am on Friday and took 32 voung men to an unknown destination for interrogation. Two youths were shot dead in the dusty main street during the round-up and many men were beaten unconscious with rifle butts and lathis (bamboo

The elderly village barber, his body a mass of vivid bruises and lacerations, is unable to walk. In the centre of the village the charred remains of large numbers of houses are a reminder of the last time security forces vented their anger on Diver, carlier this summer. The burning of houses and shops is an increasingly common tactic. Villagers throughout rural Kashmir say that large numbers of young men are constantly carted away by security forces for questioning.

In the small town of Kupwara, known for its staunch support for the militant uprising, a young man showed wounds that he said were inflicted during an 18day detention in which electric shocks were administered. "Eventually I was blindfolded and driven in an army lorry thrown out into the road," he said. "I made my way home by bus.'

Security forces have mounted reprisals against entire villages. Adina, population 2,000, was besieged by Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) men after an attack by militants in the area on July 8, in which ten policemen were injured. The burnt remains of 126 houses, 100 cattle sheds and dozens of paddy storehouses bear witness to what happened. Villagers watched Continued on page 20, col 5

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Doubts over deals, page 21

Fear in theatreland as Holmes à Court dies executive of Heytesbury, Mr Holmes renowned library by giving it money

CMAN

Douglas Hurd says that a

British air blockade of

By ALAN HAMILTON

A SHIVER ran through the West End yesterday at news that Robert Holmes a Court, the leading landlord of London theatreland, had died suddenly of a heart attack at his home in Western Australia at the age of 53.

Once the richest man in his adopted homeland but a victim of the 1987 stock market crash, Mr Holmes à Court was the most retiring of a posse of Australian entrepreneurs who have in recent years made their mark in Britain; his share of the old country at his death consisted primarily of 13 West End theatres, one quarter of all those in London, including the Coliseum, the Palladium, Her Majesty's, the Garrick and the Lyric. His death leaves a cloud of uncertainty over a notoriously fickle

business. Derek Williams, chief

Court's private company, said yesterday that it was too early to say what would happen to the theatres. He expected to fly out soon to see the owner's widow, Janet, in whose hands their long-term future will now lie. One possibility already being aired is an attempted management buy-out.

Uncertainty over the future will be most keenly felt at the Coliseum, whose tenants are the English National Opera, and whose lease runs out in 1996. The building needs an estimated £60 million spent on modernisation and while Mr Holmes à Court indicated he was willing to help to raise the money, he was against ENO buying the freehold. Last year Mr Holmes à Court

appeared to have rescued the British

Theatre Association and its world-

and space in his West End headquarters. Within a year it had ceased operating when it found that its new home was not rent-free; the Office of Arts and Libraries intervened and had hoped to announce a compromise solution soon. Among Mr Holmes à Court's other British holdings were the theatrical

costumiers Bermans and Nathans. property in Soho and Regents Park, a share of the Golden Wonder potato crisp business and a 6.6 per cent stake in Andrew Lloyd Webber's Realty Useful Company, where it was believed that the Australian's ultimate aim was to gain ownership of Mr Lloyd Webber's Palace theatre, currently the home of Les Miserables. Born in South Africa of British

descent, Mr Holmes à Court inherited

his surname from Norman ancestors who arrived in England soon after the conquest, and whose present English branch are the Heytesburys of Buckinghamshire, after whom he named both his company and the racehorse stud near Perth where he died. Such was the amount of time that he spent in England that he maintained identical apartments in Melbourne and London, with the same furniture and even identical clothes in the wardrobes.

But he never regained the grasp on his former empire after the 1987 crash, and suffered a particular indignity earlier this year when he was relieved of his chairmanship of the Western Australia state art gallery.

Obitmary, page 12

Holding of hostages no bar to military action, says Thatcher



CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT MARGARET Thatcher said vesterday that the taking of hostages in Kuwait could not be allowed to stand in the way of military action against President Saddam Hussein

of Iraq. The prime minister also warned that President Saddam and his followers could face Nurembergstyle trials as war criminals if the hostages were harmed. The Iraqi leader, who might within five years have a nuclear arsenal, and other potential aggressors must understand Britain's readiness to use nuclear weapons against them if necessary, she said in a long interview on Frost on Sunday, the TV-am programme. Her un-compromising line, delivered as British hostages arrived home, was criticised by the Gulf Support Group set up to help hostages and Mrs Thatcher said it was a

decision of anguish but went on: "If you allow the taking of hostages, terrible as it is, to determine your own action against a dictator, he has won, and all he will ever do or anyone else with

other people will never take the requisite action to stop such a dictator.

"So I am afraid we would have to take the necessary action which we feel vital to stop a dictator even though he still held hostages."

The support group was yes-terday considering protesting to Mrs Thatcher. Joanna Copley, its joint co-ordinator, said: "I feel total despair that anyone can say that." She added: "Some years ago I remember a woman whose son was lost in the desert and she was utterly desperate. Her name was Mrs Thatcher. Today, there are many mothers whose sons are effectively lost in the desert. Does Mrs Thatcher not feel for them?" She said the prime minister's "extremely aggressive stance" was

not helping the people who were telephoning for comfort. The group was receiving an increasing number of calls from people distraught at Mrs Thatcher's policy and pronouncements. "They feel she does not care what happens to them. These are people who are desperate to get their families back safe, and not in a

coffin." she said.

pened to those hostages then, sooner or later, when any bostilities were over, we could do what we did at Nuremberg and prosecute the requisite people for their totally uncivilised and brutal

hehaviour. "We are all making due note of the people who do it, because in these days they cannot say 'we were only acting under orders'. If they are doing something which is totally cold and cruel and brutal then, they could, in fact, be prosecuted later. I don't want them to think they are going to get away with it because they won't, sbe warned.

military option was not ruled out. She said that sanctions would take time, to work but suggested they should be given "a few months". The stronger the world was on sanctions, the more likely President Saddam was to withdraw from Kuwait without the military option having to be exercised.

Mrs Thatcher repeated that the

She also reiterated her criticism of those European states which were slow to respond to the call to defend the area, saying: "There they are all talking about political union, talking, talking, talking ...

her interviewer: "If anything hap- And what happens? Well, you saw

Mrs Thatcher praised President Bush for his "very distinguished and decisive leadership". She believed that Iraq would have gone on to invade Saudi Arabia had the deterrent force not been established. "I think he would have gone on to some of the other small kingdoms in the Gulf and he could, in fact, have taken over countries who have 60 per cent of the world's oil reserves.

"But the real reason we went in was to make it quite clear that in this end of this 20th century you cannot sit back when someone invades another country and takes it by force. If you do that there is not international law, no country is safe." The secondary reason was that most of the world's oil reserves were in the Middle East but in the hands of different countries. "If they ever fell into the hands of one country and a person like Saddam Hussein who uses force and intimidation, the

rest of us could be blackmailed." She said of President Saddam: This man is a loser. It is not for us to say what should happen to him within Iraq. That is for the people of Iraq who have suffered grievously through his eight-year war with Iran. We believe that there were 100,000 people killed in that war, and he did not gain a single thing from it."

Mrs Thatcher said she could not know what the domestic results would be for President Saddam on his withdrawal from Kuwait. "We do know that a person who has taken hostages, cruelly, brutally, and a person who has hidden behind the skirts of women and children, is now manipulating them and using them, and al-though he let some of them go, and they should never have been taken, he is obviously using their husbands and sons and not letting

"That sort of person really would have to be brought before the court of public opinion internationally."

When Frost asked if this meant President Saddam being brought before the court of international public opinion or be tried more specifically, she retorted: "No, I mean international justice, that each of us would be in a position, as at the Nuremberg trials, to bring charges to bear and to have them heard. I do not regard him as mad. I regard him as totally calculating, brutal with no regard whatsoever for the dignity or rights of the individual, none whatsoever.

"Calculating, not mad, fanatical in that his personal ambitions must come before everything and everyone else. And he has no regard for human life or liberty or

She went on: "Time is not on his side. He is faced with a resolute reaction from the other countries of the Gulf who requested the help of the Western countries, a re-action which I do not believe he

ever anticipated."
Mrs Thatcher said: "You have to deter an aggressor by making it absolutely clear that if he moved, we would be strong enough to-gether to beat him. That is the purpose of a very strong defence and, of course, it is the purpose of the nuclear weapon."

Should Iraq get a nuclear weapon "all of that means we have to keep our defences strong. We have to keep our nuclear weapons because in the end anyone who tries any military ventures must know, and it must be clear to him, from what we have and our determination to use it against him if need be, that he could not

Hostages home but hearts are still with those they left behind

children arrived at Heathrow early yesterday morning, exhausted, elated to be home and free, but also intensely anxious for the menfolk they have had to leave behind in Iraq.

Most were reluctant to talk to the media. Those who did speak preferred to do so in general terms rather than go into detail about their experiences as detainees in Kuwait and Iraq with the threat of war hanging over them. Their reticence was understandable since they have no wish to jeopardise the precarious exis-tence of their husbands and fathers still trapped in the Gulf.

Without exception, and in spite of the circumstances in which they were held, they spoke highly of the discipline of the traci soldiers they had encountered. One said everyone had been treated "with utter decorum and civility. They behaved faultlessly".

Miany of those who were among the 340 passengers detained who had been on British Airways Flight 149 which was unexpectedly caught up in the Iraqi invasion on August 2. What was then to have been a short scheduled stopover at Kuwait airport turned into a month of turmoil and uncertainty.

Among those returning was Stuart Lockwood, aged five, the English boy who appeared in a television broadcast standing uncomfortably at the side of President Saddam Hussein. He arrived with his mother, Glenda, aged 39, and prother Craig, 14, but without

BRITISH hostage wives and his father Derek. Mrs Lockwood was reluctant to say too much about Stuart's television appearance as his father, aged 42, whom she last saw on Thursday, is still in

The family had been in Kuwait, where she was employed as headteacher of an English play group, when the Iraqis invaded. She said: "We are all very tired, but we are relieved to be home. We hope my husband will be back soon. My heart is still with him. I had no choice but to leave for the children's sake."

British-born Erica Masters, originally from Wimbledon, southwest London and now living in Australia, said she felt "marvellous" and that a great spirit of camaraderie endured among the passengers from the flight who were held together for three days at an airport hotel.

They had been taken by armed guard from the airport as bombs started to drop on to the runway. She said it took some time for the reality of the situation to sink in among the passengers, who hours earlier had been thinking only of holidays, returning to

work, or a reunion with families. When the passengers were split up. 110 of them were moved to the Regency Palace Hotel in Kuwait City "where we lived a life, of unimaginable luxury with extremely good food, the use of a sports centre and running track which we all walked around at great speed", and a swimming pool which was shared on occasion with Iraqi soldiers. At night



Welcome crush: Erica Masters at Heathrow saying: "We wanted for nothing but realised one thing we did not have was freedom'

the hostages organised quizzes and gathered around a piano in the dining room for sing-songs.

"We wanted for nothing but realised the one thing we did not have was freedom," said Miss

One evening during their detention, Iraqi soldiers entered the hotel and forced everyone to stay in the dining room while they

rooms. "We were all very nervous."

wallet were taken. The soldiers who took them were forced to return the valuables by their commanding officer. "I leave it to your imagination what happened

to the soldiers," she said. moved to an undisclosed location before being transferred on Thurssearched for somebody in the

During the search, a camera and

Ten days ago they were finally

day to Baghdad in a bus on which the air-conditioning system did not work. The journey took 16 hours in sweltering heat. By Saturday rumours grew that women and children would be allowed to leave. "It was a day of uncertainty. One minute we were told we were leaving, then, no you are not, then maybe. It was an up and down day before we finally

Pene Matheson who has also left her husband in Kuwait spoke yesterday of her deep anxiety for his well-being. Mrs Matheson, who has lived and worked in Kuwait for 13 years, said: "I am very very stretched emotionally. It is a very anxious time. I am

terribly worried about him." Mrs Matheson, who worked for a furnishing company, last saw her husband three days ago

Gulf acts 'need UN backing'

CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT LABOUR'S support for the government's response to the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait will be maintained provided it continues to act within the United Nations, Gerald Kaufman, the shadow foreign secretary, said yesterday.

With Parliament being recalled this week to debate the Gulf, the consensus on British policy will be dented by the likely attempt by up to 30 Labour MPs led by Tony Benn to force a division in the Commons over attacking the mili-

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ALT LEE

Barrier -

tary build-up. But the truce between the two front benches will survive, with backing from Neil Kinnock for the government's actions so far.

It became clear yesterday, however, that bipartisanship in Britain over the Gulf would almost certainly break down if the United States, supported by Britain, took action against Iraq outside the authority of the UN.

In her TV-am interview yes-terday, Margaret Thatcher said that military action would be authorised by returning to the UN for specific aithority. But it would also be legal, without the passage of further specific resolutions by the UN, under article 51 of the UN Charter. "Either way would

be fully legal," she said.

However, Mr Kaufman, interviewed by Brian Walden on London Weekend Television, made plain that Labour believed military action should require specific authorisation from the United Nations.

"The whole object of this exercise is to uphold the authority of the UN and to uphold the authority of the world community," he said. "It is the authority of the UN which is crucial. I believe the authority of the UN can prevail."

Waldegrave says more Britons may be allowed out soon

By MARK SOUSTER

AS THE first British hostages to be released from Iraq arrived in London vesterday amid scenes of joy mixed with concern at the predicament of husbands and fathers left behind, the government said that many more of the 2,000 Britons still held in the Gulf region could soon be free.

Last night the Foreign Office said about 25 Britons could be among 130 Westerners who may fly out on by Air France today. Late yesterday Iraq revealed it had granted exit visas for 30 more French women and children. The optimistic note, bolstered

by news that 12 more women and children had arrived in West Germany, was sounded by William Waldegrave, a foreign office minister, who met the 199 hos-tages who arrived at Heathrow aboard an Iraqi jet at 4.55am.

At Heathrow terminal 4, Mr Waldegrave said there was a "very real prospect of getting more women and children out in the fairly near future". Many already had exit visas. The government was liaising with several British airlines for the airlift which would be needed to bring out all remain-

The next priority, he said, was to get the 1,000 or more British women and children in Kuwait moved to Bagitdad. He also gave a warning that further rescue flights might be delayed because of Iraqi red tape and the "incredibly complicated process of

Mr Waldegrave emphasised that the government would not be bargaining with Iraq or saying thank you for the release of the 199 hostages. "It is not a matter of gratitude. It is a matter of law being obeyed. This is not a bargaining situation. It is a matter of the Geneva Convention being

Meanwhile at Heathrow, the cuphoria among released women

knowledge that many had left menfolk to an uncertain fate. There was a reluctance amona them to say anything which could jeopardise their predicament. They are anxious about their men and not keen to talk very much about their situation," Mr Waldegrave said. "They don't want to say anything or do anything to put them at risk."

tions over the release of the hostages, the Iraqi jet took off from Baghdad at 10pm GMT on Saturday. It had been delayed six hours to await the arrival of Reverend Jesse Jackson, the US civil rights leader, with 15 sick Americans from Kuwait, Also on board were 22 French women and children who disembarked in Paris, four Australians, two New Zealanders and four or five Canadians.

The aircraft touched down at 4.55am. one of three delayed flights that left Baghdad on Saturday with freed hostages aboard;



and children was tempered by the another was bound for Amman, in Jordan, with mainly Japanese women and children, the other was a Lufthansa flight to West Germany. At Heathrow they were met by a fleet of cars and taxis which collected them in a protected

corner of the airport guarded by police. Some stood in disbelief in the compound area as relatives loaded their few bags into cars. Others smiled and hugged one After days of stop-start negotiaanother before clambering inside. Many hostages carried nothing. Those who spoke said they had been well treated and that Iraqi soldiers had behaved well towards

Frankfurt, said the first two weeks of detention were bearable because they were allowed to move about freely, but she described the last two weeks as horrendous. She said she believed the Iraqis had "got themselves into something which I am sure they did not intend to" and that

"they do not really know how to get out of it". Among those returning to London was Helen Abnett, aged 33, who was trapped in Kuwait on the way to her honeymoon. She arrived back without her husband

Jan Edwards, who arrived in

Petur, aged 35. Plans by Virgin Atlantic to send in a jet were once more thrown into confusion last night when Iraq told the airline that permission to land in Baghdad had been temporarily suspended. Virgin, which has had a plane on standby for more than two weeks. had noped to take off today to collect more Western hostages, including about 40 to 50 Britons and a similar amount of French nationals as well as others from America, Australia, Ireland, Nor-

way and Sweden. Last night Richard Branson said his company was working hard to overcome the problems.

WASHINGTON

Bush seeks unity in Helsinki talks

From Charles Bremner in Washington

PRESIDENT Bush hopes that the one resounding message to President Saddam Hussein and the Arab world when he meets President Gorbachev in Helsinki next Sunday will be that the two superpowers stand together in their refusal to countenance Iraq's continued occupation of Kuwait.

As the Gulf confrontation passes into what the Americans see as a protracted phase of psychological manoeuvring, the US administration believes the one-day summit will enable the two leaders to counter the efforts of Iraq to depict itself as an Arab underdog locked in a feud with an imperialist superpower.

Maintaining the isolation of President Saddam and holding together the world coalition has emerged over the past two weeks as the key element of US political strategy. As Senator Sam Nunn, the powerful Democratic head of the armed services committee, put it vesterday, the world could now Lone Ranger, we've gotten a posse together".

Mr Nunn's remarks echoed the current view in the administration that the United States should await the outcome of diplomacy for several weeks before considering military action against lraq. The Americans are not optimistic that the Helsinki summit, hastily convened at Mr Bush's request, will lead to any peace plan. But it will provide a chance for Mr Bush to hear Mr Gorbachev's views on the kind of international regime that might guarantee frontiers and neutralise Iraq's chemical and

eventually nuclear arsenals. The White House expects Mr Gorbachev to emphasise the urgency of a political solution to the crisis, as he has done from the outset. Beyond the immediate signal of the summit, the White House believes that the two presidents can use the heat of the crisis to chart a course for co-

see that "we are no longer the operation in defining what Mr Bush has repeatedly called the shape of the post-Cold War

world". The president is likely to sketch out for Mr Gorbachev the benefits which the Kremlin may derive from its act of "good citizenship" in the world community. Washington may show greater flexibility on an array of Soviet needs, from economic concessions to initiatives on the reduction of conventional forces and nuclear arms necotiations

The administration is aware of the alarm among the Soviet military and sections of the leadership over the implications of the sudden arrival of a huge US military force only a few hundred miles from the Soviet border. In their talks and their expected joint statement, the Americans would avoid pushing Mr Gorbachev further than he could be expected to go, officials said, Mr Bush said he did not plan to

burden of the international action. Such an action would clearly be pointless given Moscow's current economic plight and politically counter-productive. The Americans hope that Mr Bush and Mr Gorbachev will hold a joint press conference at the end

of the Helsinki meeting. The sight

of the two superpower leaders

seek Soviet help in sharing the

standing together in condemnation of itaq will send a graphic image to the world's television ● MOSCOW: Although the Helsinki summit was an all-American idea, President Gorbachev will have welcomed the opportunity to meet President Bush for direct talks on the Gulf and much else

(Mary Dejevsky writes). On the Gulf, the Soviet leader will want to ascertain Washington's long term intentions in the region. Mr Gorbachev and his foreign minister, Eduard Shevardnadze, will want an assur-ance that their relaxed view of the US build-up in Saudi Arabia is justified. More hawkish noises have come from other people, however, including Mr Shevardnadze's deputy, Aleksandr Belonogov, some military spokesmen and commentators for the military and communist party

newspapers, They maintain that the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait was a convenient excuse for the US 10 establish a permanent presence in the Gulf and will transform the regional balance of power 10 Moscow's detriment. A day in Helsinki can only be good for the Soviet leader's somewhat jaded domestic image. It will power and so perhaps marginally

belo to preserve the outdated view of the Soviet Union as a superimprove Soviet domestic morals The face to-face talks will give Mr Gorbachev a chance to brief Mr Bush on the rapidly deteriorating economic and political situation

Meetings with PLO suspended From Andrew McEwen on the PLO's decisions" he said. he government will not want its

IN MUSCAT

BRITAIN has suspended ministerial meetings with the Pal-estine Liberation Organisation in protest against the support given by Yassir Arafat, its chairman, to President Saddam Hussein. The decision is certain to please

Jerusalem which resented steps Britain has taken to improve links with the PLO. Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, who is expected to visit Israel and Egypt next month, described Mr Arafat's views as "a

He made it clear he was unlikely

to authorise further meetings un-

less the organisation dropped its support for Baghdad. "Further

dealings with the PLO will depend

serious mistake".

forgotten. Jerusalem is likely to view Britain's shift as further justification for its refusal to talk to the PLO. Yitzhak Shamir, the prime minister, proposed a plan last year under which Jerusalem would hold talks with Palestinian representatives but not with the PLO.

Israeli sources said then informal links between the representatives and the PLO could be tolerated, but that was before Mr Shamir's Likud party and allies gained a working majority in the

Knesset, the Israeli parliament. Mr Hurd said the PLO's support coolness towards the PLO to be for Baghdad had weakened its case seen as a warming towards Israel. Mr Hurd, who is visiting six for inclusion in any talks with Israel. Britain has never openly Middle Eastern nations, plans to urged Jerusalem to talk to the PLO, but has done so in private. tell leaders that Britain will not It could be thought that Brit-ain's view was irrelevant because allow the Arab-Israel conflict to be

the United States had already

suspended dialogue with the PLO before the invasion of Kuwait. But Jerusalem feels London's opinion carries weight in Washington. While Mr Hurd wants Gulf leaders to feel Britain will again be active in solving the Arab-Israel conflict, he has not suggested how. He said the invasion of Kuwait

had "kicked it (the Palestinian cause) in the teeth". The decision to suspend ministerial meetings is an important change.

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Peace hopes fade as UN

leader meets a brick wall

From RICHARD OWEN IN AMMAN

conflict vanished yesterday precisely what went wrong when Javier Perez de Cuellar, Mr. Aziz emerged in the end the United Nations secretary—taking the same defiant and general, conceded that his uncompromising position attempt to find common with which he had arrived. ground with Tariq Aziz, the Iraqi foreign minister, had

His voice hoarse after two days of talks and using unusually blunt language, Senor Pérez de Cuéllar said he was disappointed that he had made no real progress.

One diplomat said: "This is the language of a man who has come up against a brick wall. Short of a miracle, this must cil were not neutral. They had

mers of light the superpower America of undermining UN summit on the Guif next efforts to send a fact-finding

keep the temperature down Israel to withdraw from the and soothe the situation in the West Bank and Gaza. way his own diplomatic interliked to inform the security council that real progress had another sin," he said testily. been made during the dis- He said the world must cussions here. But in all continue to work with "dethonesty I cannot do so at ermination and urgency" to present, nor can I anticipate solve the crisis "concerning the council's reaction." He the gravity and dangers of said he had impressed on Mr which there should be no

the outcome of the talks had expected", and had given "no initially prevailed because clear-cut commitment" to pullthey had lasted two days. Mr out Iraqi forces. Aziz raised hopes by replying "no comment" when asked during a recess whether Iraq. had modified its refusal to

leave Kuwait. iron out differences which had. Irag's political and humaniarisen during five hours of tarian concerns, and would talks on Friday. Diplomats convey them to the security. President Saddam's statement said the main issue was Mr. council. He welcomed Iraq's on Angust 19 that the future of Aziz's demand for "guar- decision to release women and Kuwait should be left to the

ONE of the last hopes of a only historians with access to peaceful solution to the Gulf UN papers will be able to say Given a long explanation of the five United Nations Sec-

unity Council resolutions calling for Iraq to withdraw from Kuwait and imposing sanctions, Mr Aziz accused the council of taking "hasty de-cisions" and of "making mistakes out of selfish interests and misinformation". He said some permanent

members of the security counmake war more likely."

Señor Pêrez de Cuéllar appeared to see only two glimmers of light the superconner. weekend, and a promise from mission to the Israeli-occu-Mr Aziz that Iraq would take no step which could escalate the military situation.

Señor Pérez de Cuéllar said he hoped President Bush and President Gorbachev could UN resolutions calling for the country of the count

Señor Pérez de Cuéllar, vention had done. But, he however, indicated that he said: "As I leave Amman, I had finally lost patience with must acknowledge a certain the demand that the invasion disappointment because I had of Kuwait should be linked to hoped for more. I should have the question of Palestine. "One sin does not justify

Aziz the gravity of the illusion. Mr Aziz had not confrontation: discussed a withdrawal from A degree of optimism about Kuwait "in the manner I

Señor Pérez de Cuéllar said he would not after all go on to Baghdad to meet President Saddam Hussein, a further sign of his mission's failure. On Saturday senior UN and He said he had listened careantees of non-aggression" by children hostages but insisted America if Iraq did withdraw this must be followed by the from Kuwait, and freed male release of all foreign nationals. Señor Pérez de Cuéllar said



Mission impossible: Javier Pérez de Cuéllar admitting the failure of his peace initiative

escalating tensions and the need to avert a further deterioration". He said he continued to remain at Mr

The secretary-general said the proposal put forward by Colonel Gadaffi of Libya for the deployment of UN forces in Kuwait after an Iraqi withdrawal was "an interest-Iraqi officials met to try to fully to Mr Aziz's account of ing idea", and should be

pursued. Señor Pérez de Cuéllar said Arabs still gave him some hope that Iraq might be

he had expected. The situation remained "explosive".

Mr Aziz had retorted that if the situation was explosive, this was because of the Western military build-up, not to Iraq's actions.

The situation was "dramatic and complicated" and needed "quiet diplomacy and patience". There had to be an "Arab solution", he added, repeating Iraq's long-standing

Señor Pérez de Cuéllar replied that although an important Arab role was required, the UN had to play its "prepared to reconsider its part because of "the global position as far as its presence interests involved, the large least-developed Whatever the obstacles, and he had met Mr Aziz because of in Kuwait is concerned". But build-up of forces in the area, tries. (AP)

"my deep concern about he had not been given the and the presence in Iraq and "opening from the Iraqi side" Kuwait of many third country Mr Aziz returned abruptly

to Baghdad on Saturday night, refusing to answer additional questions from reporters who had been waiting on the steps of the Jordanian Royal Palace, where the talks took place.

This left Señor Pérez de Cuéllar to give his press conference alone yesterday, another sign of the rift between the two men.

PARIS: Señor Perez de Cuéllar arrived here yesterday and was meeting Roland Dumas, the French foreign minister. Today he will take part in opening a conference of

Gadaffi opens ports to allow food for Iraqis

From Juan Carlos Gumucio in dubal

dad's disposal to import food. The decision, announced by United Nations. Colonel Muammar Gadaffi on Saturday night and published by Libya's official media yes-

Nations sanctions. participate in an action de- beans. signed to starve people and children in Iraq," said Colonel Gadaffi in a speech marking the anniversary of the 1969 revolution. "The blockade against Iraq is enforced by the United States which is acting in the name of the United Nations without being author-

ised, which is an error. Colonel Gadaffi said Libya had authorised Iraqi ships to dock in its ports to stock up on food free of charge. But he made it clear his country did not import Iraqi oil nor act as an intermediary of Baghdad. The decision is likely to put all shipping from Libya under scrutiny from American, British and French warships enforcing the blockade against Iraq. Air traffic from Libya is also likely to be closely monitored.

Arab diplomats and Westthat Libva's decision was essentially a gesture. They said

terday, makes Libya the first correspondents reported yescountry, technically at least, to terday. On the rationing list foodstuffs. "It is not possible for us to for infants, potatoes and

Iraq in its current budget has allocated about £530 mil- the council's sanctions combe supported by the government. A pound of meat is now (James Bone writes). selling for about £7.

cultivating every inch of ar-able land in an attempt to defeat the international embargo. Because of the country's ample water resources. land and infrastructure, Iraqi authorities say they could double agricultural output over the coming winter and even become an exporter of United Nations trade sanc-

of Kuwait four days earlier. Interpretations of security ern analysts said they believed council resolution 661 on whether or not food is covered by the restrictions have var- that there is any humanitarian Colonel Gadaffi seemed pri- ied, with some countries need for foodstuff importation marily concerned with asserting that Iraqi food im- at the moment."

LIBYA, openly challenging distancing himself from sanc- ports should be banned while trade sanctions against Iraq, tions, which to the eyes of others insist they should be said its ports were at Bagh-many Arabs are the result of exempted. The resolution American pressure in the prohibits the sale or supply to Iraq of all commodities or In Baghdad, Iraqi authori- products...but not including ties have begun to issue ration supplies intended strictly for cards for basic commodities, medical purposes and, in humanitarian circumstances,

refuse to abide by United are rice, flour, cooking oil, tea. • NEW YORK: Cuba is sugar, soap, detergent, milk threatening to submit a resolution to the UN Security food shipments to Iraq unless lion to subsidise basic goods. mittee makes clear that food But the price of meat will not and medicine are exempt from the embargo against Iraq

After a closed-door meeting Iraq has, meanwhile, of the sanctions committee on launched an ambitious self- Friday, Ricardo Alarcón, sufficiency project aimed at Cuba's representative, said: "We announced that if by next week a clear decision on this matter is not taken, we will formally table our resolution in the council and will demay not have it approved, but at least everybody's responsibility will be clear in front of the world."

Britain and the United States argue that food can be tions were imposed on August sent only in "humanitarian 6 to protest at Iraq's invasion circumstances" and that Iraq still has adequate food stocks. mittee, Marjatta Rasi of Finland, said: "We don't think

Bandwagon catches up with American troops

From Nicholas Beeston in Dhahran

were holding up well in the remote new environment that has become their home.

"I think we have licked the stacle now has got to be the protecting the country's land reconnaissance along the Kuheat problem, our main obsand," he said.

But just when the American GI thought he was coming to four British-made hovercraft tions such as oil depots. grips with the forbidding Arabian desert, he has discovered that the bandwagon that follows every army into war has caught up with him.

Nobody loves a campaign more than politicians, big business and the media so it should have come as no surprise to find all three converging this weekend on the dusty defences of the marines and airborne troops.

The first in were 14 senators who wasted no time in rewriting US policy in the Gulf, brushing aside the official defensive posture of the American deployment and replacing it with something more palatable for the voters back home.

Senator Alan Cranston, a Democrat from California. was one of the first to beat the war drums when he was interviewed huddled next to a tank under camouflage with soldiers from his home state. "I saw Hitler on the march and Mussolini," said the politician, aged 76. "I don't want to see another Hitler get away with it."

Not to be outdone by his colleague's belligerency, Sen-ator David Durenberger of Maine told men from his home state that the "standoff" with Iraq would not go on indefinitely. "The longer he (Saddam) sits up there (in Kuwait) the tougher his decisions get. In another month or so we will kick his ass if necessary," he said.

The comments coincided with a press conference by Prince Sultan ibn Abdul Aziz, the Saudi defence minister, who emphasised that multinational forces were in the kingdom only to defend it and not to be used in offensive

No sooner had the senators left than the Coca-Cola man arrived on the frontline with 200,000 complimentary cases delivered in a refrigerated lorry and pursued across the desert by a posse of photographers and cameramen.

"Since World War II Coca-Cola has made a commitment to have its products available

least reap some returns from the publicity other than a cold can of soft drink. Coca-Cola is one of four US multinationals which have donated half a million dollars each to the United Services Organisation, responsible for entertaining

LIKE most commanders of Saudi Arabia for Thanks- to reinforce its coastal fleet. US forces in Saudi Arabia, giving Day and at Christmas. General Mohammed Al-Colonel Buster Diggs, in The organisation is being Katami said that the existing charge of a battalion of M60 swamped with offers from fleet of five British-made vestanks, thought his marines actors, musicians and comedi-sels would soon be joined by ans who have volunteered to more up-to-date craft.

perform for free.

• Gulf hovercraft: The Saudi wait the frontier guards have frontier guard, responsible for been deployed for forward and sea borders, said yes- wait border and used to terday that it planned to order protect key coastal installa-

Road to nowhere: some of the endless stream of refugees waiting to enter Jordan, where UN officials estimate 100,000 are already stranded

High society turns a blind eye to refugees

From Richard Owen IN AMMAN

ONE of Amman's leading hotels this weekend gave another in an apparently endless series of high-society weddings. The full Arab orchestra played by the hotel pool while guests admired the main wedding present, a new Porsche covered in flowers.

can go on," one guest com-plained as the champagne flowed. "Jordan has never been rich, but the sanctions against Iraq and the refugee problem are ruining us."

The border post at Ruweishid, on the Iraq-Jordan frontier, presented the other picture. An estimated 20,000 refugees a day arrive from Iraq

tion against the burning sun or Filipinos and others. Yes-the cold desert night. The terday, UN and Red Cross fucky ones are packed 40 at a time into makeshift tents. The refugees' eyes are inflamed by dust and sand as they queue for water. A dead camel rots

by the roadside. Refugees, most from the Asian subcontinent, complain of being treated like rubbish. overed in flowers.

If am not sure how long this in the sand, with little protectiveen Indians, Bangladeshis,

officials fanned out through the mass of starving and thirsty refugees to assess the scale of the tragedy. Distraught mothers pleaded with officials for food and milk, and aid workers said that it was a matter only of time before children began to die.

self-defence, as a ground at-

tack assault weapon with

bombs and rockets, and as an

anti-tank system. The Hind-D

carries four AT6 Spiral anti-

tank missiles on the stub

wings, as well as four pods,

each with 32 57 mm rocket

projectiles. A four-barrel

12.7mm cannon is fitted

rotting food and human ex-crement. Then there are the flies, so familiar by now to the refugees that they barely bother to brush them away. Red Cross officials have tried to organise buses to take the refugees to transit camps. Ruweishid is a four-hour But the refugees either refuse drive from Amman across a to get on board or jump off the

> Some aid workers are asking what is happening to the £10.6 million Jordan is said so far to have received from relief

buses, suspicious of official-

dom. "At least we have some

shade here," one Bangladeshi

is the stench you notice first,

the stomach-turning smell of

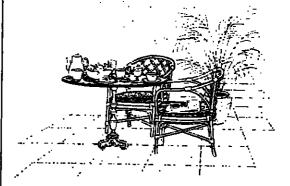
Officials said that in addition to the untold thousands at Ruweishid there were 20,000, mostly Asian, at the international exhibition ground outside Amman, 5,000 in Amman itself and 2,000 at the port of Aqaba. They said Jordan might have to close its border with Iraq in desperation, as it briefly did two

weeks ago. Officials from the UN Disaster Relief Organisation put the number of stranded refugees at almost 100,000. is urging governments to organise emergency flights home for their stranded nationals,

to American servicemen wherever in the world they may be," said Jim Harting, the company's Gulf manager, "Our interest today is to fill the pipeline with cold Coca-Cola to the multinational forces and to assist the US military to get this product cold to the troops." If the forces feel they are being exploited they will at

The USO promises to bring "celebrity entertainment" to

FOR A RELAXING, **PEACEFUL** BREAKFAST COME TO THE CENTRE OF KNIGHTSBRIDGE IN THE RUSH HOUR.



The beautifully refurbished Terrace Bar at Harrods is now open, serving breakfast from 7.30am Monday to Friday and from 8.30am on Saturdays. There's a choice of traditional English or Continental breakfasts, or an Executive breakfast which includes a free glass of champagne. Normally priced £14.50, the Executive Breakfast is available at a special introductory price of £9.50 between 3rd and 15th September 1990. The Terrace Bar is on the fourth floor and can be reached via Door 10 in Hans Road. If you'd like to hire it for a private function please telephone 071-730 1234, extension 2311, to discuss details. The Terrace Bar, When it comes to breakfast

it's the toast of London.

Harrods, Knightsbridge, SW1. Tel: 071-730 1234.

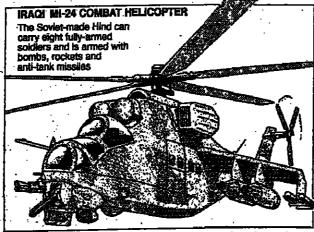
HIGH-TECH WEAPONS

Apache helicopter is match for Hind a troop carrier with guns for

DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

IRAO has at least forty of the Soviet Union's multi-role Mi24 Hind combat helicopters. When these heavily armed craft were first spotted in 1973, there was nothing to. match them in the West. The American Apache combat helicopter, now deployed in Saudi Arabia, was designed to

counter the Hind. The Apache is an altogether more sophisticated aircraft, but the Hind nevertheless remains a formidable battlefield weapon. It is capable of carrying up to eight fully equipped troops in the main cabin and is armed with AT2 Swatter anti-tank missiles it will be armed with the AT6



which have a range of between 500 and 3,000 yards. If the Iraqis have the Hind- a maximum range of about D version, introduced in 1977,

Spiral semi-active, laserguided anti-tank missile, with 26,000fL The Hind has three roles: as

under the nose. combat radius at 99 miles.

last year's Paris air show.

The maximum speed of the Hind is 199 mph. The maximum cruising speed with a full weapon load is 183 mph. The West estimates the Hind's The Soviet Union is now building the Mi28 Havoc

helicopter to counter the Apache, but it is not in service.

and Royal Jordanian Airlines has offered to fly some of the It was first seen in the West at stranded Asians home to ease

'Post-box' addresses deliver easy pickings for conmen

Lack of regulation means accommodation addresses are being used for crime, Stewart Tendler reports

rading standards experts are to press for the strengthening of the law on accommodation addresses which are open to abuse by pornog-raphers, drug smugglers, terrorists and fraudsters.

Confidence tricksters are making fortunes through the illegal use of "post-box" addresses, amid evidence of muddle and ignorance among government de-partments, local authority officials, police and businessmen An obscure section of the 1920 Official Secrets Act is the only legal check against this highly effective fraudster's tool, but many accommodation addresses fail to meet the requirement of the act to register with the police.

Some of Britain's largest forces do not make checks.

The scale of the problem was illustrated recently when the Bank of England disclosed an sank of England disclosed an international fraud involving the issue of false banking drafts. There was anxiety that the credibility of the British banking system could be damaged. Fraudsters in Nigeria have been ordering goods from around the world using accommodation. world using accommodation addresses in Britain for non-existent financial institutions.

Names such as Caribbean Finance and Metropolitan Merchant Trust, overseas companies with accommodation addresses in Britain, have been used, and a Bank of England official said: "Anyone approached to provide a post box should think carefully before agreeing."

A method used by overseas fraudsters is to order goods from various countries and to invite suppliers to contact a bank or finance company in Britain to verify creditworthiness. The "banks" do not exist and the addresses supplied are accommodation addresses. Suppliers write to the addresses offered and their letters are passed back by the accommodation addresses to the original fraudsters who then return glowing references.

reater Manchester's commercial fraud squad does more than most to combat post-box crime and has intercepted orders for goods worth millions of pounds from Japan, Hong Kong, Singapore, New Zealand, Australia, the United States, Mexico, Italy, Greece, West Germany, Denmark, France, Spain and Canada. The goods range from false teeth and optical lenses to car spares, loudspeakers and chair care.

On July 4, 1989, shortly after

two-page telex went from Man-chester police via Interpol to the Nigerian authorities giving details of the destinations of fraudulently obtained goods, supplied from all over the world, the dates when they had arrived or were expected to arrive in Nigeria and the names and addresses of alleged contacts in that country. There has still been no response from the Ni-

Three years ago Greater Manchester police discovered another international fraud operating from the North-West using a network of accommodation addresses. The fraudster was offer-ing well-paid jobs on a con-struction project in the Far East in return for a contribution towards the air fare.

In London a secretarial agency found itself being used as the axis of a drug smuggling ring when a pound of pure opium fell out of a badly sealed packet from India.

control on agencies lies in an act passed 70 years ago after the first world war to prevent spymasters using accommodation addresses to reach their agents. Section five of the 1920 Official Secrets Act requires all companies or individuals offering accommodation ad-

dresses to notify police.

A register of the companies must be kept by police forces which have wide powers to inspect records. The act carries penalties of one month in prison or a fine of £50.

No record is available of the last prosecution under the act but this is hardly surprising. Last week spokesmen for both the trade department and the Post Office were unaware of any legislation covering accommodation addresses

A number of police officers and trading standards officers admit-ted they had never heard of the

services agencies contacted by The Times in central and south-London which advertise mail address services, five said they were not registered with the police. Several said they had asked the police or a local council if registration was required and

re told it was not. A check on 20 agencies which did not advertise mail address services uncovered eight offering the service of which four were not

registered.
Police forces which keep registers include West Midlands; Lancashire; Avon and Somerset which lists 98 companies; the City of London with one company, and the Metropolitan Police. Scotland Yard's obscene publications unit has a list of 86 companies. Forces which do not keep registers include West York-shire, Strathclyde, Hampshire and Thames Valley. Few forces

carry out regular checks. A Lancashire officer admitted its list was almost dormant.

Greater Manchester though, have made efforts to trace firms offering the service and have produced a standard form for about 50 companies which have registered so that they can record clients. Police carry out regular checks and their efforts have led to a number of convictions.

The Home Office confirmed that there were powers under the Official Secrets Act but said there were no plans to call on forces to

keep registers.

However, change could still come. John Corfield, chairman of the fair trading committee of the Institute of Trading Standards Administration, said the institute was approaching the police for talks on reforming the law.

Leading article, page 11

Waite family presses for more action to free hostages

THE brother of Terry Waite yesterday urged the government to send an emissary to Iran to prepare for direct talks on the release of the three British hos-

tages in the Lebanon. David Waite said that his brother's wife, Frances, and their four children were now "more hopeful than they have ever been" of gaining the freedom of the Archbishop of Canterbury's special envoy, who was taken hostage in Beirut in January 1987.

The family's optimism is based on the Foreign Office's new willingness to hold unconditional talks with the Iranian government and on the release of the Irish hostage Brian Keenan. David Waite, aged 43, who has pre-viously shied away from suggesting what the government should do, said: "The atmosphere seems to be getting lighter as every day goes by, but the family feel there

Gulf factor complicates ministers' budget talks

By PHILIP WEBSTER CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

CABINET ministers are facing new pressures on their spending plans because of the Gulf confrontation and the impact of increases in petrol prices on inflation.

Norman Lamont, chief secretary to the Treasury, is about to begin a series of meetings with ministerial colleagues at which he will attempt to trim some £15 billion from their budgets for next year. However, there is a growing acceptance among ministers that the planned spending target of £192 billion for next year will have to be breached.

The Iraqi invasion of Kuwait has added to caution over making deep cuts in defence spending in the long term. That was emphasised by the prime minister in an interview with David Frost on TV-am vesterday. Mrs Thatcher said that after the departure of the Iraqis from Kuwait a system would have to be worked out to guarantee the Gulf states' security.

"Obviously if it has happened once it could happen again," she said. "We would have to make certain that he [Saddam Hussein] could not go into other nations and do the same."

· Even before the Iraqi invasion Treasury ministers were issuing warnings that this year's spending round could be the toughest ever. Ministers had hoped to cut around £1 billion from the defence budget next year as a "peace dividend" from the ending of the cold war. But the cost of the Gulf operation budget of Tom King, the defence secretary, and give cause for delaying longer-term cuts, while higher petrol prices will push up

little imagination the Foreign Office could move the situation along even more. The diplomatic problems between Britain and Iran are all but over, and now is the time for vigorous action to pursue every possible measure other than paying ransom."

the children, twins Ruth and Claire, aged 24, Gillian, aged 23, and Mark, aged 18, had "really done remarkably well", considering the length of Terry Waite's captivity and the complete absence of news. "I am very proud of them and Terry will be, too, when he comes out." He added said that Brian Keenan had told him by telephone on Friday that he believed, after careful recollection. that an anguished shout that he had heard last month from a cell close to where he was being held, had been an English voice, and

there was "a very strong possibil-ity" that it was Terry's.

Mr Waite thought that the Iranians had finally understood that the Beirut hostages had no value as a bargaining counter and were therefore anxious to resolve the issue because of the need for Western aid in the aftermath of the recent earthquake and the ending of the eight-year war with

and without loss of face, come back into the community of nations and be applauded by the rest of the world, just by letting go people that they should not have belped hold captive in the first

"This is the British government's opportunity. Our dropping of preconditions for direct talks is a significant shift, but we mustn't leave matters to take their course," Mr Waite said. The need now was to prepare for negotiations with Iran be sending out an

Brian Keenan, meanwhile, was yesterday enjoying his freedom to the full. He swapped his hospital bed for a VIP seat at one of the highlights of Ireland's sporting year, joining sixty thousand supporters at the All Ireland hurling final in Dublin's Tolka

Mr Keenan was given a seat in the VIP stand with the Irish prime minister Charles Haughey, the president Dr Patrick Hillery and other government ministers. Last minute efforts by officials from the foreign affairs department had secured a ticket for Mr Keenan after he said that he wanted to see the match. A member of the Gaelic Athletic Association staff gave up his seat for Mr Keenan who was accompanied at the game by his friend Frank McCallan,

from Belfast. Mr Keenan, a Belfast teacher, who celebrates his 40th birthday, this week was said to be "in excellent spirits" by a spokesman at the Mater Private hospital in Dublin, where he has been having medical tests since his return to Ireland a week ago. Doctors found no serious medical problems apart from minor complaints such as

He said that Frances Waite and

Iraq.
"They can now, with little effort

sore eyes, noise in his ears and



A cricket match being played on Kew Green yesterday in front of St Anne's Church, which is at risk from decay. In spite of royal links spanning two centuries, the church has been refused an English Heritage grant because it was not of "outstanding interest" (Ruth Gledhill writes). St Anne's, seen by more than

one million tourists who visit the botanical gardens near by each year, needs £250,000 to restore the interior, roof, portico and charch surrounds before they are damaged beyond repair. The listed building, associated with the royal family since Queen Anne, was built as a small chapel in 1710 and enlarged in

cluded Sir Jeffrey Wyatville, Henry Stock and Sir Ninian Comper. The mixture of architectural styles, classical at the east end and Victorian byzantine at the west, was one reason why the grant was refused. Canon Peter McCrory.

church had not expected the entire renovation costs to be supplied by English Heritage, but had hoped for a contribution. He said: "If this little Sandringham for the Hanoverians is not of outstanding

and parquet flooring are loose through constant wear, the organ requires big repairs; lead work, guttering and flat roofs are near the end of their useful life; underlying timbers are feared to have decayed and the stonework facade needs

Emphasis on public transport at complex

By RONALD FAUX

WORKERS in South Yorkshire are being encouraged to leave their cars at home when a huge shopping and leisure complex opens tomorrow. They will find £7.5million improvements to the public transport system, but scanty parking space for private vehicles.

The 7,000 office workers and shop assistants using the £400 million Meadowhall complex on the outskirts of Sheffield will have to compete for 1,000 parking spots. However, they will be able to use the new Meadowhall interchange, which provides train, coach and bus services and puts Sheffield and Rotherham less than

10 minutes away. Mike Smith, head of external affairs for the South Yorkshire passenger transport executive, said: "The object is to make public transport the preferred option and with a comfortable, convenient interchange, 90 bus services an hour and 261 train services a day

we hope to achieve that."

Meadowhall will have a large free car parking area for the public, and its cost is justified by the developers because of the spending potential of visitors. Workers' parking, however, represents a £2,000 investment for each parking space without any return.

Since the cheap fares policy of South Yorkshire county council was abandoned four years ago public transport costs have risen 250 per cent and traffic congestion by 25 per cent. Mr Smith said that if cheap fares returned at the old levels it would double the transport executive's budget. Half the cost of the interchange, with its four railway platforms and covered access to the complex, has been met by the European regional

Injured firemen's inflated claims cut down by £1m

By DOUGLAS BROOM, LOCAL GOVERNMENT CORRESPONDENT

17 London firemen were reduced by more than £1 million after private investigators checked the extent of their disabilities.

In one case a fireman who claimed £177,000 on the basis that he could not walk very far after an accident at work accepted £15,000 after investigators spotted him working on his car outside his home. Together the 17 cases accounted for half of the £2 million in public sector fraud and attempted fraud reported by the Audit Commission.

The London Fire and Civil Defence Authority said yesterday that none of the cases had been referred to the police and rejected

them as fraudulent, "In these cases we did not consider that the people concerned were trying to defraud the authority. They just seem to have been trying to get as much as they could," a spokesman

Eight of the cases were settled out of court, two were withdrawn and the remainder were adjudicated by the High Court.

Cliff Nicholson, the deputy controller of the Audit Commission, defended the use of the term "fraud" to describe claims. "One can argue about where the line should be drawn between fraud and attempting to obtain money to which one is not

sufficient evidence in this case to launch a criminal prosecution," he

The disclosure that London firemen were involved followed an investigation by the Local Government Chronicle, disclosing that claims totalling £1.5 million lodged by the 17 firemen for injuries suffered on duty during 1986 to 1989 had been settled for £445,000

A fire brigade spokesman said: We carried out investigations into these personal injury claims and as a result they were all substantially reduced.

"If there had been any question of them being criminal acts we would have handed the matter over to the Director of Public Prosecutions or taken disciplinary action against the people involved. No such action was taken.

All the claims had been lodged by a leading firm of London solicitors instructed by the Fire Brigades Union. In each of the 17 cases, which were unrelated, private enquiry agents were hired to look into the true extent of the disability suffered by claimants.

Private investigators are often used and many cases collapse before they reach court because the disabilities are found to have been overstated.

The fire brigade spokesman said it was usual for solicitors to lodge the maximum claim possible which was then often reduced by negotiation.

He added: "The commission have put two and two together and made seven. They do not seem to have looked into the facts of these cases. The point is that none of the £1 million to which the commission refers was actually paid out so there has been no loss and

Conqueror is ambushed by Greenpeace

Defence ministry police arrested Greenpeace demonstrators who intercepted the nuclear submarine Conqueror in three boats as it was towed into Plymouth on Saturday to be decommissioned. The boats criss-crossed the bows of the submarine, which sank the Argentine cruiser Belgrano in 1982.

Police and sailors in fast launches chased the Greenpeace boats, which were carrying a total of 16 demonstrators. Two boats were surrounded and escorted into Devonport but all those held were released without charge. Campaigners have voiced fears of a health risk if nuclear vessels are scrapped at Plymouth.

Labour choice

Eddie O'Hara, aged 52, a principal lecturer in education at Liverpool polytechnic, has been selected to defend the Labour stronghold of Knowsley South at the by-election caused by the death of Sean Hughes, Mr Hughes, a Labour spokesman on defence who had a majority of 20,846 over his Conservative rival, died of cancer in June. He had held the seat since 1983. No date has been set for the by-election.

Appeal powers

A retired judge said yesterday that the Court of Appeal should be given greater powers to review evidence submitted at original trials. Sir Frederick Lawton, QC, one of the appeal judges who turned down the Birmingham Six's application for an appeal hearing in 1976, said on BBC Radio Ulster that in the Birmingham cases the prosecution relied on alleged oral confessions, and that there was an issue over whether they were made voluntarily.

Reactor shut down

The oldest nuclear reactor in Western Europe is to be shut down today after 43 years' service at the Harwell laboratory in Oxford-shire. GLEEP, the graphite low energy experimental pile, the forerunner of Britain's nuclear power reactors, has been used as a standard neutron source for testing reactor materials and calibrating radiation monitors, but alternative facilities now exist. Removing the 30 tons of fuel from the core should take two years.

Bond winners

Winners in the National Savings Premium Bonds weekly prize draw are: £100,000, bond number XP 423189, winner lives in Brighton: £50,000, bond number 11BT 220337, Solihull; £25,000, bond-number 8MB 572783, Dyfed.

Scots warrant sales back tax collection

HIGHLAND region is expected to

become the first council in Scotland to use warrant sales to enforce collection of the community charge. Sales of household goods belonging to a 11 debtors are expected in the next few weeks. The region, under independent

control, maintains that it has no choice but to proceed with the sales. Graham Low, the authority's depute director of finance, said yesterday: "This step has been taken very reluctantly. No one wants warrant sales, but we have a lot of money outstanding and there is a legal requirement to collect it.

"in each of these cases, we have been unable to recover money by other methods, such as the arrestment of wages or bank accounts."

monthly charge for air time. The

out only by two appointed con-

Martell hopes to attract between

5,000 and 10,000 users in the first

year of operation, with fleet

operators and high-mileage com-

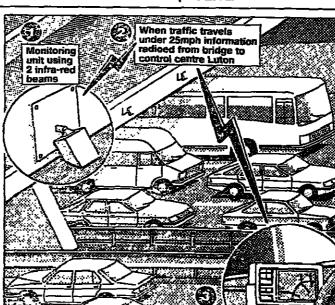
pany car drivers targets of the sales

The system's drawback is that it

The region is still owed £3.9 million, representing 12.4 per cent of the total income expected from the poll tax. As many as 8,000 overdue

accounts are being handled by sheriff officers who have carried out 700 poindings, the process in which debtors' goods hable for sale are assessed. Those people expected to be subjected to a warrant sale have been notified by the sheriff officers. They can have goods sold off in their homes or sposed of in a saleroom.

In Strathclyde, Scotland's biggest region, warrant sales are likely to start within weeks. The Labourcontrolled authority has a projected shortfall of £62 million, with more than 525,000 people in



Car computer helps drivers out of a jam

By KEVIN EASON, MOTORING CORRESPONDENT

THE journey was an everyday story of Britain's motorway network, with thousands of fuming and frustrated drivers joining crawling lines of cars and lorries filling the M1. .The cost of traffic jams in

wasted fuel and time is an estimated £15 billion a year, according to the Confederation of British Industry, but there is no estimate of the cost of the fraying nerves of drivers. In a trial of Britain's first commercially available in-car traffic information system I avoided that stress by the push of a button. Simply by tapping into a minicomputer on the dashboard, I was warned of potential troublespots on the MI and M25 by Trafficmaster, which is to be launched today by Cecil Parkinson, the transport secretary.

Trafficmaster is a network of

"magic eyes" that watch the speed of motorway traffic, sending messages every three minutes to a control room in Luton. It monitors traffic and as soon as the speed of traffic in the outside lane falls below 25mph, warning signals are sent to the dashboard mini-computer. A simplified map of the section of motorway that the driver wants to see then shows exactly where the hold-up is, how long the jam is and at what speed traffic is moving.

With ample warning provided by Trafficmaster, I was able to make a quick exit from the M1 to rejoin it later and avoid the chaos caused by an accident near the busy junction 8. thus avoiding

stress and a hold-up. David Martell, managing director of General Logistics, of Luton, Bedfordshire, the company

Delil en liter

behind Trafficmaster, says: "The problem too often for drivers is that they do not know just how long a motorway delay is going to be. It could be a few minutes or an hour. Radio reports are often well out of date by the time they are broadcast." Trafficmaster is confined to a

35-mile radius of London at present, with 232 infra-red-detectors placed on bridges at approximately two-mile intervals on the M25 and along the M1 to junction 10 and along the M40 to junction 4. However, today's official launch signals the start of expansion to cover the national motorway network by 1993. Mr Martell hopes to extend the system to motorway-standard dual carriageways later.

will not offer alternative routes once a jam is located, unlike more ambitious computerised navigation schemes being planned, such as TravelPilot, which is to be unveiled by Bosch, the German electronics company, at this month's British International Mo-The price of the on-board computer is £295, plus an £18.50 for Show at the National Exhibition Centre, near Birmingham.

paging system is an extra £17.50 monthly. Installation is carried tractors, one of which is the Automobile Association, to pre-vent shoddy workmanship. Mr THE TIMES MONDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1990



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diagnoses heart and other internal health problems. But at Toshiba we don't just monitor what's going on inside you; we also keep a watch on what's going on around you.

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Increase in new graduates leaving for jobs abroad

of university graduates leaving Britain soon after receiving a degree are disclosed in statistics published today. The proportion of former students taking jobs abroad within six months of grad-uation rose last year for the fourth year in succession.

More than 2,500 of last year's 60,000 British graduates left the country, an increase from just over 2,000 four years earlier. Including overseas students re-turning home, the total from all university courses going abroad was almost 12,000.

Although still relatively low at 4.2 per cent, the rising proportion of first-degree graduates taking jobs abroad adds a new element to continuing disputes over the existence of a "brain drain". Debate has centred on postgraduates, who have always been more likely to emigrate. Almost 7 per cent did so

last year. fewer than in 1988.

The combination of growing international mobility and a rise in the number of graduates taking a break before seeking a job meant that fewer joined the home employment market in a year when more graduated. One in 20 first-degree graduates was still un-available for work at the end of

Jobs in business accounted for one in three of those starting work last year, despite cuts in recruitment by big employers in banking and accountancy. Industry was the next most popular choice. Teach-

ing again attracted fewer starters. The report, by the Universities' Statistical Record, shows un-employment dropping for the fifth successive year. History, English, physics and mathematics pro-duced the largest numbers of male graduates still out of work after six months. English, history. French and biology were the blackspots

Librarianship and information science were the only subjects with a jobless rate above 10 per cent. Medicine and dentistry had the lowest rates, at under 1 per cent, and architecture, education, technology and engineering all had 3 per cent or fewer out of work.

Overall unemployment rates

10 per cent in 1984 to just over 5 per cent last year. Despite fore-casts of tougher times ahead, this year's graduate employment market is only slightly tighter than last year's. The most successful universities in terms of immediate employment continue to be those with high proportions of science, technology, medicine and business subjects. The University of Surrey, with its concentration of students in these fields, registered the lowest unemployment rates for 1989, followed by City, Dundee, Brunel and Bath universities, all with fewer than 2 per cent out of work by the end of the year.

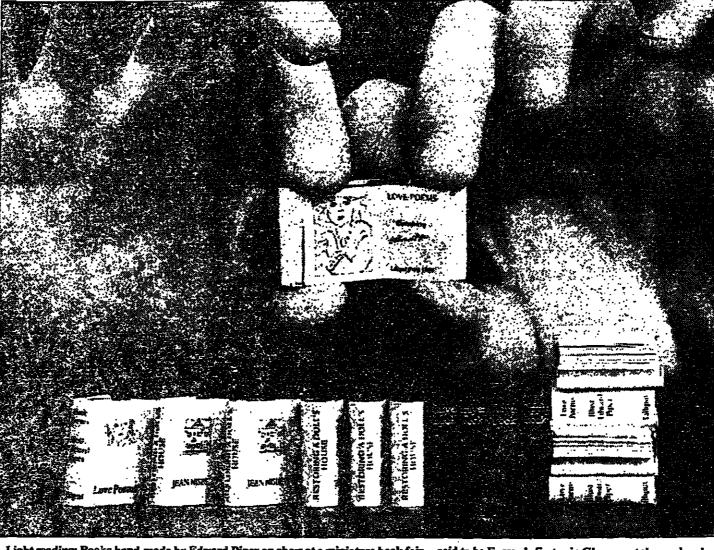
Sussex and St David's, Lampeter, where the arts and humanities predominate, were at the bottom of the table, with unemployment of more than 8 per cent. Both argue that their graduates fare no worse than others when individual subjects are compared. • Young people who do a year's full-time voluntary work in the health or social services before entering higher education should have their student loans converted into grants, a leading voluntary organisation proposed last night.
Elizabeth Hoodless, executive director of Community Service

Volunteers, said in her annual report that a record number of volunteers had joined schemes to help disabled people, to protect the environment, or to tackle illiteracy in schools.

"However, shrinking student grants are jeopardising this muchneeded support to our health and social services," she said. "More and more potential volunteers now have to use their year between school and higher education to earn enough to survive their first undergraduate year. We believe that the Department of Education should follow the US gov-ernment's lead and grant 'loan forgiveness' to students who have given a year of community service."

University statistics 1988-89: first destinations of university graduates (Universities Statistical Record, PO Box 130, Cheltenham; £13.50)

Degree vacancies, pages 31-33



Light reading: Books hand-made by Edward Piper on show at a miniature book fair - said to be Europe's first - in Glasgow at the weekend

morial stone unveiled at Kegworth cemetery for MI jet crash victims. Communist Party of Great Britain executive meets. Churches move closer to united evangelical drive

HALF of the local authorities in therapists, nurses and psycholo-CHURCH leaders of all the main gists. About 99 centres provided treatment for young sexual abusdenominations will take the first ers. most of whom were male. steps this week towards united action to evangelise Britain with

the founding of an interchurch

A Churches' Commission on

Mission will be launched next

Saturday after the inauguration

that day of the Council of

Churches for Britain and Ireland

at the Roman Catholic and An-

glican cathedrals in Liverpool.

The inauguration follows the

founding two days ago of three new ecumenical bodies in Eng-land, Wales and Scotland, mark-

ing the end of the British Council

of Churches and the first time that

the Roman Catholic Church has

formally joined the national ecumenical process. The new commission is being founded as

organisation for joint mission.

© From today accident victims on social security benefit risk losing any compensation they are awarded for pain and suffering, Michael Meacher, Labour social security spokesman, said yesterday. The social security department would deduct the full cost of benefit paid between accident and settlement from the victim's damages, even if that stripped them of any compensation.

Treatment lacking

for abused children

By JILL SHERMAN, SOCIAL SERVICES CORRESPONDENT

England and Wales do not have

specialist facilities for abused

children or young sexual abusers, the National Children's Home

The study, commissioned by

the health department, shows that

despite growing concern about

child abuse there is still a severe shortage of hospital and non-hospital based clinics, family cen-

tres and residential facilities. It

looked at 182 centres offering help

to abused children, although only

20 worked exclusively in that area.

Most centres saw about 100 girls

Eighty per cent of the centres

surveyed employed at least three

types of professional staff, includ-ing social workers, pyschiatrists,

each, most aged over ten.

discloses in a survey today.

The department insisted yeseach last year, the majority over 14 years old, and about ten boys terday that the new regulations, which were designed to ensure that those responsible for compensation did not rely on the state to contribute to the award. would affect only a small minority of accident victims.

the Catholic church prepares for its "Decade of Evangelisation" and the Church of England for its "Decade of Evangelism" in the

> commitment to the Anglicansponsored Decade. The Rev John Reardon, general secretary of the Council of Churches for Britain and Ireland, said he hoped the two projects would become one enterprise: the new Churches' Commission on Mission would enable a coming together of the Decades of Evan-

> new year. Many of the free

churches have affirmed their

gelism and Evangelisation.
The Rev Donald Elliott and Mrs Helen Lidgett of the United Reformed Church will be seconded from the Conference for World Mission to set up the commission. The conference is to

be wound up in two years.

• Large inner-city vicarages are to be sold to a housing association at up to 40 per cent below their market value in a pioneering scheme to provide low-cost rented housing for the homeless in London. Southwark diocese is to be the pilot for the scheme worked ont between the Charity Commissioners and the Housing Corporation, which funds housing association schemes.

AGENDA The week ahead

TUC congress opens in Blackpool. Farnborough air show begins. The transport minister Cecil Parkinson launches in-car traffic information system. Two peace activists appear at Oxford charged with damaging a US bomber at USAF Upper Heyford.

CBI briefing on Britain's poor inflation performance. The energy minister Colin Moynihan opens first oilfield in Surrey, at Palmers Wood. City of London Flower Show at Guildhall.

Royal Society for the Protection of Birds announces scheme for river estuary wildlife. Christmas post-

age stamps unveiled. Enquiry opens into Stafford railway

Parliament recalled to discuss the

Gulf emergency. USSR trade union delegates' hold a news conference in London. Commons

education, science and arts com-

mittee publishes report on expen-

General Dental Council meeting.

Lombard North Central news

The round the world yachtswo-

man Tracy Edwards marries. Me-

conference on women drivers.

Тощогтом

Wednesday

Thursday

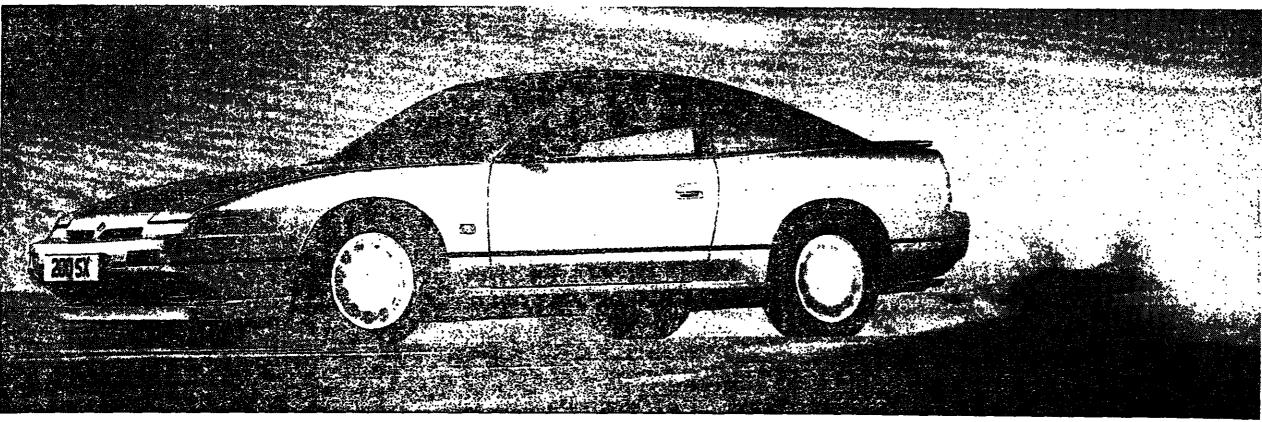
Friday

Saturday

The Southwark Diocese Housing Association, which manages about 20 homes, will buy properties from the diocesan trusts at discounts of between 10 and 40 per cent. Other housing associations will be invited to develop and manage the properties.

Leading article, page 11

Brilliant new 200SX, Ferrari looks, Porsche pace'



To capture the sheer brilliance of the new 200SX, the experts felt compelled to compare it with other classic sports cars. But they didn't go far enough.

The 200SX is a unique combination of power and beauty.

An eye-catchingly skek, aerodynamic body hints at the stunning performance that only a turbo-charged, multi-valve engine can deliver. Flashing from 0-60 in a breathtaking 6.5 seconds and on to a top speed of 140mph", it leaves the opposition standing.

Fin-sharp, power assisted steering, a revolutionary multi-link rear supension system and rear-whitel drive, give the 200SX handling that is as NISSAN UK LTD. WORTHING, SUSSEX. crisp and precise, as it is exciting. Even in slippery conditions, electronic anti-lock brakes provide the confidence of ultimate control.

And with the sort of luxury interior one would expect from the sports coupé of the 90s, it's no wonder the experts are unanimous.

The 200SX - as individual as you are

Where condition

Latil en lieb

Brooke faces new round of Ulster shuttle diplomacy

PETER Brooke, the Northern Ireland secretary, returns to his Stormont Castle desk from holiday this week and resumes his "talks about talks" initiative with another round of shuttle diplomacy between constitutional nationalists and unionists.

In an important speech Mr Brooke will set the scene for further bilateral discussions with the unionist parties, the Social Democratic and Labour Party, the Alliance Party, and the Irish government.

A meeting of the Anglo-Irish inter-governmental conference chaired by Mr Brooke and Gerry Collins, the Irish foreign affairs minister, is being arranged for mid September and will again focus on attempting to find a formula for full-scale negotiations later this year concerning future govern-ment structures for Northern

Mr Brooke's initiative, aimed at bringing the Northern Ireland

Two out of three 'shop on Sundays'

By ROBIN YOUNG

NEARLY two-thirds of people now shop on Sundays, three times as many as in 1983, according to a survey by Mori published today. Roger Boaden, director of the Shopping Hours Reform Council, an altiance of retail interests which commissioned the poll, said yesterday: "The demand for Sunday shopping is now so great that the law cannot keep up." Some 63 per cent of the representative sample of 1,836 adults in England and Wales questioned wanted the law changed to allow more types of shop to open on Sunday.

However, Michael Farrington the campaign officer of Keep Sunday Special, said yesterday: "You can make opinion polls say what you want. In our Harris poll this year, 88 per cent said our proposals for limiting opening to busi-nesses dealing with recreation, emergencies, social gatherings and travel would satisfy them."

political parties into autumn negotiations, was put into cold storage in July and August because of a failure to resolve outstanding issues concerning the stage at which the Irish government would enter the talks process.

That process will, if it successfully moves forward, eventually examine three sets of relationships: between the communities inside Northern Ireland, between north and south and between Britain and Northern Ireland.

The unionist parties, while willing to talk to Dublin political leaders at some future date, have emphasised that the public must not be involved in any discussions relating to what they describe as internal relationships. They have also demanded that articles 2 and 3 of the republic's constitution, which claim jurisdiction over Northern Ireland, must be high on the agenda of any north-south

Jim Wilson, secretary of the Ulster unionists, commented yesterday that the message coming from unionist grass roots was that the leadership "has to dem-onstrate clearly awareness of the dangers of getting involved in talks with Dublin".

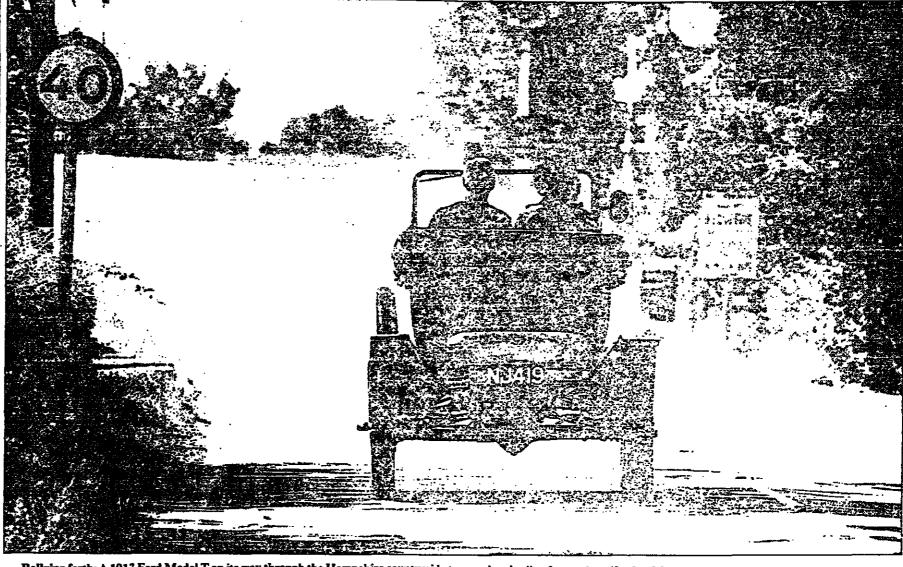
The Irish government has all along made it clear that it would not be involved in the internal talks relating to Northern Ireland but its views would be taken into account.

The central difficulties at this stage concern the drafting of a timetable for the beginning of north-south talks, which the Irish see as running in parallel with the internal negotiations.

Early in July Mr Brooke informed the House of Commons that he was unable to give a detailed account of his talks initiative because some matters remained unresolved, but he promised that the process would be resumed after the summer.

His fresh round of talks with the unionists may be delayed for two weeks, however, as Jim Molyneaux, the Ulster unionist leader, is unavailable.

Future negotiations between the two governments and the constitutional parties would involve hearing proposals for a new Anglo-Irish accord that would transcend the present agreement.



تعلَّدًا منه للأصل

Rallying forth: A 1913 Ford Model T on its way through the Hampshire countryside to a weekend rally of more than 60 other Model Ts at the Ford plant at Swaythling, near Southampton. The rally commemorated the 30th anniversary of the opening of a British register of the Model T and the 25th anniversary of the Ford Transit van

Over-45s head for heyday

By Mark Souster

A VIBRANT and affluent group of people aged 45 to 54 with more money and time on their hands than ever before will emerge during the decade, according to the the Henley Centre for Forecasting.
In this year's edition of Plan-

ning for Social Change, the centre says the size and influence of the over-45s will mean the group will wield unprecedented economic power. Society's image of these people is changing too, as are their own attitudes and expectations. No longer can they be considered "empty nesters" but people in the "prime time" of their lives.

By 1995, as people live longer, the centre says there will be more consumers over the age of 45 than under 30. By the end of the century the number of people in this group will have grown by 1.8 million to 7.6 million, the legacy of the post-war baby boom. The generation differs from its

predecessors, having grown up in a with the value of inherited proparation more liberal world where sterotyped assumptions and traditional class values have been under attack. It is more confident and sophisticated, benefiting from more readily available higher education and the fruits of the post-war consumer society. Women have taken on a greater role with more opportunities away

from the home. Home owners in this group are most likely to have paid off a mortgage; they will also be the main recipients of inherited wealth, much of which will be invested. However, according to the centre's research, this group will also include itself with its new-found wealth, with the main beneficiaries being the manufac-turers and retailers of furniture and furnishings. Car makers and to a lesser extent the travel

industry will also reap benefits. The wealth at their disposal will increase by 50 per cent in real terms between 1990 and 2000. erty rising from £7.19 billion to £10.6 billion.

Such people, though, will not settle for lavish retirement. They will continue to work because of the demands of the labour market and skill shortages, giving them added spending power.

After children have grown up and left home, the post-war generation will not face a repetitive, unproductive existence. The centre estimates couples will have an extra 10 hours' free time a week, which they will devote to education and learning new skills.

Charlotte Cornish, a research

analyst at the centre who wrote the report. said: "This group is going to have more resources of time and income and are more likely to use them in a more interesting way." The generation did not consider itself to be ageing and society's perceptions of what constituted old age were changing slowly in line with medical reali-

Cardiff joins arts festival circuit

By Simon Tait, arts correspondent

CARDIFF has announced the programme for its first international arts festival, which it hopes will establish the city as a new cultural venue. The threeweek programme of more than 100 events starts on September 15 and includes the Bolshoi Symphony Orchestra from Moscow, a specially commissioned work by the Irish-based composer Robert Simpson, the world premiere of a new play by the Welsh drama group Brith Gof and readings by Sir Stephen Spender from his

The Cardiff Festival is a devclopment of the 24-year-old Cardiff Music Festival, which was in danger of disappearing, and the city's festival of literature. It will be run by an artistic planning group involving BBC Wales, the Welsh National Opera and a city council sub-committee, which replaced the voluntary committee that ran the music festival. Michael Tearle, the festival's musical director, said: "We're not seeing ourselves as rivals of the Edinburgh Festival, but we hopeto co-operate with it in the future."

The festival has taken less than a year to organise and runs neatly on from the end of the Edinburgh Festival.Companies may be invited to appear at both, combining them in the same tour. The festival is getting no major additional public funding, but is sponsored by Barclays and Lloyds banks. Shell and the Cardiff Bay Development Corporation.

"If the programme this year seems a little conservative we will be developing and perhaps becoming more avant garde in the

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Man is evolving new relationship with nature, vets are told

CATS, dogs and other pets are at the forefront of "a profoundly new relationship with the natural world" for many people in the industrialised nations, the annual congress of the British Veterinary Association was told at the

Dr Bruce Fogle, a veterinary clinician, said: "The Western tradition in which man had dominion over all of nature has been perhaps more readily able than other cultures to evolve into a culture where we are now saying hat we have a responsibility for

This is a paternalistic attitude, but has allowed Western thought to evolve to a state where we are looking with freshened eyes at our elationship with the rest of the animal world. In doing so, we are coming to a better appreciation of the behaviour of animals and of

In the past 200 years, popula-tions in the United States and ern Europe changed from being 10 per cent urban to 90 per

cent urban. Never had such a big percentage of people "spent so little time in contact with animals

"Our gardens and our pets have been thrust into the position of being the most important vestige of our former bond with the natural world, a physiological generations," Dr Fogle said. "We cling to them because nurturing them makes us feel better and contributes to our health."

In clinging to pets, we had lost sight of the reason for our behaviour and there was a danger that we could "destroy their status as animals and make them into degraded images of humans".

Domestic pets had no obvious value beyond their social relationship with human owners, Dr Fogle said. That was why pets could "be loved like children and discarded like rags" and why there was such an enormous variation in social and cultural responses to them. The need to nurture remained

Nicholas Hopgood, senior clerk at

her chambers, said: "She will be a

great asset to the serious fraud

office. She has already seen the

system from one side and now she will see it from the other side."

Mrs Mills is a highly experienced criminal QC for the prosecution and defence. From

1981 to 1986 she was junior crown

prosecutor at the central criminal

court. She was leading defence

counsel in the Winston Silcott

murder trial (arising from the

Tottenham estate riots in Lon-

don), and prosecuted Michael

Fagan, the man who broke into the

specialised in rape cases.

took silk in 1986.

Crucial time for new head of fraud office

By Frances Gibb, legal affairs correspondent

BARBARA Mills, QC, prosecuting counsel in the Guinness trial which ended last week, takes over today as director of the serious fraud office. Mrs Mills, aged 49, assumes the post at a time when ministers face pressure to streng-then the office to avert any loss of confidence in the City's system of

MPs have called for the office, which was created 1988 to investigate and prosecute the most serious and complex cases of fraud, to be given increased

Last week Menzies Campbell, a Liberal Democrat member of the select committee on trade and industry, said that this would be most effective means of discouraging future activity of this [the Guinness) kind".

Mrs Mills, one of the small handful of female high-fliers at the Bar who have reached the top of their profession, is the third holder of the post of director and the first to come from the practising Bar. and plants".

surgery was slower and required more use of medicine, in people who were lonely. Companion animals could provide social sup-

Victims of serious heart attacks were likely to survive longer if tank of fish for ten minutes could lower the blood pressure, while stroking a dog reduced the blood pressure of the stroker and the

highly urbanised western European and north American societies, pets offered "a culturally acceptable medium for the physical contact we instinctively need or want" and "a means through which men can show and give affection in public situations".

The loyalty proverbially associated with dogs was perhaps best explained in terms of their supplying a constant factor in our lives. The child moved from nature to culture, but the dog remained fixed in between, neither wolf nor child. "It is this constancy we interpret as loyalty," Dr Fogle

• 1992 will be crucial for hopes of eradicating "mad cow" disease, bovine spongiform encephalop-athy (BSE), John Wilesmith, head of epidemiology at the Central Veterinary Laboratory, in Wey-

bridge, told the congress.
"If the number of new cases of BSE continues to rise throughout that year, then we would have to re-think all our assumptions about the disease. If they start to fall, we would not necessarily be out of the wood, but it would be an optimistic sign," he said.

Calculations about how long it will take to eradicate the disease have been based on the premise that the infection cannot pass from one animal to another and that animals which are feed containing protein from sheep infected with scrapie are "deadend hosts".

Queen's bedroom. She has also If so, BSE should die out around the turn of the century, Dr In the Guinness trial she was the Wilesmith said. There was no leading prosecuting counsel of the evidence of transmission of BSE team of criminal lawyers, with Michael Chadwick, QC, leading prosecuting counsel for the civil from one animal to another, or from an infected cow to her calves. About 1,200 new cases of BSE side. She was called to the Bar in were being confirmed a month, 1963, was a recorder by 1982 and which over a year worked out at 3.6 cases for every 1,000 adult animals. To date, 17,724 BSE Letters, page 11 cases have been confirmed.



Winning woman and her dog

By Alan Hamilton

THE dogs have had their day, and their day, and their day, and their day, and the turn of a shepherdess conquer an aggressively male reve, when Katy Crombe first women final in the now inappropria named television series, One h

and His Dog. In partnership with Trim three and a half year old black; white collie, Miss Cropper was first woman to reach the final the programme since it begar 1975, and beat off a strong experienced Scottish challenge take the trophy for women and

Miss Cropper, aged 28, who that sheepdog trialling is her : recreation, had several convins wins in the preliminary he including one over Paddy Ro the present irish champion. In final, shown on BBC2 last mi she beat William Connack, a tr veteran from the Scottish H lands with six Scottish caps, his three-year old collie Ben.

Miss Cropper said that T owned, while Mr Cormack adi ted that what Ben lacked experience, he appeared to

naking up in eagerness. "When I first started trialling found the sheepdog men 1 encouraging and very friendly. as time has gone on I have real that there are just a few who l respect for me, and I think t find it very difficult to accept woman handler," Miss Crop

Jail enquiry explores code of standards

By QUENTIN COWDRY, HOME AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

THE government-commissioned enquiry into prison riots in April is showing strong interest in the idea that prisons should be covered by a code of standards to be monitored independently.

All five members of the enquiry team, led by Lord Justice Woolf, are believed to be sceptical about existing "prison rules", which define prisoners' rights and the Home Office's duties towards them. An idea gaining ground in discussions is that a new code, clearly defining the minimum prisoners should expect in terms of cell space, hygiene and access to work, education, visits and recreation, should be devised. However, some members are worried about proposals that the code should be legally enforceable in line with penal practice in the United State

In the belief that ministers remain implacably opposed to a statutory code, they think it would be better if the code sought to raise prison conditions by persuasion. Performance of individual jails, would be monitored, probably by the existing Prisons Inspectorate. Judge Stephen Turnim, the chief inspector of prisons, who has recently joined the enquiry, called for a statutory code several years ago. However, it is understood that he is now less certain about the benefits of exposing the Home Office to litigation while conditions for many inmates remain so poor.

that the first priority should be to improve the physical fabric of the prison estate and to end the degrading practice of slopping out before the year 2000. Under the government's programme 7,000 inmates will not have access to integral sanitation by that date.

One difficulty the team faces is deciding precisely where to pitch the standard, given the widely differing conditions in British jails. If the level is set too low, good prisons may have little incentive to improve but if the code is too ambitious bad establishments may simply regard the targets as unobtainable.

Support for minimum standards is voiced by two leading penal reform groups, the National Association for the Care Resettlement of Offenders and Prison Reform Trust, and National Association for Pretion Officers in their wri submissions to the second par the Woolf enquiry, which be this month.

The submissions, published day, claim that prisons contrav many international agreeme including the United Natistandard minimum rules and Council of Europe's prison n The UN example states inmates should normally housed one to a cell; in Enand Welsh jails some 5,000 i oners share three to a cell

DONINGTON 1-2 FOR MERCEDES-BENZ



ENGINEERED LIKE NO OTHER CAR

DONINGTON - SUNDAY 2 SEPTEMBER 1990:

THE VICTORY SCORED BY JEAN-LOUIS SCHLESSER AND MAURO BALDI IN TODAYS 120 LAP EVENT HAS GIVEN THE MERCEDES-BENZ TEAM A COMMANDING LEAD IN THE WORLD SPORTS CAR CHAMPIONSHIP. WITH TEAM-MATES JOCHEN MASS AND HEINZ-HARALD FRENTZEN FINISHING SECOND, THE COMPETITION HAS BEEN LEFT TRAILING ONCE AGAIN. THE TWO MERCEDES STARTED FROM THE FRONT

HOW OF THE GRID AFTER DOMINATING QUALIFYING, AND IN THE EXCELLENT RACE CONDITIONS WERE ABLE TO REPRODUCE A SIMILAR PERFORMANCE IN THIS AFTERMOONS THREE HOUR ENDURANCE TEST.

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Winn Work Yeltsin poised and to go ahead with Russian market reform

sian Federation parliament opens today with a programme of radical legislation that is likely to widen existing divisions between Russia and the central Soviet authorities.

The opening will be chaired by Boris Yelisin, the Russian president, who on Saturday called for the resignation of Nikolai Ryzh-Control bad scrape kov, the Soviet prime minister. He also accused President Gorbachev of indecision on economic reform after last week's meeting of top. policy-making bodies failed to reach agreement.

Mr Yeltsin said that the Russian public had lost all confidence in Moscow's ability to extricate the country from its present crisis.
The immediate point of contention between Russia and the centre is how to make the proposed transition to a market economy. Mr Gorbachev insists not only that a single blueprint should be submitted to the Soviet parliament, but that it should be a fusion of two competing drafts.

Mr Yeltsin and the Russians

favour a programme drafted by Stanislav Shatalin, Mr Gorbachev's economic adviser, in conjunction with personal nominees of the two leaders. This programme establishes a firm timetable for reform and is believed to be based on rapid privatisation, extensive property rights for individual republics, an immediate credit squeeze and a gradual relaxation of price controls. It derives from principles set out by Mr Yeltsin's team last June, known as the 500-day programme.

The other programme is the revised draft of the Soviet government plan, compiled by Mr Ryzhkov in conjunction with Leonid Abalkin, his deputy, and Yuri Masiyukov, the chairman of the state planning committee (Gosplan). Mr Yeltsin regards this as "more directives, more decrees and all the things we know do not work and will fail".

Mr Yeltsin described Mr Gorbachev's insistence that elements of the government plan should be incorporated into the rival programme as impossible. The two programmes cannot be

After a day of talks last Wednesday, Mr Gorbachev and Mr Yeltsin appeared to have reached a measure of agreement. After the failure of the two-day policy meeting on Friday, however, it emerged that their agreement extended no further than the need for a single draft. If there is no parliament may well proceed with its 500-day plan, while the centre follows a more centralised pro-gramme. Mr Yeltsin has set a

Soviet base sets out to polish up its image

From ANNE MCELVOY IN EAST BERLIN

ON A wet Sunday morning, the Soviet barracks in the East Berlin suburb of Karlshorst failed to create the desired impression of smart cheerfulness, despite the strains of marching music blaring in the parade ground against a background of hoardings reading: The Motherland is looking forward to the future".

Open day at the barracks has been long awaited. Months of worsening tensions between Moscow's troops and native East Germans who no longer have to make any secret of their desire for the Russians to go home have led to the military command fending off would-be visitors with excuses hardly mindful of glasnost.

The Berliner Brigade spent last week trimming its lawns and polishing the massive bronze statue of Leuin before throwing open its gates. The 2,000-strong brigade is the elite of the Western Group of Forces, attracting the most gifted linguists and technicians in the Soviet Army, the pick of the 360,000 forces stationed in East Germany.

"We select them very carefully, it is considered a great honour to serve in Berlin," said Colonel Eduard Schevehenko watching the division's acrobatic display of bayonet manipulation.

President Gorbachev has agreed to a complete Soviet pullout from East Germany in three to four years with Helmut Kohl, the West German chancellor. With the retreat beginning last week from Neuruppin, most Soviet troops here have leaving on their minds. Many say privately that they no longer have any role to play, but fear of inadequate housing and unemployment at home is making growing numbers feel that life in Germany is preserable to a return

Pressure on the troops is growing in the communities where the army has long outstayed its welcome. Decades of disruptive manueuvres and frequent abuses of privilege under the umbrella protection of the former regime's fraternal bond" with the Soviet Union have led to resentment.

THE autumn session of the Rus-deadline of October 1, after which Russia will proceed alone.

Mr Gorbachev's priority has been to preserve the impression of unity at all costs. He argued at a press conference on Friday that economic change could only succeed if all sections of society were behind it. Now, however, he is presented with a straight choice between the support of Mr Yeltsin and the support of the government and his prime minister. He needs the support of Mr

Yeltsin, because the Russian leader commands considerably more popular trust and support than he does. An opinion poll published at the weekend said that Mr Yeltsin was rated the "most prestigious politician" by 47.1 per cent of those polled, compared with 29 per cent a year ago. Mr Gorbachev's rating fell from 36.2 per cent to 18.4 per cent, while that of Mr Ryzhkov dived from

20.6 per cent to 3.1 per cent.

As well as several bills underpinning rapid reform, including one to permit private property ownership and another on small farms, the Russian parliament is also expected to consider a new constitution, modelled on the US and French constitutions. Proposais likely to be approved include renaming the Russian Federation, currently the RSFSR (the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic) to the RFR (the Russian Federation of Republics) and a first section devoted entirely to human rights.

According to Mr Yeltsin and Oleg Rumyantsev, the chairman of the drafting committee, the new constitution will stress the rights and obligations of the individual vis à vis the state, not the rights and obligations of the state, as has been the case in previous Soviet



The Pope, beside a carved African crucifix, blessing the congregation at yesterday's outdoor Mass

Albanian strike to bring Kosovo to a standstill

From Dessa Trevisan in BELGRADE

KOSOVO will come to a standstill today when the entire Albanian population stages a 24-hour general strike amid soaring tensions and fears of clashes as the Serbian authorities threaten to musch resistance and maintain order at any

Tension has been increasing since Serbia suspended all legal institutions, dismissed thousands of Albanians and practically abolished the region's autonomy, placing it under direct Serbian control.

Repression has been stepped up during the past two months and a peak was reached two days ago when police in Pristina attacked peaceful demonstrators, who were waiting for the arrival of an American congressional fact-find-ing delegation. The team left more than ever convinced of Serbia's continuing abuse of human rights.

The strike is in protest against mass dismissals by the Serbian authorities who are using the sackings as a means to keep the Albanians at their heel ever since regional government and parliament were dissolved because their leaders, all Albanians, were not ready to carry out Serbian policy. The local television station and the Albanian-language daily newspaper have also been shut down. In two months almost 10,000 people from university professors to labourers have lost

Agim Malla, who until recently was director of the television station, and other Albanians employed in the local media who were sacked in the most recent purge, said: "Police have become the fate of us Albanians at this The widescale repression has

cent of the region's population to an extent where many fear it can no longer be bridged. "Hatred has now assumed frightening proportions to the point of the irrational and extremes have now been polarised to such an extent that there is no longer room for the moderate centre position," Mr Malla said.

In advance of today's strike the Serbian authorities have accested the leaders of the independent trade unions of the region, Dr Hajrulla Gorani, and his deputy. Dr Ilir Tolay. They both have been sentenced to two months in jail. Four other union activists, all of them medical doctors, have also

been imprisoned. The dismal human-rights record shown by Yugoslavia in Kosovo is frustrating Belgrade's efforts to seek closer relations with the European Community and to woo the financial backing essential for its reform programme. From being a domestic issue, Kosovo has become an international one.

The European parliament has endorsed several resolutions condemning the human-rights abuses

but to no avail. Senator Robert Dole, who led the US delegation last week, condemned Serbia and expressed profound concern over its systematic abuse of Albanian ethnic rights. A resolution by the US Congress which has been widened the divide between the 1.7 million Albanians and the Serbs who represent less than 9 per simple condemnation, possibly linking future aid to the human rights issue in Kosovo.

Similar concern has also been expressed by Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the West German foreign minister who, during his brief visit to Belgrade, said that the Kosovo problem would be a topic of discussion when the foreign affairs committee of the German Bundestag meets later in the week.

Many Yugoslavians fear that the country is in the vicious grip of a civil war. The most glaring case is in Kosovo where almost a hundred Albanians have already died. Members of the Albanian opposition fear that because they are denied access to Albanian language media they may not be able to control the situation. The Albanians, however, have been called upon to stay home during today's 24-hour strike. • Rally cancelled: Militant Serbs

yesterday cancelled at the last moment an anti-Muslim rally in the Sandzak region which borders Kosovo. Fears of violence between Serbs and Muslims led to the organisers from the extreme Serb Ras party backing down

Pope calls for moral drive against Aids

From AFP IN DAR ES SALAAM

ABOUT 80.000 Tanzanians attended an open-air Mass celebrated by the Pope in Swahili yesterday, the second day of his four-nation African tour. The Pope arrived at the Jangwani sports ground to the rhythms of Swahili hymns and traditional drums. As he drove through the crowd in an open black Rolls Royce, the huge congragation rose to their feet, ululating, clapping

and waving.

Among the dignitaries at yesterday's mass was President Nyerere, a devout Catholic.

The Pope hopes his seventh visit to Africa will strengthen the Catholic Church in the continent, which he sees as a bulwark of the Christian faith against the rising power of Islam, Vatican sources said. As an indication of the church's growth in a country where Catholics make up 22 per cent of the population of 24 million, the Pope ordained 43 Tanzanian priests.

On Saturday the Pope appealed against the spread of Aids, saving measures to prevent it would not be effective if society had no moral responsibility.

Today the Pope is to visit the predominantly Catholic town of Songea before going to bless the sick in Mwanza, on the shores of Lake Victoria, where 20 per cent of the population has the Aids virus. From Tanzania the pontiff will visit Burundi, Rwanda, and Ivory Coast.

Judge condemns police for March township deaths

By Ray Kennedy in Johannesburg and ou'r foreign staff

demned by a judge for the unjustifiable killing of 11 blacks, South African police admitted yesterday that they had used tear gas on mourners at the funerals of four victims of the country's black-against-black violence.

A damning report by Mr Justice Richard Goldstone found that police who last March fired on black demonstrators in Sebokeng township, 30 miles south of Johannesburg, acted in an undisciplined manner and used immoderate and disproportionate force. As well as the dead, 281 people were injured after police opened fire without orders on a march organised by the African National Congress-affiliated United Democratic Front and in other flare-ups the same day in nearby townships.

The judge found that 127 of the victims were shot in the back as they ran away and he recommended that criminal charges against individual policemen should be considered.

Further protests against the police were made yesterday after mourners were attacked with tear gas at Tokoza stadium, near Johannesburg. The police said a group had begun an illegal march after a funeral rally for four people. In continuing blackagainst-black violence an armed gang murdered 15 people in Tokoza and Tembisa, another township near Johannesburg.

Mr Justice Goldstone was appointed by President de Klerk to investigate the Sebokeng shootings after the ANC called off scheduled talks with the govern-

ment in April. This report will reinforce claims made by black leaders that the police showed partiality towards supporters of the Zulu Inkatha movement during recent violence in townships near Johannesburg which has left more than 500 dead and thousands injured, and during the four-year war between Inkatha and the ANC in Natal which has claimed more than 3,000 lives.

Mr Justice Goldstone said in his report: "I was disturbed at the callous attitude of a small number of policemen. They displayed unconcern for the lethal nature of their ammunition and for the consequences of its use. No police force should tolerate this sit-

Some of his criticism is directed at Captain W. J. du Plooy, the commander of a 47-man reaction unit. He failed to inform his superior, Colonel O. P. Mazibuko, the black police commander in Sebokeng, that his unit was in the township and he increased its strength with 22 special black municipal constables.

The judge said the way the special constables loaded their weapons without receiving orders was a matter of grave concern and he urged the authorities to reconsider the use of special constables. He also criticised the organisers of the march and said they had been negligent and irreponsible in the haphazard way in which they had planned events. There should be more consultation between march organisers and police. Mr Justice Goldstone said: "If this type of demonstration is to become a regular feature of political expression in South Africa, the sooner it is subjected to known

and sensible rules the better." Adriaan Vlok, the minister for law and order, welcomed the recommendations and said "corrective measures" would be taken to prevent similar incidents.

The ANC said the report dem-onstrated "indiscipline, callousness and readiness to shoot on the part of the police". The organis-ation added that if it had not called off the April talks any internal police inquiry would have resulted in a "whitewash". • HARARE: LEADERS of the

seven frontline states surrounding three days after the government South Africa blamed Chief imposed energy cuts. (AFP)

ONE day after they were con- Mangosuthu Buthelezi, the Zulu leader, for the continuing black against black violence in the republic when they met for a oneday summit in Lusaka, the Zambian capital, at the weekend (Michael Hartnack writes).

Nelson Mandela, the African National Congress's deputy president, and Johnson Mlambo, the chairman of the rival Pan Africanist Congress, addressed the summit, chaired by President Kaunda of Zambia and attended by President Masire of Botswana. President Nujoma of Namibia. President Chissano of Mozambique, and the foreign ministers of Angola, Tanzania and Zimbabwe.

After the meeting President Kaunda said: "The summit sent a message to President de Klerk of South Africa to stop the carnage, we have done that, and comrade Mandela will deliver that message to Mr de Klerk. The wanton destruction of life by supporters of Buthelezi has reached a very dangerous stage and cannot be allowed to continue," he told a

Austrians to charge former chancellor

Vienna - Austria's former chancellor Fred Sinowatz, Leopold Graiz, the former foreign minister, and Karl Bleckha, the former minister of the interior, will be charged with misuse of office, according to the justice minister. Egmont Foresger (Brenda Fowler writes). The charges are connected with the illegal export of howitzers by Noricum, a state owned company which is now out of business, to Iran during its war with Iraq.

Spanish bombing

Madrid - A driverless car loaded with explosives crashed into a guard shelter on the docks in the Basque city of Bilbao early yesterday and blew up, killing a policeman and a civilian and injuring two other people. Police suspect the outlawed group Eta

Minister arrested

Quetta, Pakistan - Mohammad Akbar Lasi, the minister of state for labour and manpower in Benazir Bhutto's cabinet, has been arrested here in connection with the process of accountability launched by the caretaker government. (AFP)

Parliament back

Bucharest - Romania's parliament, dominated by the National Salvation Front, reconvenes spreading industrial strife and fears of a winter of violence as extremist opponents of the govemment turn their attention to an extra-parliamentary struggle.

Launch hopes

Cane Canaveral - Ground controllers have re-established radio contact with a telescope on board the space shuttle Columbia, setting the stage for a possible third launch attempt on Thursday, Nasa said. (Reuter)

Pyongyang visit

Tokyo - Eduard Shevardnadze. the Soviet foreign minister, arrived in Pyongyang yesterday for talks with leaders of North Korea, which has been unhappy with Soviet overtures to Pyongyang's arch rival, South Korea. (.4P)

Cuba rationing

Havaga - Cuba announced stringent rationing, with restrictions on such basic items as soap, matches and canned meat. The move came three days after the government

A Mohawk Indian confronting a Canadian army armoured vehicle as it advances on the barricaded Kahnesatake settlement near Oka, west of Montreal. Several hundred troops and armoured personnel carriers rolled into the community on Saturday after fighting broke out among rival Indian factions on the reserve (John Best writes from Ottawa). The army met no resistance as it enveloped barricades blocking roads through the settlement. Yesterday only one barricade remained to be taken and the few Mohawks still at the front lines, outnumbered and outgunned, appeared to be

in no mood to defend it. The barricades went up in July after the Quebec provincial police attempted to storm a blockade that the Mohawks had put up to prevent expansion of a golf course. A policeman was killed in that skirmish. Negotiations to resolve the land dispute remained suspended yesterday. The army was called in last month to replace the police. The move at Oka came after the army had successfully cleared Mohawk barricades near the Mercier Bridge on the south shore of the St Lawrence River at Montreal Traffic across the bridge is expected to resume within days.

UN plan unlikely to end bloodshed in Cambodia

From James Pringle in Bangkok

DURING a recent visit to Moscow, the story goes, Hun Sen, prime minister of the Vietnamesebacked regime in Cambodia, was taken to the circus by his Soviet hosts. Much impressed, he said he would like one just like it back bome. As a Soviet diplomat in Phnom Penh tells it, the Soviet hosts smiled indulgently: a circus

Nevertheless the word was passed up the line. Someone made the decision that, yes, Hun Sen would have his circus. Now the building is beginning to go up in Phnom Penh. It is the last big aid project that a Soviet Union in the grip of political change will bequeath its friends there.

was just what war-ravaged Cam-

bodia needed.

Moscow's economic assistance will not dry up completely, but there will be no more important projects. After all, just how much longer will the Phnom Penh regime last, especially if the United Nations Security Council plan for Cambodia agreed this week, is put into effect?

At the same time, Hun Sen is no longer the ringmaster in the Cambodian capital. A harder-line group led by Chea Sim is cracking the whip and an era of comparative liberalism under the Vietnamese-backed regime is ending. just as in Vietnam itself. In communist Asia it is as if the

changes in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe have been happening on another planeL But this is a side question to the issues of war and peace in an

exhausted, blood-soaked land. To hear some commentators in the West tell it this week, the war is all over bar the talking, after the announcement of the security council's plan for a UN contingent to administer Cambodia until free elections can be held.

Cambodians know better. They have endured little but war for 20 years and, under the ruthless Chinese-backed Khmer Rouge, terror. Certainly there are mod-estly hopeful signs, but a lot of compromise is still needed.

The stumbling block lies in the bitter distrust between the Phnom Penh regime, whose leaders, like Chea Sun and Hun Sen, are former members of the Khmer Rouge itself, which is still directed, whatever front men it may put up, by Pol Pol His cadres regard the Phnom Penh leaders as former believers who sold out to Cambodia's traditional enemies.

the Vietnamese. The leaders in Phnom Penh are, not unnaturally, reluctant to allow the Khmer Rouge any role in an interim period before elections. They do not believe the Khmer Rouge would really hand over its weapons at UN collection points.

A clearer reading of the future could be available this month in Jakarta, where the four factions may meet to hammer out such details as the composition of a 12member council to serve as an interim government. Khmer Rouge insists that the three factions in the so-called "resistance" coalition hold nine of the 12 seats while Phnom Penh demands a 50-50 split.

Despite the bope stemming from the security council initiative, blood will flow before peace is a reality. But an extremely cautious optimism should be permitted. Cambodians may one day get to see their circus in peace, ● BANGKOK: Amnesty International says in a report published today that Khmer Rouge guerrillas who allegedly killed more than fifty people in two attacks on trains in July should be brought to iustice. The human-rights group says the victims apparently were singled out because they were employed by the Phnom Penh government. (AP)

Girls won't be boys

Ronald Butt

ortunately for human wisdom and understanding, the messages we receive are not always those the sender intended to convey. The words are heard correctly but the thinking they reveal is rightly understood in a sense different from the purpose of the writer or speaker. A classic example was provided by a paper delivered the other day to the British Association (sometimes known affectionately as the British Ass). Entitled "Adolescent Resistance to Sex Equality Messages", it was given by Dr Sara Delamont, Reader in Sociology at Cardiff. Her purpose was to contrast the enlightenment of social science with the darkness of folklore which rejects experts' advice. It was a strikingly illuminating analysis, but not quite in the way

Dr Delamont intended. It began with the failure of 2,000 schoolgirls to benefit from visiting a women's roadshow in Cardiff designed to "challenge sex role stereotyping". Dr Delamont found that about 500 of the girls seen later at school generally held egalitarian and non-stereotyped views" and had absorbed the general message about women in non-traditional occupations". Yet this, alas, did not mean they were considering such occupations for themselves. Most looked to the well established realm of 'women's work". How could they

be so benighted?
The girls had said that their own interests and ability, as well as relevance to the jobs they had in mind, had determined their choice of subjects for examination study. But Dr Delamont knew better: There was a "hidden agenda" affecting their perception of their ability to do well at a subject. Thus when the girls said they thought physics "boring", "hard" and more likely to appeal to boys, who were encouraged to be interested from an early age, she concluded that "it is the subject matter of physics, or more probably, the way it is presented, that needs to be addressed if the numbers of girls choosing to study the subject are to increase".

That, one would have thought, at least raises the question what would be the consequences, for boys and girls who are genuinely motivated, of changing the presentation of physics to attract girls less interested in the subject.

The larger question, however, is why it is taken as axiomatic by people of Dr Delamont's way of thinking that the number of girls studying physics (or any other subject) has to increase. Those girls with a natural enthusiasm for this or any other subject should, of course, be encouraged to study it and not be put off if it is thought fewer girls do science than boys? sociologists like Dr Delamont if it or merely political opinion in could be conclusively proved that sociological clothing?

only a small minority were genu-

Dr Delamont's explanation for so few girls saying they want to be lawyers, engineers or plumbers was what she called the "folklore" which determines female and male attitudes to jobs. Attempts to reduce stereotyping must, she said start with the "folk models". In "initiatives to change the sexual division of labour", boys as well as

girls should be challenged.
Why should boys avoid languages and home economics? Why ballet or petit-point? Dr Delamont also believes that since most jobs are boring, the social aspect must be emphasised. Indeed, the nub of her argument lies in the following sentence. "It is no use persuading a girl to get an apprenticeship in a garage if none of the men are able

But why should the academic study of sociology concern itself with persuasion of any sort? Those whose idea of a good society is one in which there must be women plumbers and train drivers should join a pressure group.

Dr Delamont's argument typi-fies the egalitarianism that drives much sociological thinking and it reveals the contempt of many sociologists for the accumulated inheritance and common-sense wisdom of society which is contained within the category dismissed as folklore. She spoke of the despair of the experts because the people do not follow their "good advice". Often, of course. the experts are right, but by no means always. It was experts who put up the tower blocks (against common sense), sex experts who a few years ago campaigned for the contraceptive pill (the dangers of which are now medically recognised) to be freely available off prescription, experts who designed our present faulty education system and experts who, contrary to present evidence. persistently argue that freely available pornography has had nothing to do with sexual violence. The list is, of course, much longer.

"Initiatives designed to change sex roles in schools" must, Dr Delamont thinks, tackle the misapprehensions of folklore. But observation confirms that there is a natural tendency for a majority of either sex to be better at or more interested in some skills than in others. Though there are both brilliant and incompetent mathematicians of both sexes, I doubt that any mathematics teacher would deny that fewer girls than boys are naturally drawn to mathematics.

Dr Delament's address raises two basic questions. If either sex does have a natural predisposition But why should the world be a occupation, should we try to worse place if, nevertheless far change it? And is the kind of thinking that Dr Delamont exem-What would be the attitude of plified really scientific sociology

...and moreover

IAN McINTYRE

Peru. I did not see anyone eating a fluorescent light tube at the Braemar Games on Royal Deeside on Saturday. I was, on the other hand, exposed to the Ontario Massed Legion Pipes and Drums at point-blank range. and I saw a 25-stone kilted

Dutchman tossing the caber. Not everybody believes this, but I also once saw Alan Coren in a kilt. He was swaggering about, sporran askew, just outside the editor's office at The Times. He said he had got it from a theatrical costumier. who really should have advised him against wearing brown shoes, which traditionalists north of the Highland line regard as a hanging matter.

I assumed at the time that he might be trying to construct a new personality for himself as the Laird of Cricklewood. It could also, of course, have been an attempt to ingratiate himself with the large Scottish mafia to be found in all London newspaper offices, where they divide their time between correcting the natives' English and block-

ing their promotion prospects. Citizen Coren may not have realised this, but the sight of men in kilts outside Scotland can quite easily provoke disorderly behaviour. In occupied Paris after the allied victory at Waterloo, the Tsar of Russia requested that some Scottish soldiers be paraded before him. He was so intrigued by what he saw that he lifted up the kilt of a scrgcant Thomas Campbell "so

that he might not be deceived". There was nothing of that sort at Braemar on Saturday. I'm happy to say, and for that we are indebted to the sobering influence of the House of Hanover. When Victoria and Albert fell in love with Deeside in the 1840s and bought what is now Balmoral, the Queen reversed centuries of Scottish sartorial practice by insisting that anyone who worked for her and wore the kilt should also wear underpants.

The household complied even the Queen's uncouth favourite, John Brown. We know this because when his Highland regalia was auctioned earlier this year, the collection included a pair of tartan under-

T nlike Matthew Parris in pants, complete with back-flap and front fly - a few moth holes at crutch", said the Sotheby's catalogue, "otherwise excellent condition". (Poor Brown later became overfond of the vin du pays and was carried off by a chill at the age of 57 perhaps he secretly defied his royal mistress by not always doing up his flaps properly.)

Saturday's programme modesily described this year's Highland gathering as the 174th, but everyone on Deeside knows that it really goes back to the 11th century when King Malcolm Canmore needed a new running footman and organised a hill race to the summit of Craig Choinnich.

Highland Games used to offer rather more robust entertainment than they do today. In 1822, at the Northern Meeting in Inverness, three cows were stunned with sledgehammers and then torn apart, limb from limb, by the bare hands of the competitors. In more recent times, one legendary Deeside "heavy" threw the hammer into the crowd and hit a photographer from the magazine Health and Strength sent specially to interview him.

The way things have turned out it's just as well that the unstable Prince Charles Edward Stuart didn't carry the day at Culloden, Just consider. When he was on the run after the battle, somebody provided him with a kilt, although he had not been seen in one since he

arrived in Scotland. It is recorded that he put it on. leapt in the air and said that he now "only required to have the itch to become a complete Highlander". It's the sort of line one would expect to hear nowadays only in a relaxed interview with the editor of The

Speciator. Poetic justice was lying in wait in the heather for the Young Pretender, however, along with certain other things. "Later in his wanderings." writes one of his biographers. "that characteristic, too, was added to him, among many other disagreeable accidents and companions that come to those who cannot change their clothes," I must remember to mention that to the Laird of Cricklewood.

Latil en lied

After Mrs Thatcher's warning, Marc Weller reports on US plans for an international tribunal

When Saddam is brought to court.

rime does not pay. While this maxim operates fairly efficiently in national law, on the international plane it has been almost fogotten since the Nuremberg and Tokyo tribunals closed the book on the second world war. Now the world community may perhaps have been shocked into linking international crimes with effective

punishment once again.

Mrs Thatcher left no doubt about this question yesterday. Referring to the hostages in Ku-wait and fraq, she announced in a television interview the British intention to "prosecute the req-uisite people for their totally uncivilised and brutal behaviour".

. In America, preparations for a possible war crimes trial began on the very first day of the aggression against Kuwait. The idea origi-nated in the Department of the Army, which maintains a staff of lawyers trained to prosecute such cases. When the Iraqi authorities began to move foreigners to installations of military and strategic value, a decision was taken to "chalk up" all offences committed against American and allied

Shortly afterwards, European Community foreign ministers were the first to serve formal and

public warning to politicians and officers in Baghdad that they may be held individually accountable for any wrongdoing against foreign nationals in which they take part. For under the laws of war, a local lieutenant who carries out an inhumane order is just as responsible as his superiors who gave it. The charges being considered in

America sound serious indeed.
One informed official mentioned
to me rape, pillage, plundering and
the general failure of the Iraqi authorities to control their troops in occupied Kuwait. Above all, the senior army officers in Baghdad have to be concerned about the accusation of hostage-taking.
Foreigners in a country which is

invaded are fully protected by the 1949 Geneva Conventions. Under these conventions, civilians may be removed from Kuwait only if it is necessary for their safety. Their use as "human shields" would so outrageously violate humanitarian principles that it would be classed as a "grave breach" of the Geneva law.

Individuals who have commit-ted such grave breaches — which also include the wilful killing. torture or inhuman treatment of protected persons - cannot hide from justice anywhere in the world. Wherever they are found at

the conclusion of a conflict, they have to be tried or extradited. Rather than seeking extradition of war criminals for trial in the US, Washington would prefer the establishment of an international, Nuremberg-style tribunal by the United Nations. Proceedings before a truly international court, it is argued, would diminish the impression of western victors

taking revenge on the vanquished. In addition, it would be possible to try high-ranking lraqi officials for other international wrongs. American lawyers are therefore investigating the possibility of charging Saddam Hussein with "offences against the peace and security of mankind". Under that concept, repeatedly embraced in abstract terms by the UN General Assembly, he might be held personally liable for starting a war.

that Iraq had used poison gas in violation of the laws of war and the 1925 Geneva Protocol And the massive gas attacks against Saddam's own Kurdish population may well amount to genocide. Not everyone, however, is al-ways happy about giving teeth to

the notion of crimes against peace.

For example, when the US inter-

Furthermore, during the Iran-Iraq conflict, a UN commission found

demned in the General Assembly early this year, a number of Third World nations demanded the trial of President Bush.

A concrete plan for an international tribunal to try Saddam Hussein has not yet been put forward at UN headquarters in New York, but it was floated informally among a group of experts in Geneva last week. In addition to Kuwait and other aggrieved parties, it is hoped that Arab states, the Soviet Union and neutral and non-aligned nations will nominate judges.

If the multilateral option fails,

Washington might be prepared to proceed on its own. The case of General Noriega, who faces drugs charges under US law in Florida. is invoked as an example of Washington's determination to be tough with offenders, even if they happen to be high-ranking foreign officials.
Under US law, war crimes are

dealt with by the military authorities in accordance with the Uniform Code of Military Justice. Since the end of the second world war, prosecutions for war crimes in the US have been directed mainly at American servicemen. In a celebrated case, Lt William Calley received a life sentence for the slaughter of civilians at the

Vietnamese village of My Lai in 1969. His immediate superior, Captain Ernst Medina, was acquitted on a technicality, and Calley was freed after only two years. The US official in charge of the Kuwait dossier was in Vietnam, where he successfully prosecuted 28 marines who had committed acts of murder which could be classified as war crimes.

In addition to meting out military justice to Saddam Hussein and his officers, American courts could institute proceedings under the 1986 anti-terrorism legislation and under the 1984 Hostages Convention.

British planning on the tech-nicalities of enforcing the laws of war appears to be less advanced. Yesterday a spokesman at the Ministry of Defence was entirely uninformed about the possibility of war crimes trials.

At the Foreign Office, little further information was available, although it was pointed out that "at present, it is important to communicate clearly that we will not tolerate outrages against our nationals. So far this contingency has not arisen, but when it comes. we will prepare for it".

The author is a researcher in international law at Queen's College, Cambridge.

that the case was heard nine wars

after the accident. It is also, even

more alas, worth recording the reason; Mr Lambert's first solic-

itors remained "inert" for five

Now, I trust, you can see the

years, and so did the defendants.)

connection between the bank

directors, the travel firm and the

injury case. The culprits are all

purveyors who deny that they are liable for what they purvey, while knowing that they are. Most of us

have had such experiences, and in

any case a monthly reading of

dence of the practice. (And

Which? probably deals with 99

cases for every one it publishes.)

precedent" raises its head, then

Which? will provide enough evi-

or even owning up?

The terrible word

hat has become of the hard and

If you have to carry the can, don't delay in picking it up

figures (from stupendous most recent quarterly accounts, the high street banks have made clear that the economies necessary to keep them going must come in large part from reducing staff. All I want to know for the moment is how many members of the boards of directors - who, after all, are responsible for the disasters - are going to be sacked. For the salaries of even, say, a dozen would make a substantial contribution to the paring down. Not long ago, an extra item began to feature regularly in the pages of that admirable magazine Which? (This is not a non sequitur, I promise you.) It records the successes achieved by the Consumer Association's advice and

help service, which strives to get redress from suppliers who have provided unsatisfactory goods or services. Every month, one or twocase histories are published, some of them recounting the mostdreadful experiences, with not only what the sufferers paid for and did not get, but their difficulty in making the firm or organisation that was at fault give compensation, either in cash, by replace-ment or acceptable substitute. A recent issue took the biscuit.

without pausing to discover whether the biscuit in question was the best buy. I quote the dry. calm words of the magazine as it told the story of what happened to the family White when they went to Malta for a luxurious holiday under the auspices of Intasun. They were promised delights such as medieval banquets. Hawaiian nights, an à la carte fish restaurant and a swimming pool. Instead:

Arriving around midnight, tired and hungry, the Whites were told a meal awaited them. Yet...all that was laid before Yet...all that was laid before them ... was a stornach-churning salad of melting cheese and sweating meat, with not a drop to drink. Retiring to their rooms, they were met by a strong smell of damp, accompanied by flaking plaster, odd patches of black mould, and a patients of once mount and a rusting shower tray...the throb of disco music and the gleam of headlights and rev-ving engines from the carpark left them tossing and turning into the small hours ... state bread greeted them at break-fast, and at each meal they had



Bernard Levin suggests a way to speed compensation payments by all those who prevaricate over liability

to search through piles of cuttery to find a clean knife and fork, while the staff just shrugged... The crunch came one lunchtime when Mr White bit into a piece of glass lurking beneath a lettuce leaf. From the collection of debris in the swimming pool, it seemed no one bothered about cleaning it. one bothered about cleaning it.
But they did paint the slide —
unfortunately. Mr White found
this out only when his hands
stuck to the rails.

Mr White, on the family's return, complained to Intasun, The firm meandered a reply, disclaiming responsibility for the hotel staff and pussy-footing about the food. It did not offer compensation. Mr White tried again. Intasun offered a total of £40. though the holiday had cost £920. Mr White then wrote to Which?

The law of this country says that in matters of this kind there is an implied contract which demands

that what has been paid for must be of a reasonable standard. If a supermarket sells you a tin of biscuits and large rats climb out when you open it, the shop cannot simply say it did not give any specific promise that the tin would be entirely rodent-free.

Obviously, a large, experienced and indeed reputable tour operator like Intasun would know that. Yet when Which?, on behalf of the Whites, demanded £400 compensation, it merely raised its offer from £40 to £60.

The Whites, backed by Which?. sued the firm, and soon after the summons was served, Intasun offered £200 plus costs. The Whites accepted. They are unlikely ever again to take an Intasun holiday, and even if they do it is reasonably certain that it will not

There is, of course, a moral in this story. The law in these matters is clear; the firm must have known

that it was liable to pay substantial compensation. So why did it go on prevaricating in so shabby a manner, instead of doing what it would eventually be obliged to do. if necessary by order of a court?

Let us move on (another apparent non sequitur, but be patient) to the case of Mr John Lambert, who was injured in a motorcycle accident which was the fault of Devon county council. He was awarded damages of £1.571.282 the highest personal-injury payment in British history. (His injuries left him tetraplegic - that s. paralysed in all four limbs.) Devon council denied liability. but the court refused to allow it that defence, and the reason for the refusal is a particularly interesting one: the council had "inexcusably" failed to comply with court orders to produce documents to Mr Lambert's lawyers which were relevant to the

shakes it. We must not own up. because if we admit promptly that we fitted Mr and Mrs Higgin-botham's bathroom geyser back to front and blew the windows out. geyser upside down and blow the roof off we shall have to admit that too. Therefore we must drag out our negotiations with the Hig-ginbothams till kingdom come or shortly after, so that when we fit a bathroom geyser inside out and blow the lodger to pieces we might get away with it.

Insurance companies pioneered the technique; however obviously they are in the wrong their rule is to deny liability as long as they can, in the hope, often realised, can, in the hope, onen that the claimant will become that the claimant will become better still die. that the ciamann exhausted, or better still die. (Provided, of course, that he does not have a life policy.)

ot have a life policy.)
The Institute of Economic Affairs has proposed that when trains are late or our post is not delivered, we should be compensated by, respectively. British Rail and the Post Office. This is a splendid idea; but if it takes a yard-high pile of correspondence The state of the s and a court action to make a mere tour operator pay what it owes, we can hardly hope for rapid redress from these monstrous quangos.

in hardly hope for rapid recress om these monstrous quangos.

I have a much simpler idea: I have a much simpler age anyone denying liability who is anyone denying liability who is anyone denying liability who as found liable should automatically found liable should automatically thrice the compensawise be awarded.

Don't be a wimp, Mr Waddington

ill David Waddington, the home secretary, get a standing ovation at the Tory party conference in Bournemouth next month? The question is exercising the minds of party managers charged with stagemanaging the applause. After a succession of home secretaries of distinctly wet persuasion who have been given a rough ride by the hang 'em and flog 'em rank and file, Waddington at first seemed to chime with law 'n' order Tory sentiment.

enthusiastically greeted by right-wingers, delighted at the first supporter of capital punishment to hold the post in nearly 30 years. Now, it is said, he has gone soft. Waddington's decision to refer the case of the Birmingham Six back to the Court of Appeal is seen by the Tory right as merely the latest in a long line of concessions

His appointment last year was

to wet liberalism - others including his refusal to authorise immediate force to end the Strangeways prison riot and his support for the bill granting entry to Britain of anything up to 250,000 people from Hong Kong. The police are less than enraptured, as delegates to the Police Federation conference in May demonstrated: at the end of his speech, they sat on their hands. Accusing Waddington of making some colossal blunders, Tory

MP Sir John Stokes says he has

been tamed by excessively liberal

civil servants at the Home Office.

"He should have got on top of them within an hour of taking the

job. He should get tough and be himself." The sentiment is shared by fellow MP Vivian Bendall.
Every time we get a home secretary who we think is going to take a firm line he is opposed by his officials, and they always win. If Mr Waddington starts to stand up for himself he will not only win a standing ovation at Bournemouth - which now seems unlikely - but he will win the respect of the people."

Help is at hand. Mike Simmonds, a dry-as-they-come free marketeer, has just joined Waddington as special adviser - a job he did previously for the arid Nicholas Ridley at the Depart-ment of Trade and Industry. If anyone can damp-proof Wadding-ton against his civil servants it is Simmonds - who, incidentally, is all in favour of flogging. In his case, though, flogging off the prison service and the police to private enterprise.

Back in the box

T ercules, he who strangled serpents in his cradie, breezed through the twelve labours and was renowned for his serpents in his cradle, amatory prowess, has at last met his match. In the mid-19th century, Charles Harriot Smith was commissioned by the British Geological Survey to sculpt a 12ft statue of the hero of classical mythology in all his naked glory. But Lady Geike, wife of the Survey's director, was so distressed by the "offensively obtrusive" evidence of Hercules' gender that a mason was paid seven guineas to remove the offending parts. When Hercules went on display at the Museum of Practical

Geology in London, a fig leaf covered the indignity. Then in 1977, the museum's director, Dr Austin Woodland, decided to restore Hercules' virility, an op-eration possible because the offending organs had been tenderly preserved in a velvet-lined

mahogany box.
Alas, Hercules is threatened once more. The restored statue was subsequently removed to an outdoor site at the British Geo-logical Survey's headquarters in Nottingham, and modesty may have the last word, thanks to the effects of acid rain.

"Delicate carving on the stone is particularly vulnerable." says Dr Brian James of the Survey. A codpiece is being considered to protect the most delicate carving

For cast read cats

hakespeare's ability to withstand the whims of film directors will be tested in a new Romeo and Juliet — played by cats. One hundred and fifty of them appear in an American abridgement with voice-overs by, among others, Maggie Smith,

Robert Powell and Vanessa Redgrave. Juliet is played by a fluffy Turkish angora — a "feline Marilyn Monroe," according to the publicity — and Romeo by a smooth-haired grey. Mercutio is a three-legged Siamese. The only human in the cast is John Hurt. who plays a Venetian baglady living among the city's cats.

case. (It is, alas, worth recording

"The cats were mostly strays from Brussels," says a spokesman for the film. "They weren't specially trained, just shown what to do and left on the sets." The occasional inducement helped.

lined up for our next production?

Guess what we've

"In the ballroom scene we enticed them to dance by dangling morsels of chicken on fishing rods.

But why use cats in the first place? "Why not?" says the spokesman. "Cats are good subjects for special film techniques and slow motion. And they relate to one another. There is a human feel to the film." And morsels of chicken and saucers of milk apart,

on the other hand, they are difficult to direct. The film took nearly two years to make - 350 hours of filming and 4,000 hours of editing. After such a marathon the cats deserve a good home. Director Armando Artesto has adopted 12 of his cast, including both Romeo and Juliet.

• The runner-up prize in a com-position asking for ideas on how to pention asking for ideas on how to save water, run by drought-stricken Mid-Kent water authority, has gone to a five-year-old boy. "Stop washing children:" said Thomas Stanley of Tenterden. His prize? Bubble-half soap. "I don't think he'll appreciate it at all." says a Mid-Kent spokesman.

Mallsoleum

pepartment stores are rather like museums, said Andy Warhol, and he seems to have been right. Next month the V&A is staging its first exhibition in America - not in an exhibition hall or museum, but in a shopping hall or museum, but in a shopping mall. Mind you, the South Coast Plaza Retail Center in Orange County, near Los Angeles, where the British Design 1790-1990 exhibition will be held. is not any old shopping mall à la Brent Cross, according to Jim Close, the V&A assistant director. "It has these assistant director. "It has three hundred shops and thirty restaurants. It's very glamorous, very

clean, very new, very upmarket. Anyway, it's quite common to exhibit in department stores. Last year we had some odds and ends on show at Harrods. The Japanese have been at it for some years. If security is adequate and the environment correct, there is no

problem for the exhibits." In a country which made the first 1954 McDonald's a historic monument, there shouldn't be too much of a problem for visitors

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Great exclesiastical institutions were not easily persuaded to combine; deep historical

against other denominations. Unless the walls round those separate identities can be lowered, individuals will feel moves towards church unity as an uncomfortable threat. But they are surprisingly ready to

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

BACK TO THE AGENDA

For the past week, President Saddam Hussein has manipulated women and children as part of his strategy to get the world to change the subject. By letting a few fly to freedom after days of uncertainty, Saddam sought to switch the spotlight from his foreign minister's refusal to concede a single point to the UN secretarygeneral in Amman and from the inhuman suffering he has, in further defiance of international law, inflicted on foreign civilians.

The release of a small minority of the thousands still held captive in Iraq and Kuwait was prompted not by humanitarian considerations but by the calculation that, once freed, they would persuade their governments to rule out military action for the sake of the men left behind. Yesterday Mrs Thatcher declined the gambit, returning to the real matter in hand: forcing Saddam to beat an ignominious, unconditional retreat from Kuwait.

The UN resolutions were not negotiable. What he had to do, she said, had been decided; the only question was "how and when". And although this would be "a decision of anguish", Iraq's illegal holding of hostages could not be allowed to inhibit "action which we feel vital to stop a dictator". Once that had been achieved Saddam himself, and all Iraqi officials who acted on his orders to take hostages or mistreated them, would be liable to prosecution by an international tribunal.

The taking of hostages is a crime under international law. That is not a nicety to be poured over by diplomats, but a fact on which the deterrence of inhuman and unlawful conduct depends. The Geneva Conventions, drawn up with Nazi war crimes fresh in memory, were designed to prevent their repetition. To invoke them against Iraqi leaders would not create new law but underline the international validity of the law that exists. The prime minister's explicit analogy with the Nuremberg trials is well-founded, as is her contention that obeying orders cannot constitute a legal defence.

The further implication is, however, that Iraq's crimes in committing aggression and holding hostages cannot be erased even if Saddam withdraws from Kuwait and releases them all without further military action. Outlaws will still be outlaws, unable to leave Iraq without liability to arrest and arraignment. The tactics Saddam has employed to delay (or prevent) international retribution, in other words, have backfired by compounding his original crime.

There are encouraging signs that Saddam's cynical playing for time has actually hardened

the coalition against him, particularly in the Arab world. Douglas Hurd's Middle Eastern tour is, if anything, designed to encourage patience among Arab leaders increasingly dedicated to a military showdown. Last Friday's meeting in Cairo by foreign ministers of 13 Arab League countries demanded not only unconditional compliance with UN resolutions but restoration of Kuwaiti assets and payment of war damages. Implicitly disowning mediation by King Husain of Jordan or Yassir Arafat, they also insisted that the Arab League alone should take charge of any Arab peace initiatives.

Such firmness among Iraq's neighbours and potential victims sets the right tone for Sunday's summit between presidents Bush and Gorbachev in Helsinki. This meeting, at a sensitive stage in the balance between diplomacy and military action, needs to serve three purposes. Mr Bush requires Mr Gorbachev's public affirmation that they are bound together by their determination to roll back aggression. Mr Gorbachev needs to convince his own public, long accustomed to view American military involvement in the Middle East as a threat to the Soviet Union's southern flank, that the American presence in Saudi Arabia provides no grounds for suspicion. They need to narrow their differences over a possible resort to force.

Both sides have played these down. Mr Bush insists that there is "no worry that we might be apart", Mr Gorbachev that Moscow is working with, not against, the United States to prevent the outbreak of conflict and that this is a "mutual concern". But a hint of deviousness has diluted the early, unequivocal rapport between the super-powers.

Although Moscow voted for the relevant UN resolution, Soviet ships are not participating in the blockade of Iraq. Although Moscow refused formally to close its embassy in Kuwait, Soviet diplomats were withdrawn. Fidelity to "contracts" is a specious excuse for leaving Soviet military advisers in Iraq.

Saddam has consistently tried to present the conflict as one between Iraq and America. Mr Gorbachev has based his foreign policy on a global "partnership" with America. His desire to use the United Nations for that end is legitimate, but he must now allay suspicions that Moscow is sheltering behind legal arguments in order to distance itself from the US and avoid antagonising its old ally, Iraq. Helsinki will test his resolve to take partnership, if necessary, all the way, and to bring dissenters in the Soviet establishment into line.

CLOSING THE BOXES

International confidence tricksters have learnt to exploit the innocent device of the accommodation address. Bogus business references are being used to milk the unwary of thousands of pounds. Often, it seems, Britain is the third corner in a triangle of international crime and the British contribution apparently the most innocuous, simply the forwarding of mail. Without the mail box, however, many frauds would collapse. There are legal loopholes that

need to be closed. The fraudsters' methods are not as simple as inviting people to send money to non-existent companies for goods which will never be delivered. The more subtle criminal bases himself abroad, perhaps somewhere in Africa where the regulation of business practice is lax and the means or desire to stamp out international fraud wanting. He disguises his absence from Britain by using one of the small businesses with a respectable British address

that offer to send on mail for a fee. He cannot do business without the trust of his international customers; and customers, if they were not born yesterday, like evidence of creditworthiness and general reputation before they do business. By means of bogus headed notepaper a British accommodation address can be made to look the equal of any prestigious head office of an international bank. With that and an office typewriter the fraudster is in business, writing amazing tributes to his own integrity that would bring a

blush to the cheeks of a saint. A clause in the 1920 Official Secrets Act was introduced to hamper enemy spies, who were suspected of having used accommodation addresses to forward their material to Germany during the first world war. Somewhat closing the door after the spies had bolted, all those offering accommodation addresses were obliged by the act to record certain details of their clients and to register them with the local police, who would in turn keep a record.

Accommodation addresses have long since gone out of fashion in post-Buchan espionage circles, if they were ever in. The British police have been forgetting to exercise their powers or even that they had any. Hence many businesses offering accommodation addresses do not register. They are, in all ignorance, breaking the law. The maximum penalty was set in 1920 at £50 - and still is, which may explain why most police forces have no

enthusiasm for enforcement. A modern fine of up to £10,000 would be nearer the mark; and in cases where a large fraud had been perpetrated by the use of an unlicensed mail forwarding agency, such a penalty would not be out of proportion to the harm done. But it would be difficult to insist that fowarding agents must bear legal responsibility for the bona fides of their clients. There should, however, be a clear right for those running an accommodation address service to open mail if they become suspicious, which may require an amendment to post office regulations. With that right should come a duty not to be careless to the point of negligence, so if they failed to show sufficient care they would

run the risk of damages. The concern being expressed by the Institute of Trading Standards ought to lead to a short and simple act - and preferably not one misleadingly referring to spies and official secrets. Meanwhile there is no reason the existing archaic law should not be observed and the police not enforce it. German spies they may not believe in: con-men they have

CHURCHES TOGETHER

Schemes for instant church unity have joined the faded ideas of the past. The expiry at the weekend of the British Council of Churches was the end of many old hopes. New organisations have been created to take its place but their symbolism is different, their aims more modest. Nobody still believes in ambitious overnight solutions. From now on,

it is one step at a time. The council of churches at its wartime beginning was a brave innovation. It provided the context, if not the initiative, for several failed attempts to reconcile divisions between the Free Churches and the Church of England. But there is still no sense in the churches acting as if each of them was alone in a secular and increasingly indifferent world. Distance from each other is a luxury they cannot afford.

prejudices were not easily overcome. The merit of the new ecumenical bodies is that they will build on painfully won insights into the psychological roots of Christian disunity. Membership of a particular denomination cannot be reduced to a set of doctrines and liturgical rites but includes a profound sense of identity with a church tradition, often defined

cooperate, once the sense of being pushed too far too fast has been removed. It is this willingness to work together, without compromising cherished customs and traditions, which the new bodies will cultivate. The aim of church unity has not been abandoned, they say, but the process has no timetable nor the ultimate goal a shape. That will be the business of another generation. The Roman Catholic Church and some

smaller churches which were outside the British Council of Churches are full members of the four new bodies - one each for Scotland, England and Wales and one for the British Isles - and this should bring them the stimulus of fresh perspectives. Churches of mainly Afro-Caribbean membership, the so-called black-led churches, will for the first time be admitted into the mainstream of British church life, which will be a step forward for community relations. The Catholic Church's international experience will for the first time be available for sharing with the more nationally based Anglican and Protestant churches: Catholics will in turn be challenged to leave their

ecclesiastical ghetto. The complex web of new relationships that has come into existence will need time and patience and a programme of re-education of the ordinary faithful. It will take longer still for the churches to adapt their internal systems of government to take these new relationships into account Promises of high commitment were made on Saturday in London, Aberystwith and Dunblane, and will be made next Saturday in Liverpool. But the intention to cooperate will be at odds with the old habit of doing their own thing" for some time.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Conservatism in social context-

Resolution in face of Saddam

From Dr Edward de Bono

Sir. The vehemence of his denials and the annexation gestures sug-gest that President Saddam Hussein is ready to withdraw from Kuwait and is sensibly preparing his negotiating position. He will expect a reduction or even cancellation of the Arab war loans. some rights in the disputed oil field, a guarantee given before the UN that the US and Israel will not launch surgical attacks on Iraq. a UN-convened international conference on the Palestine problem and possibly an enfranchisement of all those who have lived in Kuwait for more than five years with UN-guaranteed elections by a certain date.

There is a race between the slow squeeze of sanctions and the TVinduced erosion of US resolve. In a democracy TV is worth 20 divisions fighting for the other side because TV cannot show concepts (on which legality and rights are based) but can only show de-tails which lead directly to mood changes, including boredom, without ever passing through rationality. Hostages are a ring through the nose of a taurean TV which can then be lead every which way.

Consider the possibility of buying time by offering to release 10 per cent of hostages every week. The US accepts 50,000 road deaths a year and 23,000 murders as the cost of doing business, because those deaths are impersonal and post hoc. Yet rationality says that the best way of saving existing and future hostages is to write them off as the cost of doing the business of war - as were the victims of Coventry. Dresden and Hiroshima. But TV is about the water logic of perception, not the rock logic of rational-

Why negotiate with a burglar? Because he has the power to destroy some of your house as he goes down with guns blazing - if there is no place for him to go. It is the price the world must pay for the ad hoc response to this sort of crisis, for free-market arms sales and for failing to design well in advance really powerful sanction methods.

Yours sincerely. EDWARD de BONO. L2 Albany. Piccadilly, W1.

Mortgage strategy From Mr R. Goldberg

Sir, Dr D. H. Sharp (August 22) seems intent on trying to repeal the laws of the market as far as mortgages are concerned.

If lenders are forced to lend at fixed rates of interest, they will demand the right to call in their loans at short notice, to protect themselves against a rise in the cost of money. The result will be that borrowers will be compelled to renew their loans at higher rates

If lenders are not allowed to call in their loans in this way, then lending will dry up. The reason is simple: investors will not out their money with building societies or banks at long-term fixed rates in an inflationary situation. They will invest in other countries where returns to investors reflect market conditions.

The baleful effects on the housing market of 70 years or so of rent control or regulation should have shown us the dangers of trying to treat the symptoms rather than the disease.

Yours faithfully R. GOLDBERG. 6 Malmains Close. Beckenham, Kent.

Advice on health

From the Chief Executive of the Health Education Authority

Sir. Your correspondent Ralph Irwin-Brown (August 22) knows of no statistics to back up the statement by my colleague Donald Reid (August 14) that smoking is the principal cause of leg amputations to prevent gangrene in

In 1986 there were 5,780 amputations of which 3,699 were due to peripheral vascular disease: 90 per cent of such cases (i.e., 57 per cent of all amputations) are considered, by recent authoritative medical research, to be due to smoking. This is another graphic illustration of the human misery caused by smoking. Yours faithfully.

SPENCER HAGARD. Chief Executive. Health Education Authority. Hamilton House. Mabledon Place, WC1. August 30.

EC and professions From Mr M. R. Jobson

Sir. Mrs Charlotte Horsfield (August 20) expresses concern over the loss of sovereignty in respect of control over professional qualifications brought about by the EC Council of Ministers' directive 89/48/EEC.

Far from removing standards. this directive is intended not only to maintain them but also to make them more widely acceptable. Mrs Horsfield omits to mention that the directive provides for an adaptation period or aptitude test. by which means the host member state can "assess the ability of the migrant" professional.

Had the system of approval and inspection of professional qualifications been adopted earlier, as for example is laid down in a Council of Ministers' resolution of June 19, 1990 (90/C 206/01) in respect of the prevention of accidents causing marine pollution, then perhaps such catastrophes as the

I live in a small Scottish village. Although only 30 miles from the centre of Glasgow, it has been, in

cally valid.

passers-by.

From Mr Julian R. Smith

Sir, Whilst agreeing with much of

Professor Plant's article, I believe

his closing statement that "with-

out ... an economic base, our

sense of community is rhetorical

rather than real" is not automati-

terms of amenities. far from

civilisation, and is bound by no

common industrial or agricultural

way of life. Despite this, the village

has collectively founded and now

runs a £500.000 sports complex -

the energy for which was the driving wish by local people to provide a useful facility for the

local community. Other "commu-

nity" activities are similarly our-

sued with extraordinary vigour -

to the notice of visitors and

Unfortunately, the very prob-lem borne out in Professor Plant's

article is now threatening to

destroy this, dare I say unique, or

at least very special community:

free-market capitalism. In the

name of "tourism", a residential

and timeshare development that

will double it not triple the size of

the 500-strong village along with

500 metre ski slope, leisure centre

and more is being proposed by a Leeds developer and tacitly wel-

Professor Plant, where the "trade-

off (between capitalism and

community) is made in favour of

the community" has not yet been

added to the Prime Minister's

free-market philosophy. If the

Japanese, with their far-right

capitalism, can consider the social

effects of their creed, and realise

the importance of checking them.

we could spend even more on

elephants, but they are one of

perhaps 30 million species on earth, and we are doing our best to

conserve everything from species-

rich Brazilian rainforests to Asian

mangroves to Dorset heathlands.

as well as trying to persuade governments to take tougher mea-

sures to combat the greenhouse effect, which threatens our whole

Ours is not an easy task. We

need £200 million, not £20 mil-

lion, and even then our job would

Elefriends, WWF and a multitude

of people and organisations in

Africa and all over the world, the

ivory ban is working remarkably

well and elephant poaching has

declined. If we keep the pressure

up, all of us together, the African

elephant could become a rea

(Senior Conservation Officer),

World Wide Fund for Nature,

Panda House, Weyside Park,

Off-course betting

National Council on Gambling

Sir, Your report about research

into risk-taking and predictability

in off-course betting (August 21)

could encourage the unfortunate

notion that there really is a way

Betting, within limits, can be an

acceptable form of entertainment.

However, since the bookmakers'

profits, the racing levy and gov-

ernment duty each take a portion

of the total money staked, overall

most punters must inevitably lose.

A particular punter's chances of

winning money, of course, are

improved by applying "the best

qualitative and quantitative in-formation". However, the efficacy

of this is easily exaggerated and

undue emphasis on it is likely to

stimulate gambling. Since this will increase bookmakers' profitabil-

ity, it is not surprising that they

research) being made public".

ilies and the community.

E. MORAN, Chairman,

The National Council on

26 Bedford Square, WCI.

Yours faithfully.

August 23.

Community.

will not mind this (the reported

The kind of behaviour which

you report is frequently found in

"compulsive" betting with serious

disturbance to individuals, fam-

period, and Britain has 81 seats.

Before a directive comes into

effect an opinion on the proposed

law has to be sought from the

European Parliament. It then

passes on to the Economic and

Social Committee, which is com-

posed of 189 representatives of

such bodies as trade unions.

employers' associations and con-

sumer groups throughout the

From the Chairman of the

to beat the bookies".

conservation success story. Let us

Thanks to Mr Travers's group

natural environment.

be desperately difficult.

hope so.

August 29.

Yours faithfully

SIMON LYSTER.

Godalming, Surrey.

then so, surely, can we.

JULIAN R. SMITH,

Yours sincerely

Croftinstilly,

Glasgow 63.

August 29.

Fintry,

The example of Japan, cited by

comed by the local council.

non-profit making institution.

gust 28) interestingly draws out the elements in contemporary Conservative thinking that suggest a return to a community-based approach to understanding society rather than an individualised one. And yet surprisingly for him he does not emphasise just how central theology is to this new drift in Conservative thinking.

Sir. Raymond Plant (article. Au-

From Mr Francis Davis

تعامدًا منه للمل

During what might be termed "The decade of the new right" conservatives on both sides of the Atlantic, but Mrs Thatcher in particular, made enormous attempts to develop a theology to justify their free-market position.

Robin Harris, now at the Downing Street Policy Unit, whose winter address to the Centre for Policy Studies Professor Plant mentions, has no less of a theological world view. In that address Harris traced the Conservative commitment to "community" into Roman Catholic social thought and argued, for example, against monastic equality as an aberration in theology and a challenge to the market.

As such he may have failed to acknowledge central themes of (his own) Roman Catholic tradition, for example Catholicism's total commitment to social justice, but nevertheless he firmly demonstrates just how desperate Conservatism is to give itself a

"Christian" foundation. Consequently, a task reappears for the left on both sides of the Atlantic. In short, a theology of oppression (or oppressive understanding of authentic theology) can only truly be challenged by a relevant theology of liberation. In recent times this is a task that the mainstream of the British left has almost completely neglected.

Yours sincerely. FRANCIS DAVIS (Parish community worker). St Joseph's Roman Catholic Church, 48 Bugle Street, Southampton, Hampshire. August 31.

Plight of elephants From Dr Simon Lyster

Sir. I was surprised to read William Travers's letter (August 27) criticising WWF (World Wide Fund for Nature) for not being in favour of a ban on the ivory trade when the issue was debated at the Cites (Convention on International Trade in Endangered

Species) conference last October.
I represented WWF at the Cites conference, and let me assure Mr Travers and all Times readers that WWF strongly supported an ivory trade ban, and we have been working hard around the world since October to try to make the ban as watertight and effective as

I think the confusion has arisen because there was some disagreement among conservationists on the best means of achieving a ban (several means are possible under Cites procedures), but there was no disagreement on the need for a

ban itself. Mr Travers also criticised WWF for only spending £1.5 million on elephant projects in Africa over the last 12 months when we had £20 million at our disposal. I wish

Cheap church repairs

From Mr Martin Caroe

Sir, When money is short it is often possible to repair church buildings cheaply and sensibly, as opposed to cheaply, destructively and disastrously. Despite the criti-cism of the Archdeacon of Exeter (August 24) it is clear that Mr Jardin (report, August 18) was referring to the latter. Architects working on old buildings only too often see examples of repair carried out in good faith which due to technical innocence or lack

of care will accelerate the decay of original structure. That English Heritage have by August run out of money to assist in the repair of church buildings is profoundly disturbing. Uncertainties over funding will make it even harder to advise parishes on how to proceed. The cause is continuing under-funding in the light of rising tender prices combined with

a continuing rise in applications. The remedy is surely to apply countrywide pressure from the Church and amenity societies for additional funds, rather than to revert to the destructive methods of repair against which diocesan advisory committees, as well as amenity societies, have been warning for decades.

Yours sincerely MARTIN CAROE. Caroe & Martin (architects). I Greenland Place, NWI.

Amoco Cadiz, Torrey Canyon, Aragon, Khark-V etc. incidents might have been avoided. The crews responsible for the damage caused to the marine ecosystem by

the accidents to these vessels were

in possession of their national qualifications. Mrs Horsfield also states that directives are directed at democratically elected governments by those over whom the electorate has no control. The Community is On important issues Britain can-

The proposal then goes to the 12-member Council of Ministers run by a Council of Ministers on which Britain has an equal voice who decide whether it should with France. Germany and Italy. become Community policy, or law. Unlike the Commissioners. not be overruled. The Council acts these ministers act as repremainly on proposals from the sentatives of their own country. Commission, a policy-planning Each one weighs up the proposal body whose 17 members are under and, in the case of more important oath to act independently in the matters, they all have to agree interests of the Community as a before it can become law.

The Commission is answerable Yours faithfully. MICHAEL R. JOBSON. to the 518-member European Parliament, which can vote it out Lavender Cottage. of office. The Parliament's mem-Ringles Cross. bers are elected for a five-year Uckfield, East Sussex.

Echoes from the Guinness trial

From Mr Robert Breckman

Sir. The irony of the Guinness scam is that whilst Saunders et al are judged guilty, the shareholders have benefited by the inclusion of Distillers into the value of their shares. The question that should be asked is whether the Distillers takeover should be rendered null

Shareholders are now holding equity in a company which has been artificially boosted. Why should they not be subject to some sort of penalty, for example, recalculating the value of their shares without the Distillers in-

Yours faithfully. ROBERT BRECKMAN. Breckman & Company (Chartered accountants). 49 South Molton Street, W1. August 30.

From Mr Peter R. Davies

Sir, Mr Ashley Mote (August 30) is developing a dangerous theme. He suggests that the wrongful use of shareholders' money is not their from the company if the shareholders ultimately derive a bene-

If my television set is stolen my insurance company buy me a new one. Should the thief, if caught, be set free?

Yours faithfully PETER R. DAVIES. One Tree Hill. Chobham, Surrey. August 30.

From Mr Charles Quant Sir. Your leading article, "Shudder in the City" (August 29), says that

"community service orders ... lack deterrent impact" (my italies). After 25 years as a magistrate. and for much of that time a deputy or chairman of juvenile and later adult benches. I am sure that I express a widespread view of community service orders as no alternative whatsoever to the prison seniences they were originally introduced to replace or supplement. In virtually all of them there is no element of punishment, no deterrent effect, no element of public shame. Picking up cigarette ends outside old age pensioners' bungalows is no way of dealing with young booligans, vandals, and burglars.

Would it not be better to reintroduce hard labour on social. tasks, in the full glare of publicity, for such as the lesser City criminals? Surely there are sufficient slag heaps, derelict areas, quarry tips and other eyesores to keep them busy for many a long year, with pick and shovel, barrow and sweat. Hard labour, without prison, in camps?

CHARLES QUANT, Silverwood, Gwernymynydd, Mold, Clwyd.

August 29. From Mr C. H. Rolph

Sir, Many will agree with Judge King-Hamilton's letter (August 30) claiming the Guinness verdicts as "another demonstration of the ability of an ordinary jury to understand a long, complex fraud

Many others, including me, will see them as demonstrating that if you fill the newspapers with a big story for many months preceding such a trial, giving photographs, biographies, and fond family details, no jury will dream of saving Not Guilty. Innocent or guilty, the accused men haven't a chance.

Yours sincerely, C. H. ROLPH 33 Hitherwood, Cranleigh, Surrey. August 30.

From Mr George F. Smith Sir, With the exception of the Royal Mint, perhaps all fit and proper persons could now resolve to earn money rather than make it.

Yours faithfully. GEORGE F. SMITH, Aysgarth Agencies, 23 Mount Road, Higher Bebington. Wirral. Merseyside. August 30.

Gnawed netting From Mr Nicholas Baker, MP for

Dorset North (Conservative) Sir. My family and I have positioned our cricket net for a few years in the walled garden of our Dorset home. Last year, to my horror. I found well over a dozen holes cut into the netting at heights between three inches and two feet from the ground.

Many members of the animal kingdom incurred our suspicion. I even wondered if a political opponent or dissatisfied constituent had savaged netting made of nylon and strong enough to withstand fast bowling.

This year I turned the netting upside down so that the holed section runs along the top and hoped that last year's predator would not reappear. The answer to the mystery came last weekend. We found a new hole cut in the bottom of the netting and on the other side a full-grown rabbit which had died enmeshed after a desperate effort to get through the netting.

There are plenty of vegetable enticements in the walled garden. Why should rabbits be so keen to damage our cricket net? Yours faithfully. NICHOLAS BAKER. House of Commons. August 28.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number (071) 782 5046.



A SERBER BITTER

COURT CIRCULAR

BALMORAL CASTLE September 2: Divine Service was held in Crathie Parish Church this morning.
The Reverend Angus
Morrison preached the sermon.

CLARENCE HOUSE September 1: The Lady Angels Oswald has succeeded Ruth. Lady Fermoy as Lady-in-Waiting to Queen Elizabeth The

and Miss A.R. Goodwin
The marriage took place on
Saturday at St Leonard's, Priors
Marston, Warwickshire, of Mr

Antony Way, only son of Sir Richard and Lady Way,

of Shalden, Hampshire, to Miss Ruth Goodwin, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs David

Goodwin, of Priors Marston. The Rev K.J. Phillips officiated.

was best man.

Mr G. Dolan

and Miss D.J. Bexx

Dolan was best man.

The marriage took place on Saturday, September 1, 1990, at

St Michael's, Tilehurst, Reading, between Mr Gerald Dolan,

son of Mr and Mrs John Dolan.

of Ballyconnell, Eire, and Miss Daryl Bexx, only daughter of Mr

John Bexx, of Shepperton, and of Mrs Shirley Craig, of Ham, Richmond. The Rev Clive Jones officiated. Mr Brian

A reception was held at Knights Farm, Burghfield, and

the honeymoon is being spent in

Mr A.d'E. George and Miss C.A. Brodie Cooper

The marriage took place on Saturday, at St Lawrence's,

Effingham, Surrey, of Mr Andrew George, elder son of Dr John George and of Mrs George,

of Beversion. Gloucestershire

to Miss Cristina Brodie Cooper,

only daughter of Mr and Mrs Michael Brodie Cooper, of Little

Bookham, Surrey. The Rev Alan Hodgetts officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Emma and Helen

Neal and Anna Lewis Mr

Rupert Monier-Williams was

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon is being spent in Brazil.

Marriages

Mr A.R. Leeming
and Lady Elizabeth Bowes Lyon
Queen Elizabeth the Queen
Mother attended the marriage
on Saturday in the Chapel of St
Michael and All Angels, Glamis
Castle, Angus, of Mr Antony
Leeming, eldest son of the late
Mr Ruchard Leeming and of Mrs
Saturday at St. leongres on Mr Richard Leeming and of Mrs Leeming of Skirsgill Park, Penrith. Cumbria. to Lady Elizabeth Bowes Lyon, elder daughter of the late Earl of Strathmore and Kinghorne and of Mary Countess of Strathmore and Kinghorne, of Glamis Cas-tle. The Bishop of St Andrews, Dunkeld and Dunblane officiated, assisted by Father Thomas

The bride, who was given in marriage by her brother, the Earl of Strathmore and Kinghorne, was attended by Christian Boyle, the Hon Miranda Vane, Lord Glamis, the Hon John Fergus Bowes Lyon and Archie Leeming Mr Nicholas Leeming was besi man.

A reception was held in Glamis Castle.

Mr J W. Gunston and Miss R.G. Eliott The marriage took place on Saturday at St Edward's, Sutton Park, Guildford, of Mr John Gunston, only son of Str Richard Gunston, of Wadhurst, East Sussex, and of Mrs Joan Gunston, of Somerset West, South Africa, to Miss Rosalind Eliott, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Edward Gordon Eliott, of Bower's Mill House, near Guildford Father Jerome Ber-tram and Prebendary Gerard

Irvine officiated.
The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Laura Watson. Mr Richard Wilson was best man.

Mr H.H. Pickering and Miss E.A. Shaddock The marriage took place on Saturday at St Bartholomew's,

Otford, Kent, of Mr Hugo Hutchinson Pickering, elder son of Sir Edward and Lady Pickering, of Norton St Philip, near Bath, to Miss Elizabeth Anne Shaddock only daughter of Brigadier and Mrs Roy Shaddock of Offord The Rev

D Towns officiated.
The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Charlotte Oscroft. Mr Tobias Cherwynd-Talbot was best man.

Birthdays today

Mr Geoff Arnold, cricketer, 46 Air Marshal Sir Enk Bennett 62; Dr Clare Burstall, educationist, 59: Miss Pauline Collins actress, 50; Lord Craigton, 86; Lord Ebbisham, 78: Air Marshall Gerald Gibbs. 94; Admiral Sir David Hallifax, 63; the Rev A.H.H. Harbottle. Chaplain to The Oueen, 65, Professor Alison une, writer, 64; Miss Susan Milan, flautist, 43; the Right Rev V.S. Nicholls, former Bishop of Sodor and Man, 73: Sir Ronald Prain, metallurgist, 83: Sir Mark Russell, diplomat, 61; M Gaston Thorn, former Prime Minister of Luxembourg.

Anniversaries

best man,

DEATHS: Richard Tarleton, actor and jester, London 1588: Sir Edward Coke, junst, Stoke Poges, Buckinghamshire, 1634; Oliver Cromwell, Protector, 1653-58, London 1658; Sir John Rennie, civil engineer, Bengeo. Hernford, 1874.

In England in 1752 the Gre gorian calendar replaced the September 14. Britain rec ognized the independence of the USA by the Treaty of Versailles. 1783. Britain and France declared war on Germany, 1939. The Allied invasion of Italy

OBITUARIES

ROBERT HOLMES à COURT

Robert Holmes à Court, the Australian financier and chairman of Bell Group International from 1982 to 1988, died of a heart attack aged 53 at his country home in Western Australia yesterday. He was born on July 27, 1937.

THE business career of Robert Holmes à Court first made an impact on the public in Britain when in 1982 he ousted Lord Grade as head of the debt-ridden entertainment group Associated Communications Corporation and made it profitable. At the height of his power and influence he was Australia's richest man with the reputation of being an unconventional corporate raider. His \$A1.3 billion-dollar Bell Group empire, originally built on the foundations of an unpromising Australian road haulage and engineering company, came to embrace a multitude of concerns ranging from heavy industry to entertainment. His fall from these heights in the stock market crash of October 1987 was sudden and he lost control of Bell Group to Mr Alan Bond and, at the same time, about a billion Australian dollars of his corporate wealth. He might have seemed finished, but he fought back strongly to rebuild his position. Indeed, Australia's Business Review Weekly had recently put his personal net value at £A700 million.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Eleanor Morgan.

Miss Jill Goodwin and Miss Sarah Wyatt, Mr Peter Kircham Michael Robert Hamilton Holmes A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will be spent à Court was born the son of Peter Holmes à Court, in Michaelhouse, Natal, South Africa, His paternal grandfather was the Hon Henry Holmes à Court, a brother of the third and fourth Barons Heytesbury. Robert Holmes à Court had his early education at the Natal public school. Michaelhouse, but in the 1950s he moved with his family to New Zealand where he read agricultural science at Massey University. He soon decided that farming was no life for him and, in his mid twenties, enrolled at the University of Western Australia, Perth, to read law. Australia

was to be his adoptive country.
His entrepreneurial flair first showed itself at university. Holmes à Court had founded a university flying club. When a student crashed a plane he bought the wreckage for a few bundred dollars and then made himself a sizeable profit by dismantling the plane and selling off individually the engine, instruments and radio.

After graduating he built a solid

reputation as an able commercial lawyer, but he soon found that acting as a legal adviser to businessmen was not enough to satisfy him. He had to participate. His chance to do so came in 1970 in the shape of a nearinsolvent textiles company, West Australian Worsted and Woollen Mills. Holmes à Court, who had been acting as the company's legal adviser, purchased a 21 per cent stake and, by persuading the state government to write off most of its loans, gave himself the time to turn the company around by a programme of expansion and diversification. Three years later the textiles company acquired a large stake in an ailing road haulage and civil engineering company, Bell Brothers Holdings. Holmes à Court renamed the company Bell Group and proceeded to turn it into his main corporate vehicle, using it to diversify into a wide range of industries, from oil and minerals to hotels, television and newspapers.

Holmes à Court acquired a soubriquet in Australian business circles which he did not much care for - "the profitable loser". This referred to his habit of making a bid for a company then, when his own actions had aroused interest in the company so that others began to counter-bid, moving his own strategy into a lower gear. This meant that he was often beaten but usually managed to withdraw with a large profit on the shares he had already bought.

Holmes à Court's acquisition of Associated Communications Corporation in 1982 fascinated the City. The boyish-looking Australian looked no match for the worldly-wise, flamboyant Lord Grade who at 75 had behind him decades of experience. But Grade had had his misfortunes in the previous two or three years - most notably the box office disaster Raise the Titanic - and was was more vulnerable than he realised. By early 1982 Holmes à Court had mounted a

£36m takeover and Grade was eventually ousted. Robert Holmes à Court's interest in the media at one time came close to embracing The Times. When in late 1970s the Thomson Organisation announced that it was to cease publishing The Times and The Sunday Times. Holmes à Court showed an interest. The then editor William Rees-Mogg was deeply impressed by Holmes a Court, whose approach to business he described as architectural: you design a structure, and if the design does not make sense you simply walk away from the drawing board.

The Associated Communications Corporation takeover was his most spectacular to that date and fired public imagination in this ocuntry through the contrasting natures of the contestants involved. In the following year an even more ambitious bid, 10 take over the Autralian mining giant BHP failed, though the manner of Holmes à Court's setting about it. from the base of a little-known tractor company he had just bought, enhanced his reputation as a student of the unorthodox in matters of corporate dealing. His almost waggish looking features contributed to an image of endearing humanity which was very far from being the norm in the tough ranks of Australian entrepreneurs at that time.

The worldwide stock market crash of October 1987 altered Holmes à Court's prospects with startling suddenness. He lost control of Bell Group and resigned as its chairman in the following year when Alan Bond, its new owner, sold off some of its

Though he never regained his preeminent position in big business, Holmes à Court was fighting hard to retrieve his fortunes at the time of his death. In Australia he had won control of Sherwin Pastoral, the country's largest cattle ranching company, while among widely publicised interests in this country were a number of major West End theatres and a holding in Andrew Lloyd Webber's Really Useful Theatre Company. He had large rural property holdings and owned the Western Australian racehorse business Heytesbury Stud (whose name referred to his links with the Buckinghamshire family) where he

He leaves his widow, Janet, three sons and a daughter.

GEORGE BOYD

George Boyd, the trainer who dominated Scottish racing in the immediate post-war years, died on on September 1 at the age of 83. He was born in 1907.

WITHIN only 10 years of taking out a licence in 1947. George Boyd had saddled more than 50 winners each at Ayr and Hamilton Park and had risen to become the leading trainer at both courses, and also at Edin-burgh. But the distinction for which he will surely be remembered is that of being the only trainer ever to have sent out a Two Thousand Guineas winner from Scotland.

This was Rockavon, in 1961, when the Newmarket crowd, with the notable excepton of the bookmaking fraternity, were virtually silent as this unfancied colt at 66-1 and 105-1 on the tote, sailed home clear of another outsider, Prince Tudor, also at 66-1. It was a victory given added piquancy because Rockavon had not impressed in the paddock beforehand, giving rise to at least one weighty opinion that his presence, all the way from Scotland, was a "waste of time and money." Ironically, however, Boyd was not present to savour his success. He was sitting in aircraft, fog-bound at Glasgow airport.

George Henderson Boyd was the son of J. N. Boyd, also a trainer. In his late twenties. he became assistant at the family stables, Titon House, West Barns, Denbar, East Lothian. His eld's brother, Alec, had taken the licence on the death of their father in 1936. During the war. Boyd served with the RAF. Then, in 1947, when his brother moved to Middleham, he took over at Tikon House.

His first important success came in the following year when Pappatea won the Northumberland Plate, a race which Boyd subsequently captured again with New Brig (1960) and Cagirama *1965]. His other big race v ries included those of Barn ; Park in the 1951 Lincoinshire Handicap, Rexequus in the 1959 Cambridgeshire and Milesius in the 1966 Eire Gold

Cup. His best season was 1957 with 59 races won. In 1969, Boyd retired and handed over to his nephew. Thomas Craig. aircraft from private executive his head lad, who continues to run Tilton House.

BERNARD

WEX

He never married.

Tom Robson writes

THE obituary of Bernard Wex (August 14) does not give the emphasis deserved to the importance of his work as chairman of the committee to enquire into the collanse of the Emley Moor television mast. Painstaking research established the cause of collapse of this 1,265ft tall mast and enabled the Independent Broadcasting Authority, with the committee's assistance, to take remedial action to ensure the safety of two similar Structures

ROBERT MacDONALD-HALL

Robert MacDonald-Hall, wartime naval aviator and president of the AIM Group plc, died aged 75 in a helicopter crash near Felsted on August 31. He was born on August 19.

to his friends, had an early determination to fly. But he had to work hard to eain the necessary educational qualifications before he joined the Royal Air Force at the age of 21. After the Inskip Award of 1937 brought the Fleet Air Arm under the control of the Admiralty, he transferred to

the Royal Navy. During his flying training, he had a narrow escape when his aircraft hit power cables

early naval flying was in Walrus flying boats, which were catapulted from warships as reconaissance aircraft. and he was in the cruiser HMS York at the outbreak of the second world war. He was much influenced by Caspar ROBERT MacDonald-Hall, John, who subsequently belifelong friend.

During the Norwegian campaign MacDonald-Hall flew reconaissance patrols in the fjords in the Walrus. Transferring to the Mediterranean he was in York when she was sunk in harbour in Crete by Stukas. Flying Fulmar fighters from HMS Eagle in operation Mandible in the Dodecanese. MacDonald-Hall shared in shooting down a Heinkel He LLL Later be commanded 801 Squadron, flying Seaffres from



Torch, the Allied landings in North Africa. By 1944, he was in Ceylon, where, as he re-

they had run off the runway. After the war he left the navy and joined the Control Commission in Germany where he restarted the Customs Control Maritime Unit at Eckenforde. He became a e Muac for the next 25 years.

By 1971, wanting to spend

more time in the United Kingdom, he reverted to his original aviation interest by purchasing a company specialising in sound proofing and interior furnishings of helicopters and other aircraft. From this new beginning, he built up and led a group of companies which went public in 1982 as AIM Group plc. Aircraft Interior Manufaccalled, elephants were used to turers specialises in total fit-

jets to Concorde. Business expanded with overseas clients, especially in the USA. Sam MacDonald-Hall flew the company helicopter regularly for the last 18 years on merchant trader in 1946 doing business trips. He became business in commodities much concerned with the safety of helicopter living through the Helicopter Advisory Council. He was also a trustee of the Fleet Air Arm

Museum. He had a long association with the Patten Makers' Company of which he was twice master. He had a passion for restoration and driving classic vintage cars and won awards at international rallies. He also managed a shoot at Castle Hill and was a keen salmon fisherman. He leaves his widow, Helen.

and two sons.

over the Firth of Tay and began 1943. The US Viking II touched down on Mars, 1976. 62; Miss Raquel Welch, actress, crashed into the water. His HMS Furious in Operation retrieve Corsair fighters when ting out of the interior of Forthcoming

Mr C.M. Breeze and Miss S.M. Parkinson
The engagement is announced ween Christopher, son of Mr D.R. Breeze, of Woodley, Berkshire, and of Mrs J.R. Ford, of Wargrave, Berkshire, and usan, daughter of Mr and Mrs M. Parkinson, of Tiverson.

marriages

Mr C.D.G. Fenwick The engagement is announced between Christian, only son of Mr and Mrs Gordon Fenwick. Helford, Cornwall, and Elizabeth, only daughter of Mr and Mrs James Murphy, of Centerville. Cape Cod. Mass.

Mr A Freeman and Mis C.L. Durer The engagement is announced between Andrew, son of Mr and Mrs Colin Freeman of Cwmbran. Gwent, and Charlotte, daughter of Mr and Mrs Maurice Dorer, of Rolvenden Layne, Kent.

Mr N.J. Harris and Miss J.M. Plunkett Dillon The engagement is announced between Nigel elder son of Mrs C.M. Harris, of Bradley Stoke, Bristol, and the late Dr LM. Harris, and Joanna, daughter of Mr and Mrs F. Plunkett Dillon, of Glenshiel, Lower

Churchtown Road, Dublin. Mr A.C. Monico and Miss A.N. Metzner The engagement is announced between Christian, son of Mr. Martin Monico, of Woolston. Somerser, and Mrs Maruna

and Alison Nancy, daughter of Mr Jetfrey Metzner, of York City, and Mrs Norman Green of Reading. Connecticut. Mr A.A Rubinson and Miss F. Abbaguano The engagement is announced

between Andrew, elder son of Colonel and Mrs William kobinson and Fabrizia, elder daughter of Signor Carlo Abbugnano and Signora Pierette

Captain W.K. Shipton and Miss M.C. Sear The engagement is announced between William Shipton. The Royal Green Jackets, eldest son of Mr and Mrs J.K. Shipton, of Upper Hardres, Canterbury, Kent, and Melissa, only daughter of the late Mr P.C. Sear and of Mrs Gillian Sear, of and 13. Boxmoor, Hertfordshire,

Belmont Abbey School

The Michaelmas Term at Belmont Abbey School begins today with Solemn Mass. New boys arrived on Sunday, September 2. Colin les is Head of School. Half-term will be from Friday, October 19, to Sunday, October 28. The Do match will be played on Dies Memorabilis, Wednesday, Nov-ember 21. The school play, Another Country, will take place from Wednesday, December 12, to Saturday, December 15. Term will conclude with a service of carols and lessons on Sunday, December 16.

Bromsgrove School School convenes today at Bromsgrove for the Michaelmas Term. Oliver Bryant and Sarah Durant-Lewis are joint Heads of

Old Bromsgrovian Day is on September 11, and on Friday. September 21, there are celebrasary of the founding of Bromsgrove Lower (Prepara-tory) School at Lianwrtyd Wells in September 1940. Details can Lower School Open Morning for prospective 8-13 year old pupils and their parents is on Saturday, October 6. The Dra-mauc Society production of Yeoman of the Guard by Gilbert

& Sullivan is on November 14, 15 and 16. Term ends with the Christ-mas Carol Service on December

Cheitenham College

Term begins today at Cheltenham College and ends on Friday, December 14. College celebrates its 150th Anniversary, commemorating the founding of the school in 1841. The celebrations begin with OC Day on Saturday. November 10, and Remem-brance Day Service in Chapel on preacher will be Group Captain Leonard Cheshire, VC, OM, DSO, DFC, Tickets for both events may be obtained from the Secretary, the Cheltonian Society, at College. The Remembrance Service will be

preceded by the rededication of the Chapel Crypt by Archbishop George Simms, OC The Academic Open Day is on Saturday, September 22. The 16+ Scholarship examinations

will take place on November 12

Deli en lieu

Cobham Hall

The Autumn term bgins today. Suzannah Titley continues as Guardian. The carol service will be held at the school on Saturday, December 8, and term ends on December 9.

Dean Close School

The Autumn Term begins today with the unveiling of the new Sundial in the Upper Quadrangle by Sir Leonard Hooper, KCMG, CBE. This quadrangle s now to be called the Hooper Quadrangle. Sarah Pickard is Head of School and Andrew Egan and Steven Odell are ber Deputies. Andrew Egan is Captain of Rugby. The Old Decanian Games Day is on September 8. Carlo Curley will give an Organ Recital in Chapel on September 20. The School's Open Day will be on October 6 and the Choral Course for Preparatory Schools will be on October 16 and 18. The Choral Society Concert will be in the Pump Room December 2, and the Carol Services will be in Chapel on December 13 and 14. Term ends

Felixstowe College

on December 15.

The Autumn Term begins at Felixstowe College today. The Head Girls are Emma Steel and School begins tomorrow.
The Old Girls Association AGM and hockey match will be held on Sunday, September 16,

at the College, Sixth Form Linguists attend an Inter-national Youth Conference at Hasselt, Belgium, from October 14-20, and the Hockey Tour to Brussels takes place from Octo-ber 19-22. Sixth Form Entrance and Scholarship Examinations are on November 9-10. The School Play *The Pearl* will be performed on December 7-8. and term ends on December 15.

The Michaelmas term begins today at Forest School. Mrs Carol Daly is the new Headmistress of Forest Girls' School. There will be a reunion, on September 16, for Old Foresters who left School between 1955 and 1966. Any Old Forester who has not received details should contact the Warden's secretary. The Old Foresters Dinner will take place on October 12.

Term wal end on December with the 124th Annual

School announcements

Michaelmas Term began on Sunday, September 2, with 495 in the Senior School. D.C. Hamill has been appointed Housemaster of Woodlands, N.G. Dovey will take up his appointment as Head of Economics in January and G.B. Wortall will resume his duties as Master in Charge of Rugby. Miss H. Haines joins the English Department and Miss Angela Knights joins the Home Economics Department. The Cairns Centre opened on Speech Day and will be in full use, as will the new Theatre Workshop. Miss Philippa Lawrence will be Artist in Residence. The Old Greshamian Weekend is December 8/9. Term ends on Wednesday, December 12.

Haberdashers' Aske's School for Girls Elstree The Governors have appointed Mrs P.A. Penney. BA Hous (Bristol) as Head Mistress from August 1, 1991, in succession to

Mrs S. Wiltshire BSc (Econ) Hons, Lond, who is retiring. Mrs Penney is at present Head Mistress of Putney High School Haileybury and Imperial

Service College Christmas term at Hailevbury begins today with 650 on the roll, 555 boys and 95 Sixth Form girls. The Head of School is J.W.B. Rhodes-James (Thomason), the Second Head of School is the Hon J.P.G Trefgarne (Thomason) and the Third Head of School is Anna Worth (Allenby). The Captain of Rugby Football is G.P.D. Neuff (Trevelyan), Mrs P. Crook, Mr S.N. Curran, Dr M.F. Wall and Mr T. Woffenden have

joined the staff.

Mr P C.T. Monk has succeeded Mr D.A.E. Hunt as Housemaster of Trevelyan, The Fourth Attier Memorial Lecture will be delivered by the Ri Hon David Owen, MP, and the Ri Hon J. Enoch Powell, MBE, and the Rt Hon Lord Trefgame will address the Political Society Productions will include Death of a Salesman, The Winslow Boy, Caich 22. Blood V. edding and Amahl and the Night Visitors. The Carol Services are on December 9 and 16. Term ends on Sunday, December 16. Up to six Sixth Form Scholarships of value up to half fees, which can be increased by bursaries in cases of need, are

offered to boys or girls entering the school in September, 1991. The examination will be held at Haileybury on November 15/16. 1990. Full particulars from The Registrar, Haileybury, Herrord, SG13 7NU, Tel 0992

463353. Winter Term at Harrow begins today with 770 pupils in the school Mr A.J. Buzza and Mr R.D. Rees have joined the teaching staff. Mr P.J. Bieneman has rejoined the staff after an exchange at King's College, New Zealand, J.A.E. Rous, Scholar, (Elmfield) is head of school, and W H.L. Davies captain of rugby. The Goose Match will be played on September 9. The

Shaftesbury Lecture will be delivered by the Rev Noel Proctor on September 25 and the Strangford Lecture by Dr David Drewry on October 18. The Ratugan Society's produc-tion of Guys and Dolls will be on November 29 and 30 and December 1. Queen Elizabeth
the Queen Mother will be
present at the 50th Churchill Songs to be sung at the Albert Hall on November 22. Lady Soames will be the guest of honour. Tickets are now only available in the balcony and are obtainable, in writing, from Mr E.P. Balcombe at the school a Confirmation on December 2. The half term exeat will extend from Sunday. October 21 to Sunday. October 28 and term

ends on December 13. Maivern College

The Autumn Term begins to-day. R. Elias is Senior Chapel Prefect. An appeal was launched by the Chairman of the College Council at Commemoration in June and is designed to fund a improvement of other academic and sporting facilities. This term's industrial visit by members of the Upper Sixth takes place on October 9 and 10, and is hosted by Guinness Brewing

The School Play is The Government Inspector by Nikolai Gogol and will be performed in a joint production with Ellerslie on October 17-18 and 19, in the Festival Theatre. The OM Dinner will be held in Big School on Saturday, November 10. There will be a Christmas Concert in Big School at 7.30 pm on Saturday,

December 8, and the Advent Carol Service for parents and friends from the town will be held at 8.00 pm on Wednesday, December 12. Term ends on

Oakbern School

Winter Term begins today, Monday, September 3. Mr David Smith becomes House-master of Rushebrookes, Dr John Byrne, Housemaster of Chapmans, Mr Ian Harris, Housemaster of Johnsons and College House. Head of English is Mr Ian Robson. Alejandra Sarmiento is Head Girl and Liam McCormick is Head Boy. Academic Scholarship Exam inations for entry into the 6th Form will be held on October 29, 30 and 31; Auditions and interviews for 6th Form Scholarships in Music and Art & Design on November 13, and

6th form entry examinations on The main drama productions of the term will be A Mid-summer Night's Dream and Bugsy Malone. The Head-master, Mr Graham Smallbone, will rehearse and conduct a performance of Handel's Messiah on Sunday. November 4, in aid of LOROS (Hospice Associaid of LOROS (Hospice Associ-ation); those who wish to participate should contact Mr R.B. Smith at Oakham School. The Choral Society and Orchestra present Haydn's Creation on December 2, Guest Night is on November 14 Night is on November 16.
Term ends after the Carol
Service for Parents on
December 8.

Prier's Field School, Godsiming Term starts on September 5. with Sarah Johnston as Head Girl and Amy Lam as Deputy. The Business Skulls Centre is now open. The Parents/Staff
Association AGM and cheese

2.00 pm. Renton School Michaelmas Term at Repton School begins today. Peter Parmenter (Cross) is Head Prefect and Charles Divall (Orchard) is Captain of Football. Old Reptonian Day is on Saturday, September 22. There

will be a performance of The

Dream of Gerontius in Pears School on December 1, and at Abbots Bromley on December

Term ends on December 15.

Michaelmas term begins on

St Dunstan's College

December 15.

September 4, and ends on December 18, exeat being from October 20 to 28. J.A.G. Shaw is Head of School and T.R.H. Jenkins is Captain of Rugby Football. Prize Giving is on September 25, when the guest of honour will be Mr Michael McCrum, Master of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge. The Music Society will be giving a concert at St Peter's, Streatham, on November 10. The Preparatory Department's Christmas Concert will be on December 5, and the Festival of Lessons and Carols will be on December 17. For those interested in entering their sons at the College, re will be an Open Afternoon

on Saturday, September 29, from 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm. St Edmand's College, Old Hall Green, Ware Michaelmas Term begins today and ends on December 9. Half Term is from October 20-28. D.C. Prescott (Poynter) is Head Boy and Alessandra Paternostro Ovano Alessandra Paternostro (Poynter) is Head Girl. Their Deputies are M. Lavagno (Talbot) and Helen Murton (Stapleton). Captain of Rugby is B.A. Odunuga (Douglass). Captain of Hockey is Ondine Sinfield (Poynter).

Sinfield (Poynter).
Mrs J. Neal, Mr K.J. Corrigan and Mr K. Hall take up their appointments as Housemistress of Douglass, Housemaster of Pole and Housemaster Poynter, respectively. The annual Carol Services will be on December 8. death of St Edmund will be and wine party will be on Sunday, September 30, Old Girls' Day will be on May 18, celebrated at Westminster Cathedral on Friday, November

 Our President and Patron, Cardinal Basil Hume, will 1991. Term will end on December 12, with a Carol Service Charterhouse Chapei at

preach and celebrate Solemn High Mass at 11 am. A Pilgrimage to Pontigny from Saturday, October 20 to Wednesday, October 24, is being organised. Further details of both events are available from the College. St Edward's School, Oxford

Term begins today, Monday, September 3. Christian Seymour is Head of School. Exeat is on December 6, and term ends on December 7.

October 19-28. Commemoration is Saturday, November 24 (Commemoration Concert, Friday, November 23). The School Play is Heartbreak House and it will be performed on December 6. 7 and 8. Term ends on Friday,

Britan .

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quipe.

December 14. Sedbergh School, Cumbria

The Michaelmas Term begins on Tuesday, September 4, 1990. The Head of School is Nicholas S.H. Palmer (Malsis School). The Hart House Centenary celebrations take place on Friday, October 19. Old Sedberghiam Day will be held on Saturday, October 20. The Waveli Wakefield Memorial waven wakened Memorias Sevens Tournament takes place on Wednesday, December 5. The following have gained awards to the School from September 1990:

Academic Scholarships: S.K. Gardi-Academic Scholarships: S.K. Gardiner (Grosvenor House, Harrogale);
J.J. Lawn (Cressbrook House, G.B.
Walker (Cressbrook House and
Sedbergh: School); S.J. Richitt
(Kingsmead School, Hoylake); P.
Rapan (Cressbrook House); A. B.
Cressbrook House); A.P.O. Robertson (Cressbrook House); A. Thomson (Cressbrook House); A. Thom-(Cressbrook House); A.P.U. Kobert-son (Cressbrook House); A. Thom-son (Cuadali Manor, Thirsk); F.S. Duckworth (Sedbergh School). Music Scholarshups: D.R. Bremner (Chorister School, Durham); P.S. Baguley (Cathedral School, Lincoln); B.J. Edwards (Cressbrook House). Music Exhibitions: A.F. Steens

H.J. Edwards (Cressbrook Houses).

Music Exhibitions: A.E. Sterne
(Cundall Manor, Thirsk); T.G.
Wright (Aysgarth School).

Arts Awards: P.D. Renison (Malsis
School); J.K. Ryding (Malsis
School).

6th Form Award: J.B. Johnson
(Austin Friers School, Carlisle).

Cressbrook Award: O.R. Ashworth
(Wenneth Prep School, Oldham). Stoner School

The Autumn Term at Stonar School begins today. Glasby is Head Girl. independent Schools' One Day Event Final will be September 9. There will be a Thanksgiving Service for Margaret Curnow in Edington Priory Church at 2.00 pm on October 12, and the Carol Service will be in Bath Abbey, at 11.30 am on December 14.

Trevor-Roberts Tatoriai College Autumn Term begins at the TRTC. Mr Richard Los continues as Regionar and Mr Simon Trevol-Roberts as Assistant Headmaster. Tessa Coombe and Andonis Lemos

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BURTHS

FRANCE - On August 30th 1990. peacefully and suddenly at home. LL. Col. Madhand H. C. France aged 78. of Fint Coltage, wooffon Hill. Newbury. fomerty 13th Frontier Force Rifles, indian Army. and laker the Royal Air Force Regit. Dearly loved Russand of Dorothand also of the lake Frances. Louing father and grandfather. Private cremation. Service of Thanksgiving at 8t. Thomas' Charch. Wootlon Hill at 2.30 pm on Friday September 7th. Family flowers only. but donations. If desired. to St. Thomas' Church. Fumeral Derectors Camp. Housen. Newbury. Tel. (0655) 823823. On August 4th in I to Sophia inée Lewis unthony, a son Francis sel Robert. sel Robert.

196 - On August 27th.

206 - On August 27th.

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Directors Cares Hooses. Navobry. 721 (0635)
\$233523.

**BECKSON On 28th August at Hitchin, Migrious Gerirude, aged 95 years. Widow of James Arthur Durham. Mother of the laby Philip and of James and Paul. Funeral it Likon Crematorium: at 3.30 pm on 5th September.

**JOHNESON On August 30th in hospital after a short titness. Nancy May, of Surbition and Landwige. A very trave and much loved aunt, great aunt and friend. Funeral arrangements to be announced later. No flowers but donations. It desired. In her memory to Princess Aitee Hospice. West End Lane, Eaker. Surrey.

**JOWETT On August 24th, peacefully, Evelyn May, of Warter and aund of Verz. Funeral service on Friday September 7th at 1.15pm, St. Marry Grenalton at North East Surrey. America. Followed by Cremation at North East Surrey Cremation at North East Surrey Cremation at North East Surrey Grenalton. Followed by Cremation at North East King Edward VII Hospital Middural. Margery widow of the late Redmond McGrath and much loved mother of Shaun and Saity. Funeral service at the Priory Church of St. Marry and St. Blaise Bongrove. Nr. Chichester at 2.45 pm on Thursday 6th September. To be followed by private cremation. No letters please.

**Histolate Town on August 30th 1990. peacefully. Donat Landwig. 200 peacefully. John L rd.
On August 31st to (nee Demnia) and 1. a daughter. Exams with a sister for such and James.
Li On August 30th to Elizabeti (nee Praser) Malcolm George. a ser. Emma Sophie sine.

N - On August 28th, to and Philip, a daughter. 1 - On August 24th at Portiand Hospital to (née Sampson) and opher a daughter i. On S0th August to (Nee Bickersteth) and han, a son Joshua. 5 - On August 31si to Rosanna (Nasen) Richard, a daughler,

JAM On August 15th to spee McVicker) and w. a beautiful daughtern Mary Rhiann 1886 - On Thursday, st. 30th. at Queen 1s. Rochampion, to Kim horston) and Geoffrey, pinter. A sister for Tara. MARRIAGES

AGENTATILA he age took place on day. Seplember 1st in Cheisse. Setr een and Louise.

Mistrontance - The age took place on say September 1st. al St John's Cathedral. Kong. between Trevor Waltins and Barbara Pontaine.

NIVERSARIES THE 2nd 1960 in stead, London, Lance

Loving husbant of Wilms.

MELLAR - On 25th August
1990, peacefully at home.
Gwesteither Mary Stade,
aged 90 years, beloved wife
of the late David Mcintyre
and nother of Patricia and
David. Grandmother and
David. Grandmother and
David. Grandmother and
David. Grandmother and
Creat Grandmother, loved
by all her family. Funerat
Service at Holy Trinity
Church, Porsonby Road.
Roehampton, 5W15 on Modday 10th September at
3.00pm. Flowers may be
sent to Messrs T.H. Sanders
and Sons Ltd. 12/14
Medfield St. Roehampton
SW15 or if desired, donations to Arthritis Research
c/o Messrs T.H. Sanders and
Sons Ltd as above. Sons Ltd as above.

PATON On wednesday 29th August 1990, suddenly et his home in Keltering, Robert Lewis, aged 84 years, Beloved husband of the late Barbara, dearly lowed father of Hermione and Diana and much loved grandfather. Fumeral at S. Michaels Church, Keltering 11.00.am Sahurday 8th September and burnal at Bignor Church West Sussex at 12 noon on Tuesday 11th September. No flowers please. **DEATHS**

wher 8th at 3.30.

On Wednesday, August 1990, Arthur William an. aged 84 of de. 7 Chesterton Lane, ridge, Beloved husband oda, (Mrs 8).

On August 28th, at the 1st Memorial Hospital. It Louse nes Salaman, and deider sister of Auriol, Funeral in Sun City, va. U.S.A., September

flowers please.

PRESTWICES On August 30th.
peacefully in the John
Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford,
Mennal dearly loved wife of
John, Mother of Michael,
and Grandmother of Robin.
Christopher and Kate Quet.
private cremation at the
Oxford crematorium,
Bayswater Road. Bayswater Road.
Headington. on Thursday
6th September at
2.15pm.Flowers if desired to Street, Summeriown, Oxford or donations to the Churchill Hospital. Memorial service later. in hospital Christma
daughter of Jean
s and the late George
Funeral service at
London Crematorium. SAMPERS - On August 29th peacefully. Mary Anne, wife of Andrew and mother of Louise. Stephanie and of Andrew and mother of Louise. Stephanie and Robert. Fumeral at Leigh Church near Worcester. Friday September 7th at 2.30pm. Family flowers only. Donations to Weshedster Hospital Radiotherapy Research Fund (MA). London SW1. c/o John Hemp al Directors, 83 ourne Grove, London, UL Tel 071-229 5544

Y - On August 39th fully in Florida. Mary formerly of Eaton e, London SW1. Wid-f Colleel (March) and er of Chellis and John. SHETEES - On August 28th 1990, suddenly, Cordon Villers, aged 67. Beloved busband of Sue and loving father, grandfather, brother, uncle, school master and husband of Sue and loving father, grandiather, brother, uncle, school master and friend. Funeral service on Seplember 6th at 2.15pm, in Maivern College Chapel. No flowers please, donations to The British Heart Foundation. C/o C V. Surtees Fund. Lloyds Bask, Creat Maivern. ty - On Thursday a 30th Beatrice Mary. 35 Much loved mother sabeth and Richard and of Manue, Phyllis and Funeral St. Albans tute for the Dear to ps Funeral Services, for ries Tel (0727) 51006 PT 3

SPERY - On August 26th 1990, peacefully in hospital. Einet Mary aged 80 years of Richmond, Surrey, Beloved aust of Peter, John, Richard and their families, Funeral Service at Christophurch, East Sheet, SW14 on Friday, Scotlamber 7th at 1.45 per followed by private cremation.

MEMORIAL SERVICES MARRISON On September 12th a service will be held in memory of Sir Rex. at Si Martin-in-the-field. Tradaigur Square W1 at 11 OO am.

IN MEMORIAM -PRIVATE RANGE Heather on this use 10th aimitversary of her tropic death. Always remembered. Music Roser. Serah. Christopher. Francesca. Jerenty. Josephan and Christopher Mack.

BEATTE: With greatible and series we remember Peter

pride we remember Peter Christopher, a dear son who gave so much happiness in his life and left a treasured memory. January 26th 1941 to September 3rd 1965. to September 3rd 1900.

IGPE-WALLACE - In ever loving memory of Philip who died September 3rd 1979. THANKSGIVING SERVICES

ATWELL A Service of Tranks-giving for the life of Armanda Alwell MVO (née Nicholson) will be held at St Mary Abbots Kensington On Wednesday 19th September at 11.30nm. Birth and Death

notices may be accepted over the telephone. For publication the following day please telephone by 5.00pm Monday to Thursday, 4pm Friday, 9.30am-1.00pm Saturday for Monday's paper.

071 481 4000 **ANNOUNCEMENTS** ometami that before replying to any afverticement in these cal-tents. Piese take all normal precautionary measures, as Times Newspapers LLC cosmot be hald responsible for any ac-tion or lass resulting from an advertisement carried in these

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ANTIQUES AND COLLECTING

peacesury at home. Samuel Emmind aged 76. Beloved mind swing husband of Alex. Father of Jame and Richard and the last Thombry and Care. Grandfather of Thomas. Louisia, Alice, is beld. Heary, Gilver and Richenda. Private cremotion on thursday 6th September. followed by service of thankegiving at Horstead Church at 3.00.pm to which all are welcome. No dowers please. but donations if desired to All Saints Church. Herstead. C/O. Norgale Brotten, Mill Road, Horstead Norwich.

WANTED

FOR SALE TICKETS FOR SALE

When responding to advertisements readers are advised to establish the face value and full details of tickets before entering into any commitment. DATEMASTER

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PAR of protes less night see in the stalls opposite orchestr Tel (0896) 34142 Daytim (0920) 465432 evenings. MATE Newspaper Orig-erb presentations. Most matter. (0727) 43277.

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UNDER THE CLOCK gament expert advice. Aca tiffy Auctioneers and Value Off 579 7466 STRANZE, Charwick & Sons. Fine Wire Auction, Sep 7th. Catalogues \$2,00 Abergavenny Gwent 0873-2624.

INSTRUMENTS

GO UP A CLASS All the bust achools have a pano-why see have one as boone. You can here an exergin for only CDO a month with an option to buy when your studying days are over. MARKSON PIANOS Albony Street, NWI 071-935 8682 Artillery Place, SE18 081-854 4517

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OLD SCHOOL TIE

NJAN (Keter Cotter D. PHIL 1975) Please contact Philip or (0772) 323208 HRBQE MORTH, Oldbury Wells. 1975-83 it would be great to here from old collesigues. Write to Baz no. 0911.

BID you go to Woodswyn College vie Listnere. Australia curing the late 70s & carry 80s? A si-low traveller would Illie to make contact with you. Reply Box TT918. DULWICH COLLEGE A reumon for all Old Alleymans and for-ther members of staff will be held at the College on Saurony 22nd September 1990. This

22nd September 1990. This rountes will also nan't the official latench of the Sursary Aptred. Those who have not yet applied and wish to attend should contact the Master's September 2011, D. 1991. College, London SE21 71.D 0831 695
3601 as soon as possible.

E. REET'S college. Clary Pavon.
Let the know what you're doing now. Reply to Box os, 1345.
EAST FRIEDS SY SWEET Proces.

ELEMPORE RAYS High School.
Duroum, S. Africa. I lost touch
with a fellow colleague Guy
Poussin in 1983. It would be
good to hear from you. as I
underviand you are currently in
Britain. Please write to me at
The Times Newspapers. 1 Virgrads Street. London Et 981.
c/o Box no. 6907.

(EXAS University graduality? It would be great to hear from some old collecture. Were you there during the years 82-867. Please reply to Box no. 7816. VERCHICA Collins Would like to hear from any or Mount Cur-met Roman Catholic School purgle, Please write c/o The Times Newspayers. 1 Virginia Street. Loadon El 98L. Rox no. 1234.

POKINGMAN, East Hampshead Ph School Philip Jones would ske to hear of any old chi-langua, to meet for a remaion. Repty to Sox no. 6777. WYATT of Queen's School Clere Minter-Strathe and Julie Wil-Hams. Please get in louch. Plasse reply to Box po. 5676.

WYCOMBE Abbey School Seniors' Lunch 15th Septem-ber. Anyone bulernsied in what-ing transport from the Worcs./ Glonch, area. please ring Siella Kestrick on (06874) 349 UNDER THE CLOCK

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that a meeting or the creditors of
the above company to accordance with the gravitations of Section 98 of the theolosetic Act
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C E Halfe
By Order of the Trustees
Vitari (UK) Lumined
Commany Not 19003233
NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN
pursuant to Section 105 of the
impovency Act 1966, that a percetal meeting of the members of
the above named Company will
be held at 30 Eastbourne Terrace.

may be given by the Luguidator. A member or creditor estimated to attend and vote at either of the above meetings may appoint a prucy to attend and vote instead or him or her. A proxy need not be a member or creditor of the Company. A form of proxy for the use at either of the meetings must be looged at the address shown below no later than 12 noon on Thursday, 20th September 1900. Dated Wednesday. The 22nd day of August 1990.

P.S. Dugar, F.C., Liquidator Latham Crossey & Davis, 390.
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LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE MATTER OF THE PASSE VANCE OF THE PASSE VENCY ACT I IN ACCOMMENCE WITH Rule to The transferred Passe William FCA a Lice Leaders of the Passe Vance of the Passe and CHORDOTS ON 14th August 1940.
Dated 14th day of August 1940.
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Landon W2 61.5 on Fuence, the Photo ACT 1997.

Landon W2 61.5 on Fuence, the Indian of September 1940 at 12.00 noon for the purposes provided for in Section 98 et seq. A list of names and addresses of the above Company's Creditors can be inspected at the offices of the above Company's Creditors can be inspected at the offices of the above Company's Creditors can be inspected at the offices of the above Company's Creditors can be inspected at the offices of the above Company's Creditors can be inspected at the offices of the above Company's Creditors can be inspected at the offices of the above Company's Creditors can be inspected at the offices of the above Company's Creditors can be inspected at the offices of the above Company's Creditors.

Detect 25th days of August 1990 ROBERT HOWARD, Director THE, INSOLVENCY ACT 1966 ERITISH THEATER.

ASSOCIATION

LIMITED BY GLARANTED

ber 1990 al 11 DO am for the purposes mentioned in Sections 199 to 101 of the stand Act. A list of the names and addresses of the Company's creditors will be available to Inspection free of charge at Buchier Philips & Co., 23/44 Alpernarie Street. London to 12 SEP. between 10 OO am and 6 OO and wednesday 11th Spetember 1990. Cheditors withing to vote at the Meeting must lodge a full statement of account and an information for the Meeting must lodge a full statement of account and as information of debt and unless attending in person a prozy to the form

Pic Philip keith David

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I Washout (3) 3 Maul (6) 6 Keepsake (5) 8 Organ levers (5) 9 Dumos (8) 10 Bet (5) 12 Lie (3)

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27 in arrears (3)

1 Ship repair basin (3,4) 2 Square-bashing (5) 3 Dublin Bay prawns (6) f in reality (8) 5 Articulate (7) 7 Traditions (4)

11 Have one's say (5,3)

12 Young fish (5)

19 Protection (6) 13 Hobo (3) 15 Bland (7) 21 Harvest (4)

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ON THIS DAY

s soners from the German Afrika ps, Rommel's corps d'élite in the stern Desert, were not repatri-i mediately after the war, but e set to work rebuilding roads, ways and harbours. Ashley les, who travelled widely in rope, married Dame Marie abert.

AFRIKA KORPS

THE EDITOR OF THE TIMES - Seen from the winding hillside d on a late August afternoon, one strian mountain milway station l a strangely animated look. ndreds of figures in shorts wied the gravel by the lines, and dentily they were connected with a tionary train as ants with an

Surope to-day is full of massgrations, and these might have n any sort of men from a battalion abourers to a head of refugees; but a nearer view they were soldierly bout uniform, and a sun more in Italian had burned them. Their in, too, was decked out with enery, the sure sign in middle rope either of eager departure for a r or grim return from its captivity. ese in fact were veterans of mmel's Afrika Korps, who had in released five years and more or their surrender around Tunis. d now still young, lithe, sullen and sert-bitten, they had come from sir landing in Italy and were on ir way over the Alps homeward. Screwled on their coaches were llines of camels, and palms under arays, with German inscriptions stimental, satirico-political, and finnt. "After five years home to tim" was naturally the predomint idea. "A kiss to every maid" me next, with "Girls, beware our as a resident bad. e" a trifle bolder. One writer had de his slogan "We are Germans, t Prussians or Bavarians," but this uck an oddly outmoded note. More resting was the punning question

"We are brown; are you as brown as we are?" What, when they came to Munich, would the city answer to that? One man had spoken his mind in all its bitterness. "To hell with the world, we give not a damn for it": and though this stood alone it may have

peen generally expressive.

Lastly, beside the carresture of a Cairo staff officer in a pith helmet, were the words in English: "I will see what I can do for You — The Colonel." Almost above it there looked from his window the British O.C. Train, with a few young German officers leaning from compartments near by. Except that they occupied second-class coaches, there was little to distinguish them from their men.
All looked what in fact they were —
the best that Germany had had to

With a moderately festive air the red-and-white flag of the Austrian Republic fluttered from the station over this scene, and below it some-body had chalked "A welcome to our homecomers". Austrian good nature and good living and the Austrian desire to please meant little to these men. Only when they came over their own frontier would they begin to live once more. Meantime they looked upon the green hillsides and the peaks and snowfields as they had looked upon the plains and spires of

Italy, with a questioning scowl. Watching them in turn, an Austrien peasant, a Viennese doctor, a German-American and this Englishman leaned against the platform barrier. The peasant called them, fairly tarsely, "living gunpowder". The doctor fearedhat Germany would have little use for them and they none for Germany; he spoke of djustment and may have been a psychiatrist. The German-American thought they would make first-rate cannon-fodder for a future war. Cannon-nonzer for a future war. Maybe the Englishman, after living three years in Germany, was a great believer in their future. "I will see what I can do for You", is a sentiment not confined to staff colonels, but is widespread from the Danish border to the Bavarian highlands.

Yours, &c. ASHLEY DUKES Salzburg, Aug. 30.

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LIFE AND TIMES

When the blitz began 50 years ago this week, the volunteer Night Watch at St Paul's cathedral was ready. Sir James Richards was with them



'Men from 40 to 60 who can walk up stairs and not fear heights or fire'

in 1939 by Godfrey Allen. surveyor to the cathedral fabric, when war seemed imminent and he was authorized by the Dean and Chapter of St Paul's to advertise for volunteers to form the body that became known as the Night Watch.

In the day the cathedral was guarded by its own staff maintenance men, vergers and the like - whose numbers would not stretch to night-time. As it hapcame at night, and it was the Night

Watch who had to go into action. Mr Allen placed his advertisement in the architectural papers because he wanted volunteers who could read plans, so complex is the behind-the-scenes layout of the cathedral. And he specified men aged over 40 because they would be free from call-up into the forces. He soon got as many as he needed - 40 volunteers, although more had to be called for later in

Most were retired or elderly architects; a few were younger men who had jobs in London that of us are left now. In November 1987, when a memorial to Mr Allen was dedicated in the crypt. a reunion was arranged. Nine members of the Night Watch came, out of 11 then still living, plus two of the dozen or so women who had joined the watch as first-aid

The complexity of the cathedral plan was in some ways an asset, as well as being the reason why so many volunteers were needed. There are passages in the thickness of the walls round the whole perimeter of the building, devised by Sir Christopher Wren not for access but to lighten the structure, and they allow all vulnerable areas such as the roof-spaces to be reached quickly by someone who

This is far from simple. The passages are connected vertically by more than 20 spiral staircases, each one different. Some stop at the church floor: some go down to the crypt; some open on to the various flat roofs; some continue up into the dome. The first task of the Night Watch, therefore, was to master this complicated geography, for one of our intended roles was to guide the fire brigade to the site of any big fire that might break out.

There were in fact no such fires. instead, quantities of incendiary bombs came - as many as 28, I remember, on one busy night -

had happened.

DUDUC VIEW DUT ACC

reached quickly.

The men who saved St Paul's

between its formation and the first which the Night Watch was able to extinguish with stirrup-pumps, or by smothering them with sand. There were just two direct hits by high-explosive bombs, but these we knew nothing about until they The points of danger with firebombs were the flat or slightly

sloping roofs, all hidden from passages and stairs. From the outside, the flanks of the cathedral appear as stone walls two storeys high, but the upper storey is only a screen wall hiding the aisle roofs. These are of timber, covered with lead, as are the four so-called pocket-roofs at each corner of the crossing. An incendiary bomb could fall unseen on any of these and, if not dealt with quickly, would melt the lead and set fire to the timbers. So all these roofs had to be watched constantly and

The salvation of St Paul's. therefore, was that a whole year was granted to the Night Watch

bombs on London 50 years ago this week, on the evening and night of September 7, 1940. That year was spent learning the way through the hidden passages and roof spaces as well as the location of mains, stopcocks, water tanks, fire hydrants and the like, and practising, under Mr Allen's and stirrup-pumps.

Each volunteer spent one night a week in the cathedral. A few seven or eight of us on duty every night, to which were added Mr Allen and his clerk-of-works, a few of the cathedral clergy, and the sub-librarian who had also volunteered. So we were only about a dozen in all when the bombs came.

We came on duty at 9.30pm, but often arrived earlier if it was a dark night, or if the air raid siren had sounded. We dressed in overalls, with belts to which were attached a torch to help us find our way along dark passages, and steel

(which saved many bruised skulls when we blundered against low doorways).

During that invaluable first year

of the war, we carried out nightly exercises with Mr Allen as our instructor. He devised ingenious ways of testing our improving knowledge of the building by dispatching pairs of us to hypoexample, to suppose that certain passages were blocked by debris. Our evening exercises finished, we assembled in our mess room - at crypt level but outside the consecrated area, so smoking was allowed. We drank tea prepared by one of the first aid ladies, and listened to the midnight news. Then we took ourselves off to sleep in camp-beds which had been installed for us in the barrel vaults of the crypt, from which we could look out on to dimly-lit spaces peopled with sandbagged monuments and busts, and supine organ pipes that had been moved

down there for safety.

At least, that was our routine until the bombing began. Then it became very different. Whether there was an air raid alert or not, two members of the watch patrolled the roofs to save time getting into action should the sirens sound. They were relieved every two hours. When there was an alert, which for two years from the autumn of 1940 was most nights of the week, roof patrols were strengthened, and the rest of us assembled at advanced headquarters - a point halfway up the main stair leading to the Whispering Gallery.

phone link to various quickly be summoned by those on patrol, not only to deal with firebombs landing on the cathedral of which there were plenty, some starting fires in the roof timbers before they could be extinguished - but also to extinguish scraps of burning debris carried by the wind from fires in neighbouring buildings. So fierce were these fires at times that when crossing the church floor we had no need of our torches. The whole interior of the cathedral was illuminated by an orange glow.

There was one alarming occasion when a falling incendiary bomb stuck in the lead covering of the dome and blazed away then far out of reach. Luckily, a fell away and burnt itself out harmlessly on the paving of the Stone

On some nights an alert produced nothing but distant explosions, much ann-aircraft gunfire, with its accompanying sparkles in the sky, and a display of searchlight fingers. Then those on patrol could enjoy the views over London, still punctuated then by the towers of Wren churches, with the silvery river - used by the bombers to guide them into the City - winding beyond them.

Throughout the blitz we had no serious casualties, not even from the two high-explosive bombs that struck the cathedral. One of these we nerw b and brought masonry crashing through the floor into the very area of the crypt where the Night Watch would have been sleeping, had they not been busy aloft. The most surprising aftermath of this explosion, I recall, was the sound of broken window-glass tinkling on to the church floor, which seemed to go on for several minutes.

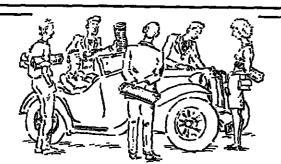
The masonry dislodged from the north transept doorway included the memorial tablet to Sir Christopher Wren with its inscription: Si monumentum requiris, circumspice.

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SELL IT THROUGH THESTIMES

A voice from the Nazi past

LAST week in Germany, where the East German law on abortion (passed in March 1972, giving women the right to decide on termination) came close to putting off the historic signing of the unifica-tion treaty in the Berlin Reichstag, a voice was raised linking this familiar western conflict to the worst crimes in Germany's history. The voice was that of Martin Bormann not, of course, Hitler's personal assistant and the most powerful next to him in Germany, but his oldest son.

Mr Bormann, now 60 years old, is a thoughtful and modest man who has carefully kept out of the limelight for many years. As a boy he was a fervent Nazi; with Hitler dead, his father's whereabouts unknown, his mother dead from cancer and his eight siblings fostered out abroad, he was alone. As he came to realise the horrors that had been committed, he became a devout Catholic, and finally a priest and missionary. He left the priesthood in 1971, and now teaches religion and Germanics in a school in the industrial heart of West Germany, where he and his wife live in a small village. They

I met him earlier this year while preparing an article about children of Nazis, which he and the rest of the group requested should not be published in Germany. The abortion issue has led him to break his self-imposed silence.

Last week he wrote an open letter to the Bandestag and German newspapers, entitled "Against Fascism. Stalinism and all ideologists contemptuous of human life". 'A right is assumed here

which remains open to question," the letter says, "but which in any case is incompatible with the UN Declaration on the Rights of Man. "Whosoever assumes the

Martin Bormann's son has broken his silence to condemn plans for liberal

abortion laws in a united Germany



A young Martin Bormann Jr, left, with family members into a good future. We have

The immense power of Mr

Bormann's father lay in his

control over access to Hitler

during the last two years of the

war, but throughout the

preceding years he had

systematically worked on destroying the influence of the

churches. It is certain that now

the impeccably moral son of

an infamously amoral father

in cold judicial terms."

right of disposal over unborn life comes perilously close to the so-called right of disposal over 'unworthy life', which is euthanasia in all its aspects: 'eugenics', 'mercy killing', 'killing on demand'. And that in our country, after the Holocaust, after the unspeakable wrong done not only to the Jews, but forced labourers from all over Europe, and to the moral concepts we hold dear. This way of thinking is terrifyingly close to that of National Socialist Germany, whose leadership took on the right of decision over whose life was worth nurturing, or who was 'unworthy' of living and therefore eligible for or assignable to — elimination.
"A German unification

which grows out of a however glossed-over 'yes' to the killing of the unborn cannot lead us

egal-technical, rather than an ethical-human, question, it becomes impossible for the young to understand what this

"It means, on currently available figures, the nonexistence, in what will be the new Germany, of about half a million human beings a year." What had made him speak up on this emotional issue? There have been other things

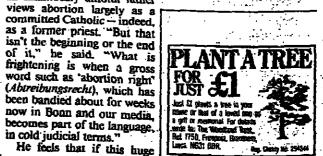
I have felt strongly about, but

none as deeply as this," he said. "It is the first time I have felt I just had to speak out." IT IS unlikely that the old will care about Mr Bormann's appeal, but equally probable that the young, however naturally inclined toward the lib-

eration of that particular law. will pause and think. In a late-night session las Thursday, the West German government agreed to a compromise that will continue East Germany's more liberal abortion regulations for two years, after which a new all-German abortion law will be

debated. think of this decision? "It simply delays the final decision, which we must hope will seek to communicate to our children not only an understanding of social neces-sities, but also a reverence for

GITTA SERENY



[while is the



Tears on an Italian football pitch made Paul

Gascoigne the topic on everyone's lips.

Julie Welch tries to explain our obsession

can hardly believe this, but I have just spent an entire evening talking about one footballer. At dinner parties you usually manage to cover the burning issues of the day — whose husband was caught in flagrante with the nanny, whose mortgage has gone up the most — before the fifth bottle of Fleurie gets to everyone's vocal cords. But not even schools (state primary, decent, lack of in the area) got a look in. What on earth is going

There was no problem until July.
Then came England's semi-final against West Germany in the World Cup, and the moment when Paul Gascoigne, a reasonably well-known player with Tottenham Hotspur, became the victim of an iffy refereeing decision. As he realised that, even if England were to win that night, he would not be allowed to play in the final, his shirt-button eyes filled with tears, his transports were beamed into living rooms everywhere, and a star was born. Gazza became the most famous footballer in the country, not for

winning, but for not winning.
There is certainly something mysteriously attractive about Gascoigne. Graham Gooch may have broken Don Bradman's record at run-making but, give or take a few cricket buffs hunched over their ginand its in the saug bar, who is talking about him? Does Gooch's honest, yeoman face shine out at you every time you look in a newspaper? No, it's our hero again, sobbing into his shirt.

Gascoigne is appealing in a kitsch sort of way; one is reminded of those ineffably twee paintings of moppets with single teardrops running down their faces. But appealing he is, whereas Gooch is just a balding man from Essex who is doing a job.

Among Gascoigne's team mates, Gary Lineker scores more goals, David Platt is a better leader and Des Walker and Mark Wright are just as lion-hearted. Gazza's disciplinary record is not great and, until

the World Cup, he was dismissed in many quarters as a somewhat fat and silly under-achiever. But now there is a national love affair raging over this plump puppy from Gates-

head. Why? There are several ways of looking

at the Gazza phenomenon.

Number one, he is a football genius in the mould of Bobby Charlton and Stanley Matthews, As Matthews was the wizard of the dribble and Charlton the master of the 20-yard thump into goal, so Gascoigne has his own special quality that renders him outstand-ing. When so much of modern football is excruciatingly mundane, Gascoigne runs with the ball at opponents and beats one, two, three men in succession. He is an exciting throw-back to those long-ago days when boots were brown and the ball was made of leather.

Two, he is an ordinary-class, tradeable commodity who, in the next six months, will amass £500,000 in contracts and endorsements, which will leave not only him but his agent and accountant very nicely off. He is already being wisely and cleverly marketed, although I still think they ought to get him to put his name to a brand of paper hankies. Gascoigne - soft yet

Three, he is a clowning yob, whose leap to fame has been facilitated by the absence of any truly great player because our country does not produce those any more. The face of English football in the early 1990s is an excitable blockhead who cannot take part in a

Four, he represents the new man, unashamedly expressing emotion alongside more conventionally macho virtues such as courage, pride and patriotism. He is not afraid to bare his heart on the - and then he went on and played good football for his country. Five, he is a sex symbol, like George Best. All right, he is not

football pitch. He cared and he cried



Conversation piece: Paul Gascoigne in action and (above left) autographing a ball on the team's return

anywhere near as handsome as the Irishman, but Gascoigne is a product of a different age. Best was the Beatle of the sports world, the consort of beauty queens, the tortured, creative artist. Gascoigne is the boy next door in a chain-store Tshirt with a pint of lager in one paw, and a gorgeous, pouting blonde in

Gascoigne is most like Best in the male interest and admiration he attracts. Do the men despise him for crying? No way. As one man said on the subject: "I think it showed his total involvement. I think he was conned over the booking. I think it was partly tears of bitterness, but that didn't detract from the power of the moment. I felt sorry for him. It meant so much to him. At that moment I felt more for him than at any previous time with all his posturing and posing for the tab-loids with a Christmas pudding on

ix, he is a sporting icon, a potent symbol of national hope and pride, of the recov-ery of our self-respect. He was the focal point of our valiant defeat in the World Cup. He represents all those characteristics on which we preen ourselves loyalty, fighting spirit, tenacity, indomitability. Out there on a football pitch, Gascoigne is taking people on, and for a moment we forget our everyday humiliations and compromises. In our society, we do not take people on; we avoid confrontation, we square with them, we are not true to ourselves. No

wonder we idealise Gascoigne. Seven, he has been given a starring role in our national soap opera, alongside various members of the royal family and the cast of EastEnders. The tabloid papers are already full of those sickly, intrusive banalities about his private life, those mock-solicitous essays on his well-being, and the worst thing is we cannot get enough of it - has Gazza got the right stuff? How will he cope with fame? Is he going to self-destruct like George Best?

I am going to slap a moratorium on Gazza-talk. Anyone who comes to my house will have to sign a legal document promising they will leave immediately if they mention the dreaded name. They can come back when they are ready to talk about mortgages and nannies again.

When fear calls at your door

If you are confident you would never let a stranger into your home, read on

He looked

around the

room. 'Do you

have a

ble of builders' debris.

تعدّدًا منه لذمل

the front door. The previous he wasn't working on it. week a woman in the area had stranger into my own home?

Ten minutes after I had locked up, I heard the doorbell being rung in the flat down-stairs. Some seconds later,

my bell was rung. A male voice on the entry-phone announced that he was from the CID and would like to ask me some ques-tions. I unlocked my own door, removed its safety chain

and for an instant I wondered. what if . . . ? I opened it.

There was a man on the doorstep, pleasant-faced, in his mid-twenties, smartly dressed in a shirt and tie. He did not look like a policeman. He held out an identification card. I glanced at it, simultaneously realising that had it been a bus pass I wouldn't have known the difference.

He said he wanted to ask about an incident that had occurred last Monday. I replied that was fine. He stepped into the hall. Maybe that was the moment when I should have said no, but I didn't. We went into the flat. When he asked if he could close the door. I refused. There was another open door leading on to a balcony, overlooking the silent street, and I stood next to that. He said that he was making door-to-door inquiries, asking people their names and dates of birth. This seemed bizarre. "It's for the computer," he said.

He looked around the room. Do you have a boyfriend or a husband? Are they here?" he asked. It is difficult to explain

BY EIGHT o'clock on an just how threatening that oppressively humid Friday, question can be, how vulnernorth London seemed to have able it can make you feel. I emptied itself. The August asked him why he needed to bank holiday had deadened know. "We're asking everyone the streets; the other four flats what they were doing between in the corner house where I three and seven o'clock on live were silent. The house Monday." When I wondered next door was a vacant crum- if this was connected with the recent rape, he looked blank. I did not intend to go out "But you must have heard that night and double locked about that." I said. He said no,

He asked if he could sit been raped in her flat. She down I remained standing I had, so someone told me, let could not shake off a combinaher attacker in. I had thought tion of anger and fear. about this for a while trying to visualise it — under what circumstances would I let a uniform." "CID don't wear uniform," he answered, and produced his ID card once more. I fingered it, hopelessly. "You can ring the station and

check," he suggested. I was tempted, but it would have meant showing my trembling hands.

He said he was investigatboyfriend or a ing another sexual attack. "Put it this way," he said, "we don't husband? Are they here? do door-todoor unless it's

and went downstairs. The very serious, or murder." front door has no safety chain couldn't remember what I had been doing that Monday afternoon and, finally, he left.

> WHEN he had gone I began to feel ashamed. He had been unfailingly polite, I had beamed out hostility. Without exception, however, my friends berated me for letting him into the flat.

I rang the police station. Was it standard procedure to send out plain-clothes male officers to investigate sex attacks? It was a woman who dealt with my query. There are an abundance of male officers here and hardly any women," she said. "Yes, you should always, always check know I would."

When that policeman left I had blamed myself for having too vivid an imagination. Now I am not so sure. I think it is a system that sends out young male officers in plain clothes to investigate attacks against women that lacks imagination. If it happens again I will not be embarrassed to keep a man outside a locked front door while I phone to check his credentials.

FIONNUALA MCHUGH

Making a bid for notoriety

An auction with a

sense of mystery

brings out the bargain hunters

THE souvenir and tea shop owners of Stratford, and perhaps William Shakespeare himself, must have been feeling pretty peeved at the weekend. For the past three days hundreds of people, as on any sunny summer weekend, have headed towards the town of the Bard's birth. This weekend though, they all stopped ten miles south of the town. Their destination was the tiny hamlet of Sutton-under-Brailes,

family day out. The big attraction was not rollercoaster rides in a theme park, but the viewing, prior to auction, of the contents of Sution Brailes manor. At 10am tomorrow, Sotheby's will be selling, for a total of at least £250,000, the ceramics, glass, silver, jewellery, works of art, clocks, furniture, rugs, textiles, motor cars and related items, miscellaneous household effects, garden furniture and implements of Dorothea Allen, the mysterious millionairess.

terms of the size of the f7 catalogue and the 28property, says Paul roomed house. Naturally, many felt that the manor was popularity of the viewing in at Warwick, whose role is to offer independent advice to the Treasury solicitor for efficient disposal of the house and contents. "With a guide price of £700,000, Sutton Brailes is fairly small beer. The public are fascinated hecause it is an unusual house. and Mrs Allen was a very unusual lady."

Mrs Allen died in January. aged 89, having lived as a recluse for years and having destroyed all documents about her early life. She left more than £1 million and no clues as to any rightful beir.

The sale has caught everyone's imagination," says Samantha Georgeson of Sotheby's Chester office. "People have been in a real rush to get here. No end of them rang on their car-phones desperate for directions." When they finally arrived, the crowd, consisting largely of OAPs, charged past the marquees and beer tents, portable



Country seat? Checking the goods at the Sutton Brailes manor preview

flowerbeds, in a beetine for the 501, the 17th-century-style haunted, "The small diningroom, in particular, gave us a funny feeling," confided a Hermes-scarved, Cartierhandbagged and Rolexwatched lady into the Range Rover's car-phone.

Ghostly or otherwise, Mrs Allen is talked of by all her visitors as a close friend, and only ever referred to as "she". Such a pity, sighed two septuagenamens as they ambled shortsightedly over the Kerman prayer rug (estimate £1,000), that she had no children and no central heating. It was quite an education, they agreed, to see her house. She was obviously fastidious in her personal life, you could tell by the draughtproof curtains. Isn't the Japanese china lovely? Chinese, said the other. Japanese, I thought. An awkward silence, a couple of ticks of the grandfather clock

(John Ingram, estimate £500)

"You can't explain the toilets and overgrown ferences, turning as one to Lot down the sides of the sofas. dresser (£1,000). Isn't that just like yours?

Everyone talks loudly about the similar (or superior) pieces they picked up for a song years ago. They like to be shocked by the prices quoted here, particularly that of the fine George I walnut bureau bookcase valued between £18,000 and £25,000.

MRS ALLEN'S taste also comes up for scrutiny. The 17th-century-style walnut table "with unusual iron supports" was quite horrible; that oak refectory table, dreadfully narrow. As for the Charles Istyle armchair, it was just, said one lady as her husband whipped out his tape measure,

"It's all terribly OTT," said one. "High-class jumble sale," sniffed another. "It smells rather," offered a third. "And I suppose that woman baring her stomach must have thought she looked nice in the mirror this morning." Perbefore they resolved, or at haps, suggested one, it would least shelved, their dif- be worth checking for coins

Boys, in short and long trousers, looked wistfully at parents, or sometimes wives, hoping for a surprise present; perhaps Lot 552 (a black Rolls-Royce Corniche convertible coupé for a mere £30,000-£40,000); more likely Lot 550 (a bag of assorted

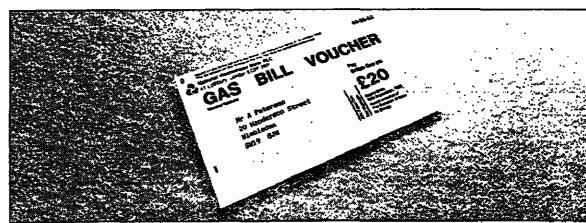
There were more than 1,000 items on display, and the valuers do not seem to have weighted their estimates to reflect the curiosity value. The 1964 Daimler is down at £8,000; five golf bags with 29 clubs can be had for £55. Many lots are not much to

material offcuts for £5).

look at, but the chance to explore the house with an unsolved mystery attached was cheerfully taken by hundreds. "Everyone enjoys themselves so much they come back time after time." says Chris Proudlove, from Sotheby's Chester office. "They may say it's rubbish, but they'll all be back

NICOLA MURPHY

For once, afinal reminder that won't make vou see red.



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one else who has gas vouchers tell them about the deadline. Especially if their name's Sid.

ARTS

Thespian passion that turned to tragedy

Rupert Smith recalls transatlantic theatrical rivalry, the subject

of Richard Nelson's latest play, entitled Two Shakespearean Actors

hen the eminent British actor Wil-liam Charles Macready took his tour-Hamlet to Cincinnati in 1849, one member of the audience disliked the show so much that he was moved to fling half a dead sheep on to the stage, interrupting the Recorders scene. By the time the tour had reached New York a few weeks later, matters had deteriorated. This time, the consequences were fatal.

Macready had chosen to open his New York season with Macbeth, although there were already two productions of the same play being staged in the city - one of them starring his arch-rival, the American actor Edwin Forcest. The first night of Macready's production ended in disaster, under a hail of missiles and heckles ("Down with the English hog!"), Macready had to bring the curtain down in the third act. The following night riots broke out in and around the theatre in Astor Place. The militia fired on the crowd; 31 people were killed and many more injured.

The thought of theatre-goers today getting as excited is unimaginable, and although it is fun to pretend that rival fans of Richard Briers, John Wood and Brian Cox might stock up at the butchers before going to disrupt the enemy's performance of King Lear, the scenario is fairly

However, the American audiences of 1849 were fired by strong passions. Macready, all stateliness and class, epitomised British culture; Edwin Forrest, his junior by 13 years, was a huge, muscular man given to frenzied histrionics. He was, moreover, an ardent patriot. The riots were not simply a clash between opposing teams; Forrest and Macready represented a clash between the New World and the Old.

This extraordinary footnote to theatre history has been taken by American playwright Richard



Theatrical enemies: American actor Edwin Forrest (left) and British arch-rival, actor William Charles Macready

Nelson as the basis for Two Shakespearean Actors, his second RSC commission. His first, last year's Some Americans Abroad, looked at the divide between Britain and the United States through the eyes of a group of

eager American culture-vultures.

The new play returns to the theme, but is set in a period when culture is something to die for, rather than something merely to consume. America of the 1840s was a country trying to define itself. Midway between independence and the Civil War, every effort was made to break away from the dominance of British culture; the two actors neatly symbolised the dominant traits of the two nations.

Their stereotypes are alive and well today, not least in the media. British actors are often cast as repressed, sinister characters in American films, while American actors are generally praised or damned for their non-intellectual,

physical qualities as performers. John Malkovich, the most recent export to the British stage. raised the spectre of Brando in Burn This, inspiring critics to trot out descriptions of the all-American maelstrom ("a wounded animal" in the Financial Times, "a hunted lion" in the Sunday Express. "rampaging, threatening, mesmeric" in the London Evening Standard. "a human grenade with the pin half out" in The Times, "restless muscularity" in the

ichard Nelson himself epitomises another great American stereotype: the wry New York artist/intellectual. His interest in the Forrest-Macready story stems in part from a longing for the time when American society was in turmoil, when theatre was a channel for profound cultural re-adjustment. The passion for theatre that he writes about in Two Shakespeurean Ac-



tors no longer exists in the West; but in Eastern Europe. South America and South Africa it

flourishes.

"America is so confused by what it means by the word 'culture'. By and large, we don't know what culture is; it's been reduced to the status of fad or commodity," Nelson says. "Politically conservative countries have a vested interest in keeping cultural figures in the shadows; it's in societies that are in upheaval that

artists are most reached for.
"The theatre in New York and London isn't vital in that sense of being necessary, of defining what you are and what your country might be. For ten years money has

dominated at every level - if you don't have an ideal, you might as well have a dol'ar - and that's reflected in theatre."

In such a sterile environment, the rivalry between British and American theatre has shifted its grounds, away from the bloodsoaked cobblestones of Astor Place to the penthouses of uptown Manhattan. "I went to a theatrical cocktail party in New York about four months ago," explains Nel-son, "and people could not stop talking about how bad British musicals are. Right now, there's a great, deep resentment of the British musical that's almost totally nationalistic. Americans feel that they created the musical, and

are mired in a bunch of archaic rules about the form. When they see British musicals opening up all over Broadway, they feel that something dear has been stolen." Such resentment stems from

commercial as well as nationalistic grounds - The Phantom of the Opera is presumably not criticised as an erosion of Western civilisation, but because it is taking boxoffice earnings away from native products. The recent fuss over Miss Saigon was over the casting of a Caucasian actor in a Eurasian role. However, if the musical does not reach Broadway, many Americans will gloat over the failure of a British import to find a New York

What becomes clear from the story of Two Shakespearean Actors, and from Nelson's nostalaia for social upheaval, is the extent to which theatre has become a marginal entertainment, a million miles from the blood and thunder

that inspired fans of 150 years ago. Nelson claims to welcome the disappearance of boundaries between the countries. "One could say that I've taken commissions away from British writers by writing for the RSC, but the play argues that artistic expression should know no boundaries, should not have flags."

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♠ Two Shakespearean Actors opens tomorrow night at the Swan Theatre in Stratford (0789 295623).

SCULPTURE

The creation of man's 'next phase'

Tiffany Bown talks to Chinese sculptor Gu Dexin who is currently working in London

hina's cultural climate has changed since its first and only avant-garde art exhibition was held in Peking in February 1989. Although widely and optimistically interpreted at the time as an extension of the government's economic liberalisation to society and the arts, this tolerance came to an abrupt end after the events of Tiananmen square four months later.

Five days after Gu Dexin (one of the exhibitors in China Avant-Garde) returned from an exhibition in Paris, the government suppressed its people's demands for democracy with tanks and guns. In November last year an exhibition of a very different kind opened in Peking: Baptism of Blood and Fire. devoted to the People's Liberation Army's The 26-year-old Gu, who still

lives in China, is at present in London to help transform the Wapping Pumping Station, a disused hydraulic power plant, for an exhibition entitled Nextphase. The organisers hope, through the responses of 12 international artists to the idle boilers, pumps and turbines of this vast Victorian pile. to promote a dialogue on the "next phase" of technology, art. society and politics throughout the world. Gu and others like him are trying to keep China artistically in tune with world events, despite the clampdown after June 4, 1989. Their attempts are often curious in form, angry in sentiment and experimental in quality. Among the Peking avant-garde show's 250 exhibits were a transparent plastic mattress filled with water and dead fish, an inflated plastic breast a flaccid phallus, surgical gloves oozing greenish-brown

inflated condoms on the floor. Gu's paintings and sculptures are relatively conservative. They try to promote "a kind of love, a humanitarian ideal" through the sense of touch. He creates, with a blowtorch, huge undulating shapes from waste plastic, a technique acquired in his unconventional "art school" - a plastics factory.

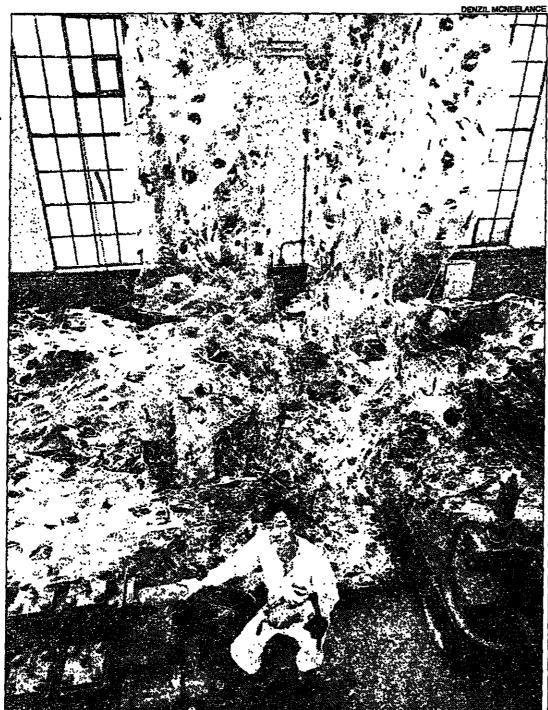
slime, and a man throwing 7,000

"As I was already an artist," Gu says, "it was natural for me at the factory to interpret plastic as a type of art." During his time at the factory Gu consolidated a shift from self-taught, traditional meth-ods to a "modern" style, more suitable, in his view, for expressing his feelings about contemporary society.

Sometimes personal dialogue between Gu and the material is allimportant; at other times he wants to alienate his personality from his art to focus directly on texture and substance. "As an artist, I don't

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> Lendon, Subsky hook publisher seeks of anyschools of all fapes bened not-behan books process, schools with takipus works etc. New authors variamed Seng to the broakfal KSS variance for Seng to the broakfal KSS variance for the broakfal variance for the broakfal



want rules restricting me," he says. By experimenting with different methods. I stress the need for

ast year's Tiananmen square events have pro-foundly affected China's cultural community. Since that time there has been a clampdown on artists, with many being purged, imprisoned or exited. nconsistencies in such action can be interpreted as reflecting divisions within the leadership. Writers, for example, have fared

artistic freedom."

particularly badly. As regards painters, state-employed members of the Association of Artists are still allowed to exhibit work. But underground mostly modern - artists such as Gu are less free, he says. "We have been unable to show our work

since June 4 last year." Gu is personally unaware of government pressure preventing

underground artists from working. only from exhibiting. His answer to the pressure has been to withdraw from society and poli-

tics to devote himself to art. "My artistic development is very personal," he says. "As long as I am free to create what I wish. exhibiting is secondary. Many artists wishing to exhibit stop working I bave friends who have stopped. Is contemporary Chinese art of a high quality? Gu says there are

many talented, modern artists working underground, but official art portrays poor-quality realism; its subjects include hotels, urban construction, rural life and ethnic minorities. Aspiring official artists, according to Gu, have to meet two preconditions: the authorities must like their work, and good contacts are vital. "The person matters, but not really the work itself." Realistic pictures are favoured, he says.

Gu Dexin and his plastics sculpture for the Nextphase exhibition at Wapping Pumping Station If the Chinese government does

not allow unofficial artists to show work at home, why did it allow Gu to visit Paris last year and London now? The answer, says Gu, is simple: it did not. Gu travelled overseas as a tourist both times. "Because I work underground, I am not officially an artist. I am officially unemployed, with no work unit, so I applied for a tourist

Gu does not want to leave China. despite the restrictions. He is devoted to his country and his

*China needs a humanitarian influence and modern art. I am confident about my country's future, about future liberalisation. I wish to contribute to the development of China's modern art."

Nextphase is at Wapping Pumping Station, Wapping Wall, El from Friday to October 13. For further information call 071-700 0982.

CLASSICAL MUSIC

Top strings win their wings

Stephen Pettitt hears young quartets under

expert guidance

ANTHROPOLOGISTS who study the instrumental profession ld soon discern three varieties of the species. There are orchestral musicians, for whom the prospect of bending to another's will is no hardship. There are soloists, the natural exhibitionists, convinced that they have something individbreed, the chamber musicians, who relish the dual challenge of fitting in yet speaking out.

Plenty of young string in-strumentalists want to play chamber music: the problems arise when aspiring quartets try to forge a career. However, new quartets are now at least able to find advanced training in a number of

British summer courses. At Snape, the Britten-Pears School has been running its fortnight-long course for several years. Its participants are predominantly British, and the standards are high. In particular, the McCapra Quartet gave an assured reading of

Shostakovich's Eighth Quartet. The McCapra looked suprisingly young (they are all in their carly twenties), so when I spoke to the second violinist, Marcus Broome, and the cellist. Ben Chappell, I was surprised to hear that they had already been quartet-in-residence at Aldeburgh. oup met at the Guildhalf

School of Music. They all earn money from other work, be it freelance engagements or teaching, "It's sometimes hard to keep a balance," says Chappell, "but the quartet has to come first. We have ual to say. And there is that happy at least three or four rehearsals every week as a matter of policy. and give a concert usually about once a fortnight. As long as we keep up that commitment. I think we actually welcome the opportunity to do other things.

This is their second visit to the course at Snape. "We're not made to feel as though we're just students. It's a professional environment. It's good to have active, expert quartet players helping us to form our personality. So many things you only half hear when you're playing." The quartet is about to take up a residency at

Kettle's Yard in Cambridge. Those that attend the Amadeus

Summer Course, at Regent's College in London, tend to be olderand a more international bunch. Some, such as the Skamoa Quartet from Czechoslovakia, are aiready well established professionally. Sull, as at Snape, they are not generally well-off musicians. In fact, as Sigismund Nissel of the Amadeus told me. 211 but "one and a half" quartets attending this year were subsidised by the Amadeus Scholarship Fund.

Nissel is concerned that the necessary capital might be harder to come by next year. "It would be a great pity. These are marvellous surroundings for a course of this nature, and we have some good people coming here.

"There's only one British quartet, which is sad, but we have quartets from Czechoslovakia, Poland, Romania and East Germany." Scattered about also are Japanese, Italian, French and Danish musicians. One of the two quartets from Poland, the excellent · Camerata Quartet, has driven all the way here in a Peugot. Clearly the opportunity to share some of the Amadeus's wisdom is irresistible, even at hundreds of miles' distance.

TELEVISION

Bad news without a writer

SOMETHING went adrift with gramme lurched into a sub-plot the second half of Les Blair's News Hounds (BBC 1), which started Screen One's autumn season last night; it was, I think, the lack of an official writer. Blair makes his films in the Mike Leigh tradition of improvisation, whereby the cast is assigned characters and situations and works out, several weeks in advance, what they might say and do in them.

The setting here was principally the newsroom of a downmarket tabloid called The Brit. News Hounds started out promisingly enough as a variant on David Hare's play, Pravda, concerned with the rampant immorality of the new streets of shame. The casting, too, was promising Alison Steadman as the "Glenda Slag" columnist, Adrian Edmondson as the ruthlessly scavenging hack, Judith Scott as the ambitious girl reporter and Anthony Marsh as the wonderfully weary ombudsman and readers' friend left to apologise for more and more blatant breaches by his colleagues of Press Council codes

So far, so tacky. But after about 50 minutes it became clear that despite meticulous research Blair and his team had nothing very new to tell us about the daily sexand-scandal sheets, nor about those who make their living writing and photographing for them. The programme began to drift into consideration of their victims, notably a young soap opera star being done over in the hope that he might prove to be gay

or still on drugs.
In the end he turned out to be merely illegitimate, the child of the woman he had grown up believing was his sister, but in order to establish this the pro-

worthy of Bergerac or Casualty. Somewhere along that route the viewer lost focus on whatever Blair was trying to say about tabloid morality, which is essentially that there is not a lot of it.

What made Pravda work was the flamboyance of the central characters and the burning sense of hatred and injustice with which it approached its targets. The most one could say for Blair's actors was that they seemed not to like the popular press much, but if they had been let loose on, say, a community of theatre managers or estate agents the conclusions and character sketches might have come out much the same.

Channel 4's television-news-room parody Drop the Dead Donkey (Thursdays) works so superbly week after week because its writers never get sidetracked by the news itself: they know all the best stories and jokes are already on the desks of the editors, and that the world outside is only a minor interruption of real, backstabbing life.

For News Hounds the world outside was allowed to take on a soap-operatic reality, which did no good to its central thesis about the power of professionals to destroy amateur lives. This is, admittedly. a precarious balancing act that A. Law continues to achieve, In the end. however, the decision must be made: whether to be on the outside looking in or on the inside shovelling it all out: Acus Hounds could never quite decide. After what must have been the

most extensive poster campaign since Careless Talk Costs Lives, The Simpsons (Sky) finally made their debut last night. This is not, by the way, another mini-series involving Wallis and the king who

abdicated; instead, it is a cartoon series from America which has been leading the ratings there since January, for reasons that are

not yet entirely clear. Created by the artist Matt Groening and a hitherto rather sensitive Oscar-winning film director, James L. Brooks, The Simpsons is a situation comedy parody somewhere between Roseanne and Till Death us do Part. Father is a safety inspector at a nuclear-power plant; mother wears beehive hair several feet above her head; son wears a sweatshirt labelled "underachiever and proud of it" and there is a perpetually dummysucking baby. Last night they bought a second-hand caravan, got lost in the woods and father was mistaken by scientists for a rare wild beast.

Not a lot for 30 minutes, but The Simpsons, which began as inserts in a Tracey Ullman show, has now worked its way far enough into the fibre of America. to qualify for both Newsweek and Rolling Stone cover stories. One cannot straddle the media spec-

trum much better than that, Clearly there is more here than * met the eye in episode one, and it : may well be that the series perfectly evokes (but just offcentre) all those 1950s small-town films in which the ideal family turned out to be Spencer Tracy and Myrna Loy, with Elizabeth Taylor for a daughter. Except that something is wrong here: the Simpsons have eight fingers per hand, and suck pork chops straight from the freezer. They would seem to be the point at: which the American dream be-

comes the American nightmare. SHERIDAN MORLEY

[will en life!

ARTS

Junk comes in to moor

when taking an evening stroll along the Thames in Richmond or on the South Bank, passers by may have chanced upon what looked like the crew of a clappedout barge running amok cranes winching oil drums into the air. sirens wailing, pipes heaving ready to explode, and miniature helicopters - remote-controlled by figures clad in oilskins and sou'westers - circling above spitting sparks and smoke:

With its show, The Navigators, Bow Gamelan was back as part of last year's London International Festival of Theatre. The company has now moved indoors with its latest show, On Tour, which opens next week at the Riverside Studios: the first venue in its nationwide and European tour. Using only urban junk, Bow Gamelan explores the acoustic and enneering possibilities of whatever

In 1986, the company's show In-Cand A bewildered audiences and graphed like Tiller girls, under-water drumming, Morris Minors with a life of their own, and accompaniment by "sound poet"
Rob Cobbin. Offshore Rig, a year
later, utilised 500-litre oil drums
filled with water which had been
heated over a wood fire, blowtorched sheets of glass, and pyrophones (gas blowlamps played through old fluorescent nibes).

Andrew Lucre talks to Bow Gamelan, the experimental group which uses industrial iunk in its latest indoor work, On Tour

only nominally be described as a boat. The proud owner of the vessel was sculptor Richard Wilson, who had yet to have a solo show; three years later he was exhibiting as part of the British pavilion at the Venice Biennale.

Also on board was performance artist, Anne Bean, and a percussionist and future mainstay of the group, Paul Burwell. "We were always breaking down or going aground," recalls Burwell, "and the ones who most consistently waded in the water or wielded a spanner were the three of us.
While repairing the boat, we were
drawn together by a kind of
language of hands and developed a
sensitivity to machinery."

Burwell attended naval college

in his teens, and has always had a fascination with water, on which many of the group's shows have been mounted. "One of the most objects is by water," be notes.

After abandoning his studies at naval callege he turned to drumming, and played for several of

Steven Berkoff's early shows. In the Seventies, he formed a duo with musician David Toop, mix-

1983, when a group of artists took ing non-Western music, animal off down Bow Creek in what could sounds and zany anthropology. It was then back to the water.

Christening themselves Bow, from the river, and Gamelan from the traditional Indonesian gong ensemble, the group's first intention was to participate in an exhibition of sound sculpture, but it was diverted into an evening of performance work using new musical instruments at the London Musician's Collective.

Since then the group has per-formed in venues indoors and out, ranging from a Swindon shopping mall to venues from Mexico to Japan. "We also eke out a precarious living doing the centennial celebrations for the founding of cities, most recently Birmingham and Wakefield. We also did the annual fireworks display for the local borough. If you fit in nowhere, you can sneak in at extreme notions of what makes contemporary music and theatre."

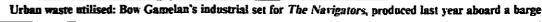
Burwell has the air of an eccentric plumber when first encountering him. His kitchen is

covered with hubcaps painstakingly being threaded into gongs by two artists assisting him on the new show. Upstairs, he enthuses about the disused power station Bow Gamelan opens on Wednesday until September 15 at the Riverside Studios, London W6 (081-

1944" that will be the group's Belgrade venue. He also hopes to integrate ideas about Tessler, a local who explored ways of transmitting electricity without wire. "I was going to say visionary electrician but that sounds too

The new show has no theme as such, but the greater emphasis on the performers is a new development. "We've used over 30 people since our inception, and after seven years of constructing the shows accidentally, we're now realising that we have a sense of history that can't be ignored, and that the people should be used on the same level as the machinery."

If this makes Bow Gamelan's previous work sound cold, it could not be further from the truth. Burwell is obsessed with how others are stimulated and motivated, and a lot of people who've worked with the group have been steam engineers and mechanics rather than artists. "If one had to make a pantheon of Bow Gamelan heroes, they would include the great engineers Sir Alec Issi-gonis – of the Morris Minor and the Mini – Thomas Telford, Brunel, and Sopwith of the Camel. Our creed comes from the Balinese: we don't have any art, we do everything as well as we can."





Heated questions

FOLLOWERS of last autumn's extended altercation between the playwright David Hare and the New York Times critic Frank Rich - an argument sparked by Rich's unfavourable review of Hare's Secret Rapture on Broadway - will be interested to note that Rich, making a visit to London, gave Hare's current play, Racing Demon, a rave review in last Wednesday's New York. Times. This was the critic's first notice of a Hare play since the dispute began last November. Rich praised the new play as

one of London's "most fascinating". The reception bodes well for a New York engagement of the play. But several questions remain: will Hare recant on his decision, made in the heat of the moment, never to work in New York again? And if so, will be insist on casting his. American girlfriend Blair formance in The Secret Rapture was at the root of the

Mining gold

former boy soprano with the golden cords and platinum records, faced the public last week in his first significant non-singing role. The début came in a production of Richard Llewellyn's 1939 hit, How Green Was My Valley, at the Theatre Royal, Northampton. In Shaun McKenna's adaptation, three actors play Huw Morgan, the miner's son who looks back on his Welsh childhood.

Jones, now a student at the Royal Academy of Music. plays Huw at the age of 19. The next academic year will have begun before the play ends its four-week run; for the last few performances Jones will be commuting between London and Northampton. And what of his famous voice? These days, he says, it is "a

Dance scoops

Alhambra, Bradford, AFTER an 11-month con which is bringing the Alvin Ailey dance company for an exclusive visit in October (Briefing, August 21), is not the only regional theatre to take advantage of London's lack of suitable stages for dance. The Theatre Royal. Glasgow, has booked the Stutteart Ballet for December. One of Europe's leading com-panies, it has not visited American acress Jane Alex-Britain since 1981, and Glas- ander, who took over the role gow will be its only stop this from Jane Lapotaire. Justly time. The programmes for praised for the quality of its will be two fullevening ballets: John Cranko's power, William Nicholson's comedy The Taming of the Shrew and the British pre-6 mière of A Strectear Named Desire, in choreography by John Neumeier to a score by Alfred Schnittke



Adversaries: David Hare (left) and Frank Rich (see top stor);

Meanwhile, the Derngate. Northampton, has scooped an up and coming American company, the Miami Ballet, for its only British appearances, September 26 to 29. The director is Edward Villella, formally one of the stars of New York City Ballet.



Victim of retitling: singer Paul Simon

Record response

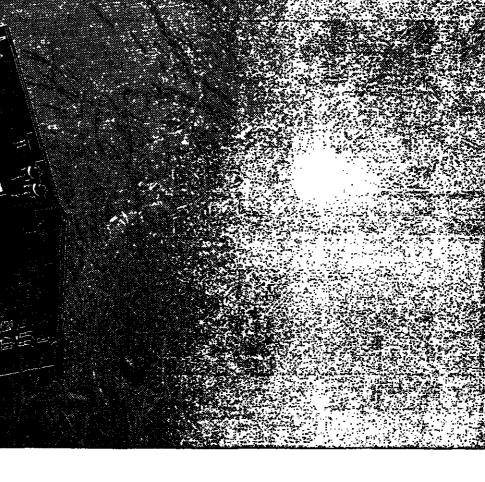
FOLLOWING in the gung-ho Victnam spirit of Barry Sad-Ballad of the Green Berets" some American radio DJs Kuwait by retitling the records they play. Included among the unwitting and presumably unwilling victims so far have been Simon and Garfunkel, song, "I Am A Rock" has been changed to "I Am Iraq, I am the tyrant", which will surely not sit well with Simon's continuing efforts to break down ideological prejudice. If British DJs feel compelled

to pursue this trend in a more constructive and tasteful manner, then there are records in the charts which could serve. without the addition of radiopersonality style "humour" or politics. "Release Me", by Wilson Phillips, George Michael's "Praying for Time" or Lindy Layton's "Silly Games" encapsulate some of the more important aspects of the situation without necessarily precipitating a descent into

Last chance

Shadowlands closes this Saturday, writes Jeremy Kings-ton. Nigel Hawthorne has with the production since it opened, playing C.S. Lewis, the crusty Oxford misogynist who falls in love with a younger woman and is then shattered by her early acting and its emotional play will transfer with Hawthorne and Alexander to Broadway. See it at the Queen's Theatre (071-734 1166) this week, or in New York in November.





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- ROCK

Fleetwood Mac Wembley Stadium

WHO goes to Fleetwood Mac concerts nowadays? Coachfuls of ordinary people, it seems. A more pertinent question is: who exactly plays at Fleetwood Mac concerts nowadays? One of those same coaches could be filled with personnel who used to be in the

This lone fact makes seeing Fleetwood Mac these days a stimulating experience. The group's current members span no fewer than three musical generations, so when Billy Burnette, one of two recent recruits, announced "a blast from the past", he was referring not to his past but to that of the time-worn rhythm section pair Mick Fleetwood and John McVie, the band's two surviving founders.

Fleetwood was keen to get himself noticed. The triplicate video screens revealed a head scruffily covered in hair, apart from a space on top and in the middle, out of which stared a pair of zanily unblinking eyeballs. When the moment for his statutory drum solo came round, a moment which lasted a good (or ghastly) 15 minutes, he livened up proceedings by mixing in some crazy vocal rantings, as if preaching to the assembled multitudes

from on top of a soapbox in Cardboard City. At the end of the show he left the stage clutching a teddy bear and a tambourine.
In fact both of these came from

the props cupboard of Stevie Nicks, whose role as the group's flaky chanteuse was severely underplayed. Resting her voice for more than half the show, she filled her time onstage by modelling the sort of wispily flowing, ethereal garb which makes her look like a wicked witch of the west coast. When she actually began to sing songs such as "Rhiannon" and "Dreams" (sadly no "Sara"), they were moments to savour.

They were also moments of relief, because Fleetwood Mac seemed regrettably eager to demonstrate that their repertoire contains a potted history of popular music - from blues to folk to rock to the dull MOR mush of their current album. "Oh Well". from their distant past, came over as a perfectly executed pastiche of fuddy-duddy psychedelia, not something to listen to in comparison with the delicious voice of

Christine McVie. Most of the highlights coming. needless to say, from Rumours, this was her show. "You Make Loving Fun", "Go Your Own Way", "Don't Stop" and finally a solo, "Songbird", belatedly turned a two-and-a-quarter-hour show into something more than the sum

JASPER REES



Stevie Nicks of Fleetwood Mac: role severely underplayed

THEATRE Half Gods Lyceum, Edinburgh

THE drama programme of this year's Edinburgh Festival ends not with a bang but a gurgle in Hideki Noda's Half Gods. much of which takes place down the plug hole of a bath. Half Gods is based on a story of Siamese twins whom the monsters of a spirit world want to recapture for their dimension. The twins live in a lighthouse with a tutor who helps them thwart the monsters. But at the end of Act I the twins fall ill and are operated on to separate them, even though

THEATRE

The Evil Doers

Bush

CHRIS Hannan calls his gor-

geously enjoyable play a contem-

porary city comedy. He sets it in

Glasgow, a place the Elizabethan

playwrights who created the genre

of city comedy probably never

Hannan covers the ground ably.

setting his first scenes against

backdrops of Clydeside scaffold-

ing before taking his six characters

off to look at an Etruscan pot in

what Danny (Tom Mannion), the

bizarrely patriotic taxi driver.

naturally calls "the world-famous

Burrell Collection". Next they all

turn up beside a vast warehouse

where Danny's long-suffering

daughter Tracky (Sharon Muir-

croft) makes off with a taxi's tyres.

At last they find themselves outside a Bank of Scotland cash

knew existed.

one will die as they only have one heart between them. In Act II the tutor and the surviving twin go in search of the other one down the plug hole and find her at the ends

Perhaps some riddles culled from the play will provide a flavour of the piece. If water swirls anti-clockwise from a bath in the southern hemisphere and clockwise in the northern hemisphere. how will it drain away on the equator? What walks on four legs then on two legs and then on three legs? That one is easy, being the riddle the Sphinx asked of Oedipus. But what has it to do with the following equation: a half plus a half equals two over four? Well, one equals the head and two

equals the legs, while two over four equals Siamese twins and is also the time signature for the tango.

A programme note tells us that Noda is interested in form and not content and that his style is popular with the young who flick through comic books and switch from channel to channel on television. Noda's hope was that the physical nature of the piece would transcend language barriers. It does not, and judging from the gales of laughter from the Japanese in the audience, the British missed most of the play, What is happening on stage is energetic, colourful, athletic, occasionally beautiful but utterly

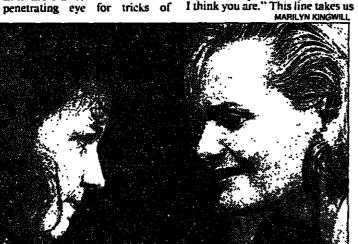
The play is full of messages. none of them engaging. Noda ends with an image of loneliness as the twins are separated to become one. It is a genuinely affecting moment but only because Akiko Takeshita and Aya Enjôji as the twins have risen above the nonsense around them to provide their characters with dramatic

Watching the play is like being completely excluded from a private party. Noda, we are told, can be glimpsed on stage laughing at a society that allows him to remain a Peter Pan indulging in fun and madness. At least someone is enjoying himself.

directly into the mad muddle of

ALASDAIR CAMERON

character and an equally sharp ear dispenser trying to pay off the loan for quirky talk. When Tex. the shark who has been after them all smooth young shark, asks if Danny knows who he is, he As in the comedies of Jonson and Middleton, the hunt for money gives the play its structure. receives the reply, like scores of similarly revealing lines: "Not to Like them also. Hannan owns a my knowledge, unless you're who I think you are." This line takes us



Sharon Muircroft (Tracky) and Alison Peebles (Agnes)

Danny's mind. Simon Usher's sizzling direction is alert to a wide range in mood which encompasses, as well as comedy, the pains and joys of schoolgirls, the discontents of middle age and the ever-lurking risk of physical damage. The performances contain many naturalistic touches. Alison Peebles. playing Danny's wife, redoes her lipstick after every gulp of whisky. but Usher also, with tongue in cheek, bathes Susan in a rose light when love beckons.

In this world of uncertain egos, where the characters bounce off each other like bumper cars, powered by sources beyond their control, the actors project the battlement with tremendous spirit. "Marvellous, your language." coos Lucy Aston's journalist, up from Andover to study the natives. The phrase is patronising but the sentiment is spot on.

JEREMY KINGSTON

DANCE

Coppélia Playhouse, Edinburgh

WHAT on earth was this production of Coppelia doing at an important international festival? Delibes' music for the ballet remained, although with some dances transposed, but it was not well played. The Scottish Philharmonic Orchestra was so far below the form it showed for Shostakovich in The Overcoat acting from the dancers, who

(this company's earlier Edinburgh Festival offering), that the blame must presumably lie with Dwight Oltman's conducting or the liberties which Dennis Nahat's production takes with tempi.

Nahat and his former colleague, the late Ian Horvath, have chopped and changed the story somewhat, to no great apparent purpose, although much ingenuity must have gone into compiling a cast list of new characters. They include a batch of older characters who all overact madly, which draws attention to the lack of

themselves mostly concentrate on their toothnaste smiles and their

Nahat has given them lots of steps, but these are not arranged to any purpose and consequently do not build to climaxes. He has also arranged the mime so disjointedly and often at such a lick, that it makes little sense.

Why bother, then, to bring in Rudolf Nureyev to play Dr Coppelius? Well, it sold the seats: and in a better production this could be an excellent role for him. Dancing the role for the first time. he plays against the grain of this

version in Act III, resisting the sickly sweet reconciliation that seems called for, and maintaining his grumpy manner even to the

The dancers of the Cleveland San José Ballet are able as well as energetic; Raymond Rodriguez, the first of three casts as Franz. could be more than that, with an outstanding technique. I assume that the tendency to feyness in his acting is occasioned by the production. David Guthrie's designs fit the production ideally.

JOHN PERCIVAL

NEW RELEASES

THE BIG MAN (18): David Letend's overwrought version of William Midhanney noted about a Scottash arisen sucked mid bent-kmudika bowng and Glaspow's underworld Notable performance from Lam Neson, objusive Geno Moncone m

SHEAKING IN (15): Over-quiet comedy

and Akinda in (15): Over-quel correction from Bill Forsyth and wreer John Seyles, with Burt Reymolde as an ageing burglar. leaching a youngster the Incks of the trade. Cannons: Haymarker (071-639 1527) Oxford Street (071-636 0310).

COMMON THREADS: STORIES FROM THE QUILT: Robert Epstein and Jeffrey Friedman's moving documentary about five Americans who deet of Adds. ICA Cinema (071-590 3647).

◆ THE GUARDIAN (18): Laughable ♦ THE GUARDIAN (18): Laughable supernatural year from E-consid director Will Friedlion, with Jenny Seagone as a marray who sacralices babies to a malevolent tree. Carmonis: Balest Street (071 935 977:2) Fulfiam Road (071-370 2836) Totterham Court Froad (071-495 4949) Plaza (071-497 9999) Whiteleys (071-792 3003/3324). HOUSE PARTY (15): Effervescent, lowggie Huden. mnons: Chelsea (071-352 5096)

MitLOU EN MAI (1.5): Toothless aahre from Lours Maile, about a bourgeors fam May 1986 gethering in Bordeaux for a funeral Michel Proceft, Moup-Micu. Curzon Mayfair (071-485 8955).

WHITE HUNTER, BLACK HEART (PG): A Clim Eastwood ocidity, inspired by John Huston's behaviour while filming The Almain Queen Amusing to intrares, but Insubstantial Cannon Futham Road (071-370 2536) Lumière (071-836 0681) Whiteleys (071-792

CURRENT L'ATALANTE (PG): Jean Vigo's enthralling French classic from 1934 — a lyncal, quasi-surveal telle of newlyweds on a barge, marefously instored. Renoir (071-837 8402).

♦ BACK TO THE FUTURE PART III (PG): A sturdy crowd-pleaser to round off the sense, with some amusing jokes at the wastern amus amusing joses at the Western's expense Cannons: Fulham Roed (071-370 2636) Oxford Street (071-536 0310) Plaza (071-497 9999).

BLACK RAINBOW (18): Mike Hodges supernatural rhviller about a charlatan clairvoyant (Rosanna Arquetie) who onelels a murder Strong on edgy alm Curzon Phoenix (071-240 9681) CARNIVAL OF SOULS: Eene little low-budget feature from 1982 about the haunted

ABSURD PERSON SINGULAR: LI ABSURID PERSON SINGULAR: Ayekbourn's actimply tuniny senous-comedy, directed by the author Whitehall Theythe, Whitehall, SW1 (071-867 1119). Underground Charing Cross. Mon-Sat, Born, mats Thurs, 3pm and Sat, 4 30pm. Rumning time. 2hrs 25mms.

AFTER THE FALL: Arthur Miller sorting out love, guilt and marriage. Bewitchs performance by Josette Simon. National Theatre (Cottestos), South Barill, Sci. (1071-928 2252) Underground/BR: Waterloo, Tonight-Wed, 7 30pm, mat Wed, 2.30pm, Running time. 2hrs 55mins.

AS YOU LIKE IT: Sophie Thompson in accomplished graduction packed with deligit Berbican Theatre Barbican Centre Salik Street EC2 (071-638 8891) Linderground an/Moorgale/St Paul's Tonight a row, 7 30pm Running time 3hrs.

El BURN THIS: John Malkovich is eye-catching but mannered as the while force in Lanford Wisson's American comedy. Lyric, Shaffesbury Avenue, W1 (071-437 3866) Underground Procadily Cross. Mon-Sal, 7 30pm, mat Sal, 2 30pm Running time. 2his 55mms. Extended to October 6. If the CRUCIBLE: Tom Wikinson stands up for decency against a frantic Clare Holman and other Demons in a strongly

cast production National Treatre (Ofivier) (as above). Tonghi, 7 15pm. Running time: 3hrs 30mins. CIRQUE DU SOLEIL: Highly publicsed Canadran froupe lurns out to be less sensational than expected. Jubilee Gardens, South Bank Centre. SE1

(071-928 8800). Underground/BR. Waterfor Tues-Sat. Spm., Sun., Spm, mats Sat. 3pm THE DAY YOU'LL LOVE ME: Good performances by Gillian Barge and Greg Hicks in earnest drama about a tango dancer. Hampstead Theatre, Swiss Cortage

rampasau (1884) Centre, NW3 (071-722 930 I), Undergro Swss Cotlage Mon-Sal, Spm, mat Sal, Ipm, Running time: Ihr 50mns. THE FANTASTICKS: Chamboo

D The PANTASTRANS: Charming production of hestiant young love helped out by comic villains. Last performances.

Open Air, Regent's Park, NW1 (071-466 2431). Underground: Baker Street/Regent's Park, Tonght, Iomorrow, 7 45pm. Running time: 2tres 10mins. Ti GASPING: Hugh Laune and Bernard Hall in Ben Ellon's greenish comedy. Rather over the top but lots of faughs. Theatre Royal, Haymankel. SW1 (071-930 9822) Underground Procadily Mon-Thurs. 8pm, Fn and Sat, 8,30pm, mats Fn and Sat, 5pm Running time 2hrs 30mms.

☐ HAVING A BALL: Alan Bleasdale's feable comedy about vasectomy.

POUL RUDERS: His new symphony has its world preferer in this BBC SO Prom which also mokidies Desso Ranki playing Barrok. Albert Hall, Kensington Gore, SW7 (071-823 9998), 7 30pm

THE MAGIC FLUTE: Nicholas Hytner's engaging production. Jane Glover conduct London Coliseum, St Martin's Lane, WC2 (071-836 3161), 7.30(0)

TAM WHITE: Good ome blues singer Tam White, with brash pazz-nockers Desperately Seeking Fusion

CINEMA GUIDE Geoff Brown's assessment of films

in London and (where indicated with the symbol •) on release across the country.

survivor of a car accident, almospheni direction by the unknown Herk Harvey ICA Cinema (07) 930 3647) DARK HABITS (15): Shallow, fool-dragging frote from the early Eighnes by the newly feshionable Pedro Almodovar, set in

CINEMA PARADISO (PG): Guseppe Tomatore's nostatge: tale of a small Scrillen onema, an appealing salute to the movies. Camden Parkway (07:1-267 7034) Pramiere (07:1-439 4470).

CRIMES AND MISDEMEAMORS (15): Woody Allen's engrossing portrait of bie's worses and immorables, engaging contectly from Allen and Alan Alda Odeon Haymarket (071-839 7697) . ♦ CRY-BABY (12): John Waters' frenetic musical-cornedy salure to the tuvenile delinquent scene of the Fittes, the material with some way before the end. Johnny Depp, Army Locane Cannon Tottenham Court Road (071-636)

148) Empire (071-497 999 DAYS OF THUNDER (12): Stock-car racing drama from the brains behind. Top Gun. heavy on racetrack action and Tom Cruse's Cocky gint, wash, on originality Carnion Fulliam Road (07): 370-2659.

Second (17): 467-0000 Will-interes (07): 772-772.

Tomost (17): 467-0000 Will-interes (07): 772-772.

Tomost (17): 467-00000 Will-interes (07): 772-772.

The control of the contro Empire (071-497 9999) Whiteleys (07 3303/3324).

◆ DICK TRACY (PG): The blockbuster of ♦ DICK TRACY (PG): The blockbuster of the year – dazzing to look at, though thrector-star Warren Beatry does hitle to breathe life into the coninc-stup detective. With Madorina. A Piacino, Cherlie Korsmo Cannon Haymarket (071-839 1527) Odeone: Kensington (071-839 1527) Odeone: Kensington (071-839 5644/5) Mezzanine (071-930 511) Swiss Cottage (071-722 5905) Warner (071-439 0791) Whiteleys (071-792 3303/3324).

 DIF HARD 2 (15): Action-packed but DIE HARD 2 (15): Acton-packed but relentlessly silly sequel to an already absurd original Director, Renny Hartin. Camden Parkway (071-357 7034) Cannon Chelses (071-352 5085) Notting Hill Coronet (071-727 8705) Odeons: Kerseington (071-602 6644/5) Leicester Square (071-930 6111) Marble Arch (071-722 5005) Screen on the Green (071-225 3520) Whiteleys (071-792

♦ GREMLINS 2: THE NEW BATCH (12): Rousing sequel to the 1964 hit, advoitly balanced between monster movie and sophisticated safet Panton Street (071-930 0631) Werner (071-439 0791) Whiteleys (071-792 3303/3324).

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingston's assessment of

current theatre in London

House full, returns only

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INTERNAL AFFAIRS (18): Tood (finder. green some lack by Blaish Groctor Mile Figgis Starming Richard Gere and Andy Garcia. Carmon Felham Road (071-370 2026; Plaza (071-497 9999)

MEN DON'T LEAVE (15): Attack tale of

MONSIEUR HIRE (15): Paince Lecente s muniscentin music (10); Palmos Legacite s milanea, stylich version of Superion-ravel about a bachetor's dark obsession with the neighbour a striking adhevement by director Palmos Legacite Premisere (071-435 447G)

STITELLING CHANNOR . HUMBALD AND SOLIET 1 & (12)
 Coline Seriesus a social consoly Listy-winded, but with disamining performances from Daniel Auteurl and newcomer Firmine Richard. Carnden Pigza (071-455 2443) Premiere (071-439 4470)

A TALE OF SPRINGTIME (U): Enc Rommer's absorbing study of the games p play, with Florence David and Anne Teysseen: A challed delight Mineria (071-235-425).

THE ME UP! THE ME DOWN! (18): Spicy extravagenza from Spain s Feder Almodovar. Cennons; Fulhem Road (071-370 2636) Piccadilly (071-437 3651) Metro (071-437 0757)

• TOTAL RECALL (18): Imaginative ideas poke through this tavesh fantisty about Amold Schwarzenegger blessleng Mers, though they soon get snæmped by Paul Verhoeven's londness for visceral shocks.
Carisonis: Chelsea (071-352-5095)
Shaftesbury Avenue (071-352-5095)
Shaftesbury Avenue (071-352-654); Mezzanne (071-905-6111) Seviss Cottage (071-722-5905)
West End (071-630-5252/7615) Whiteleys (071-792-3303/6324)

♦ WHERE THE HEART IS (15): John WHITENE (HE HEART IS (15) LOST)
 Booman a allegancal cornectly with Dabney
 Coleman as a tycoon who ends up with his
 Lamby or a Brooklyn seriement. Labbnous, but
 vasually string.
 Odeon Mezzanine (071-930-6111)

 WILD AT HEART (18): Dand Lynch's
 History bile of caycholic and and sexual rollicking tale of psychotic exit and sextu-passion: the same ingredients as Blue; Velver, though the results are far more inconsequential Nicolas Cage Laura

Incorresponding Transport Court Road (UT 1-535-6148) Chelsea Cinema (UT 1-351-3742) Curzon West End (UT 1-439-4805) Gate (UT 1-727-4043) Screen on the Hill (UT 1-435-3366) Whiteleys (UT 1-792-3303/3324)

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Section Training

WORLD SERVE

Tall and

♦ WILD ORCHID (18): Barren, woyeumstic sex drama set in Brazil, with l'Ackey Rounte as a pervented multionaire, Jacquetine Bissett as his guisy old flame Cannon: Piccadely (071-427 3551) Presce Charles (071-437 5181)

 MORTE D'ARTHUR: David Freeman's mammoth two-evening epic. A noisy first part but represents of twind drama in the second. Lyric Hammersmith, Keog Street, W6 (081-741 2311/cc-071-836 3464). Underground:

SHOW SOAT; lan Judge's grand of

musical, with fine singarg from a great cast, London Palladium, Argyl Street, W1 (071-437 7373). Underground. Oxford Orcus. Mor Sal, 7.30pm, mais Wed and Sal, 2.30pm,

If THE THREE SISTERS: Four Cosacis in a thoughtful atrongly recommended production by Adman Noble.

Royal Court, Stoane Square, SW1 (071-730 1745). Underground: Stoane Square Me Sat, 7-30pm, mat Sat, 2-30pm, Running time: 3hrs 30mins.

☐ THE TRUE STORY OF AH Q: Dreary

Set, 8pm. Running nine, 2hrs 15mins.

636 9050) Underground Oxford Circus Mon-

(Inch 123) (Inch 1930 and Wed, Hammersmith Part 1: Mon and Wed, 7.15pm; Part 2: Tues and Thurs, 7: 15pm; Parts 1 and 2: Fn. 2: 15pm (with supper witervel). MB. Part 1 begins at the Lync Theathra, Part 2 at St Paul's Church, Running time: 7hrs PERICLES: Rob Edwards and Susan ster in this packed account of the baid's stormy tarytale. The Pir, Bartacan Centre (as left). Tonghi, tomorrow, 7.30pm. Furning time: Shis.

Comedy, Panton Street, SW1 (071-897 1045), Underground Proceedity Circus, Mon-Thurs, 8pm, Fo and Set, 8 45pm; mats Fn and Set, 6pm Flumming time 2hrs. THE ROCKY HORROR SHOW: CI HENRY IV: Sound production of cous and weld (in the Upper Circle mainly). valuous and war of mine upper Carde High-bold and bizame sometimes dealering, sometimes mandible rock musical Piccadilly, Dennien Street, Wr (071-857 1118) Underground Pacadelly Circus, Mon-Thors, Spon, Fri., Sat. Tpm and 9.15pm. Running time. The 30mins.

Content of the Sound production of the man who must pretend to be emperor Wymaham's, Channg Cross Road, WC2 (071-867 1118). Underground Lecester Square Mon-Sat. 8pm, mai Sat, 4pm. Ruming time. 2hrs 20m/ss.

E HODEN LAUGHTER: Felicity Kendal Peler Barkworth in Simon Gray's thought-provoking play about family betrayals. Vaudeville, Strand, WC2 (071-836 9987). Underground: Channg Cross Mon-Fn, 7.45pm, Sat, 8.30pm, mats Wed, 3pm and Sat, 5pm. Running time. 2hrs 15mins. D JEFFREY BERNARD IS LINWELL.

Li JEFFREY BERNARD IS UNWELL:
James Bolam as the drunk-about-fown
columns; A great show it you're happy in
the company of drunks.
Apollo, Shahasbury Avenue, Wt (071-437
2653; Underground Pocadilly Cacus, Mon-Fri,
8pm, Sat, 8:30pm, mat Sat, 5pm Running
time. 2hrs 20mms. E KEAN; Derek Jacobi en

as the low-born actor with a letelong identity problem Old Vic. Waterloo Road, SE1 (071-928) 7616) Underground/BR Waterloo Mon-F 7.30pm, Sat. 8pm, mais Wed, 2.30pm, Sa 4pm. Running time 2hrs 45mms.

D KILLING THE CAT: Sean Bean in David Spencer's strong award-winner on the long-time effects of child abuse. Royal Court Upstairs, Steane Square, SW1 (071-730 2554) Mon-Sat, 8pm, mai Sat,

☐ MAN OF THE MOMENT: Ayckbourn in top form good meets evil on the Costa de Crime, with Nigel Planer and Gareth Hunt, 5pm Running time 2hrs 30mins.

☐ MOTHER COURAGE: Glenda Jackson in powerful voice as Brecht's war

moneymaker. Mermeid, Puddle Dock, EC4 (071-410 0000) Mon-Fn, 7.45pm, Set, 8pm, mat Sat, 4pm Running time 2hrs 45mms.

Set 8pm. Running mns. 2ns 15mms.

LONG RUNNERS: W Aspects of Love:
Prince of Wales (071-839 5972).

Blood.
Brothers: Albery (071-867
1115).

Buddy: Victina Palace (071-834
1317).

Cats: New London (071-835
1317).

Cats: New London (071-836
4013).

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Mescalales: Palace (071-83 Express: Apollo Victoria (071-828 8665) D The Woman in Black: Fortune (071-836 2238)

Ticket information on member theatres supplied by Society of West End Theatre

TODAY'S EVENTS

A selection of performances and exhibitions in London.

Floranie Scott's Club. 47 Fata Street, London W1 (071 439 07-17), 9 30pm, BLOSSOM DEARIE: Chic American singer-pranist in residence Pizza Gn The Park, 11 Knightsbridge, London SW1 (071-235 5550), 9 15pm and

WILLIAM TURNER: Paintings and one Tate Gallery, Militank, SW1 (071-821 1313). Mon-Sat, 10am-5 50pm, Sun, 2-5.50pm. THE EDWARDIANS AND AFTER:

Royal Academy of Art. Proceedity, W1. (071-439 7438). Daily, 10am-6pm.

VICTORIA PALACE 071-834 1317 CC 071-379 4444/240 7200/081 741 9999 0bs feel Groups 071 930 6125 BUDDY

CINEMAS .

WORD-WATCHING Auswers from page 20

SCIENTIFICS

CARNOT (b) Sadi Carnot (1796-1832), a French founder of thermodynamics through his theoretical study of an idealised heat engine. His interest in steam engines, developed by British engineers, ked him to his theorem: "No heat engine can be more efficient than a reversible engine working EDAPHOLOGY

(a) The study of the soil as the natural medium in which plants grow, from the Greek edophos a floor + togos study: "The sand dane can aptly be described as an edaphological desert." (c) A type of stable elementary particle emitted during the decay of sentrons and mesons. Neutrinos are difficult to detect because they

have zero mass and are electrically neutral, and hardly interact at all with measuring apparatus. Only a nuclear physicist would notice them. (b) Joshus Lederberg (b.1925), American pioneer of bacterial genetics, he discovered that in a large colony of bacteria, a few reproduced by sexual mating described as "conjugation". WINNING MOVE By Raymond Keene, Chess Correspondens

近土世 土土江 **本立。立**主 - A L CHALL

Marovic (White) - Piasetski (Black), Toronto 1990, In this position, Black found a clever Solution to the competition

way to win material. Can you spot it? Solution in tomorrow's Times. position (August 25): 1 ... Oxh1+. The winners are: P.T. Fenn, Bicester; F.H. Enright, Poole: P.G. Taylor,

ENTERTAINMENTS

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LES LIAISONS

DANGEREUSES

POLLO 07:437 2663 cc 379 2444 & 061 741 9999 cc forg fee; 071-240 7200 Grps 930 6123 |Ban-Fri R, Set S & 8.30 JAMES BOLAM en "The implied creation Kelth Waterboune" inci on Si JEFFREY BERNARD Directed by Ned Sherrin AN QUITERSKIT WEIGHTE Eve Sta STARLIGHT EXPRESS Music by Andrew LLOYD WESSER Lynes by RICHARD STILGOE Directed by TREVOR NUMN SCHIE SEATS AVAB. THIS WEEK OAP'S ES ON THIS MORE NOW SCOKISIE TO MARCH 'SE ARR CONDITIONED THEATRE

ALBWYCH 071 836 6404 for no the fee 579 4444 240 7200 741 95999 Evenings 8.0 Mat Thur 2.30 Saturdays 5.30 & 5.30 Theatrs of Council Company Eric Spine Turry Scott RUN FOR YOUR WIFE Writims And Directed By Ray Geomey Transfers to Duchets Th Sept 17 BLOOMSEUMY (071) 387 9629 Gordon Street, WC1 The National Youth Thearne Presents ONCE A CATROLIC by Mary O'Malley Opens Thar Sepi 6 until Set 16 Sept Spou-sored by Satinsburys

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Directed by Robin Lefevre

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THE TIMES MONDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1990

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BBC 1 6.00 Caefax 6.30 Breakfast News with Nicholas Witchell and Laurie Mayer 8.55

Regional News and weather News and weather followed by The Odd Couple. American cornedy series 9.30 Best of British. Romentic moments from 50 years of Rank films (r) 9.55 The Travel Show Traveller. John Thirtwell visits St Petersburg Beach in

Florida (r) 10.00 News and weather followed by The Pink Panther Show

10.25 Playdays (r) 10.50 Crystal Tops and Alistair 10.55 Five to Eleven. Actor Freddie Jones reads nature poems by the early 19th-century poet John Clare (r)

11.00 News and weather followed by Hudson and Halls. The culinary duo are joined by Lynsey de Paul as they try out unusual pizza recipes (r)
11.30 Wildlife Safari to the Argantine: The High Andes. The first in a series of daily programmes on zoological exploration. The expedition starts at 16.000ft where the climate is

particularly severe (r) 11.55 The Historymen. Bryan McNemey etraces the path of the Culworth highwaymen to the gallows (r) News and weather followed by The Garden Party. One of the Soviet Union's leading commentators; Viadimir Pozner, flies in to discuss whether perestroika can really work 12.55 Regional News and weather

1.00 News with Philip Hayton, Weather 1.30 Neighbours. (Ceatex) 1.50 Facrett in Pursuit of . . . Fame. Nigel Farrell meets people who are not content to remain among the ranks of the ordinary (r). (Ceefex) 2.20 The Six Million Dollar Man

3.10 Adventure, Ring of Aira: Here Be Draigons. Lorne and Lawrence Blair's discovery of enormous carnivorous fizards on the remote island of Kornodo (r). (Cestex) 3.35 Heed of the Class. Comedy series

set in a classroom of grited students
4.00 Popeye Double Bill (r)
4.10 The New Lassie. (Ceetar) 4.35
Ewoka (r) 5.00 Newsround 5.10 Expo.
Johnny Ball visits the Kon-Tiki Museum in Osio, Norway, dedicated to the adventurer Thor Heyerdahl.

(Ceefax)
5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceefax). Northern keland, Inside Uister; Sportswide 6.00 News with Peter Sassons and Chris

6.30 Regional News Magazines. Wales: Wales Today; Northern Ireland: eighbours 7.00 Wogan, Tonight's guests are footballer Paul Gascoigne and film

producer David Puttnam

Masterchet, Loyd Grossman continues his quest for the nation's best amateur chef. Photographer Patrick
Lichfield and chef Raymond Blanc help
to judge the first semi-finel. (Ceefax)
8.06 Telly Addicts. Neet Edmonds returns
to ask the questions on television
programmes old and new
8.30 'Allo, 'Allo! (Ceefax)



Fatal mistakes: Saddam Hussein (9.30pm) 9.00 News with Nicholas Witchell.

9.30 Panorama: Saddem's Secret Arms Ring. Jane Corbin reveals the extent of Saddam Hussein's huge arsenal of weapons, and discusses how Britain. Germany and the United States helped provide the equipment and technology but then failed to read

the warning signals from Iraq 10.10 Mancuso FBI. Suspicious Minds. A new American drama series starring Robert Loggia as a tough FBI agent, whose loyalty to his country is placed above all else

11.00 The Rock 'n' Roll Years: 1967 (r) 11.30 Electric Avenue: Computing the President. First in a series of five programmes on the effect of computers on people's lives. George Bush owed a lot to computers for his presidential election success. However many political commentators claim that computers have raised disturbing civil rights issues (r) 11.55 Weather ITY LONDON

6.00 TV-am 9.25 Jeogardył A new daily quiz, hostert by Chris Donat, in which contestants are en the answers, and have to supply the questions 9.55 Thames News and weather

10.00 The Time . . . The Place . . . Mike Scott returns with a new senes of the topical discussion programme 10.40 This Morning. The return of the tamily-oriented daily magazine show hosied by Judy Finnigan and Richard Madeley Sally Bowman and

Ross Kelly start the morning on a strenuous note by road-testing the new Knypton Fector assault course, and actress Susan George pops in for a chat Each day this week beauty expert Liz Earle will be reporting from Pans on the new collections, Includes at 10.55 News headlines 11.55 Thames News

12.05 Rosse and Jim 12.25 Home and Away 12.55 Thames News and weather 1.00 News at One with John Suchet.

1.20 Thames Help. Jackie Spreckley and John Murray launch a new wee lunchtime edition of the community programme. This programme examin the need for more kidney donors 1.50 A Country Practice 2.20 Magnum. Tom Selleck stars as the Hawaii-based

private detective 3.15 News eadlines 3.20 Thames News headlines 3.25 Families

3.55 Bugs Bunny and Friends 4.15 The Scory Show 4.40 Children's Ward. Children's drama (Oracle) 5.10 Who's the Boss?

لعلدًا منه للمل

5.40 News with Sue Carpenter Weather 5.55 Tharnes Help, Jackie Screckle continues the theme of kidney donors, and the anxieties of people waiting for a suitable replacement organ 6.00 Home and Away (r) 6.25 Thames

News and weather 7.00 The Krypton Factor: Group A, Heat One. Gorgon Burns presents a new series of the lough quiz which combines mental skills with physical agety A new-look assault course and an observation film are two of the challenges for this week's four

contestants (Oracle) 7.30 Coronation Street (Oracle) 8.00 Blind Farth. Concluding the two-part drama based on the true story of the murder of Mana Marshall, whose husband may or may not have been involved in her death Staming Robert Unch and Joanna Kerns (Oracle) 10.00 News at Ten with Alastan Burnet

and Trevol McDonald Weather 10.30 Thames News and weather 10.40 Thames Special: The Bittz Denis Tuony narrates a film to mark the liftieth anniversary of the Luftwalte assault on London which started on September 7, 1940 Although more than 20,000 people were killed, the spirit of Londoners remained high. The story of heroism and horror is told with a combination of first-hand accounts from the British and German sides and

11.40 Film: Plunge into Darkness (1977). The lonely menace of the outback forms the setting for this Australian television thinker A couple's brief holiday in the country becomes a nightmare when they come across a murdered family and their car breaks down. Forced to seek help on toot, the husband meets the family's assailants and unwittingly directs them lowards his stranged wire (Olivia

Hamnett) Directed by Peter Maxwell 1.00 Sportsworld Extra. Tony Francis introduces highlights of the Ebel European Masters golf lournament from Crans-sur-sierre in Switzerland. Plus a round-up of the weekend s football, from the first division and

2.00 Film: The Woman of My Life (1986) An intense study of alcoholism in which Christophe Malavoy plays a gifted violinist in an orchestra created and managed by his strong-willed wife (Jane Birkin) Driven to drink by the pressures of the job and a loss of confidence in his own abilities, he collapses on stage during a televised concert. Jean-Louis Trintignant plays the ex-alcoholic who helps the musician to recover. A French him with English dialogue. Directed by Regis Nargnier

4.00 Three's Company Jack and Janet try to defend Circly against the unwanted attentions of a rich admirer Stamno John Rittei 4.30 Grand Ole Opry (r) 5.00 ITN Morning News with Anne

Leuchars Ends 6.00

BBC 2

7.10 Open University: Head Start:
Children of the Dream. Ends 7.35
9.00 Film: From This Day Forward (1946, b/w). A sentimental, though realistic, portayal of an American couple, olayed by Joan Fontaine and Mark Stevens, readjusting to life after the second world war. Directed by John

Berry Film: The Toast of New York (1937. b/w). Fictionalised biography, starring Edward Amold as Jim Fisk, the financier who became a Wall Street tycoon after the American civil wa Cary Grant plays the partner who helped him reach the prinacle of his success, but who could not prevent his eventual downfall. Fine performances, particularly by Arnold.

rected by Rowland V. Lee 12.20 Look, Stranger: Percherons to the Plough. A profile of East Anglian farmer. Edward Sneath, who still prefers to

use farm horses (r) 12.45 Songs of Praise. Pam Rhodes visits the Comish fishing village of Polperro (r). (Ceetax) 1.20 Bertha. Animation, namated by Roy.

Kinnear (r) 1.35 The Sky at Night: The Univeiling of Venus. Patrick Moore and Dr Peter Cattermole outline some of the mystenes it is hoped the radar-carrying

spacecraft Magelian will solve as it orbits this uncharted planet (r) 1.55 Birmingham to London in Five Minutes. High-speed film following the inter-city train journey between Birmingham and London (r)

2.00 News and weather followed by Trades Union Conference 1990. The unions' attitude to the Conservative government's legislation to curb their powers is one of the key issues the TUC is debating this week in Blackpool. Should all such taws be repealed, or more limited changes made? Presented

by Vivian White, Nack Jones and lan Smith. Includes at 3.00 News and Weather, and at 3.50 News and eather tollowed by Regional News 5.00 Film: A Dangerous Profession (1949, b/w). Standard murder-mys which an ex-cop (George Ratt) bacomes involved in marger and

embezziement when he agrees to stand bail for his old flame's husband. Also starring Ella Raines and Pat O'Eden. Directed by Ted Tetzlaff 6.15 Def II beginning with Gimme 8: Australia — Wild Planet. The work of Australian student film director Brandan Young 6.45 Rough Guide to the World Update: Tokyo, Sankha

Guha and Magenta de Vine visit the World's high-tech capital
7.25 Now the War is Over: Memorial to
the Future. The last in a series of films about Batein from 1945-51. The Labour government's initiation of a Welfare State meant the implementation of taxes so that people could benefit from the recommendations of the Bevendge report. The 1951 Festival of Britain was created as a reward for the hardships suffered by the nation

during the war and afterwards (r) 8.05 Eyes on the Prize: America at the Racial Crossroads — The Time Has Come (1964-65). CHOICE: A second series on the ivit rights movement in the United States takes up the story in 1964 when the non-violent approach of Martin Luther King was being challenged by the more radical Nation of Islam and its chansmatic young leader, Malcolm X. Within two years Malcolm X had been assassinated and a new party, the Black Panthers, had emerged in Alabama. The march of the black student James Meredith revealed further strains and divisions within the movement. The strength of Eyes on the Prize is its narrative drive. Drawing

hindsight of participants, the series evokes a strong sense of the momentum of events. It is less effective interpreting those events, but that tends to be the nature of television documentary where strong images take precedent over subtlety of analysis



ching black power: Malcom X (8.05pm)

9.00 Film: Johnny Belinda (1982) Rosanna Arquette, Richard Thomas and Dennis Quaid star in an updated elevision version of Elmer Hams's 1940 play which made a notable film with Jane Wyman. Arquette tums in a remarkable performance as the deaf-mute country grif who is helped by Thomas's idealistic volunteer worker. Quaid displays his burgeoning talents as the local bully Directed by Anthony Page (Ceets 10.30 Newsnight

11.15 The Late Show. The nightly arts and media programme returns for a new series. Kirsty Wark presents a report from the United States on how Ruperl Murdoch is using the television programme, The Simpsons, to rhead his bid to make 20th Century Fox Television America's foremost network includes a rare interview with The Simpsons' creator Matt Groening 11.55 Weather 12.00 Open University: Arts: King Cotton's Palace. Ends 12.30am

CHANNEL 4

6.00 Noah's Ark: Fauna of the Amazonian Jungle (r)
6.20 Business Daily
6.30 The Channel 4 Daily
9.25 The Art of Landscape. Scenes of

natural beauty set to music 11.00 As it Happens. Victoria Studd takes

a roving camera on a four of St George's Hospital in Tooting, south London 12.00 Anything Goes. A four of Britain's tourist attractions, including the Channel Islands, the villages of Herefordshire and the resort of Scarborough 12.30 Business Daily

1.00 Sesame Street (r) 2.00 In Charge: A Commitment to Quality. The Open College series examining the work of the supervisor and how if can be improved, concludes with an examination of quality programme training, which determines the value of what customers buy and

use. (Teletext) 2.30 Film: Warned for Murder (1946, b/w) Eric Portman, a fine actor who often brought a disturbing quality to his parts, stars as the insane descendant of Queen Victoria's public hangman who delights in strangling women. He talls in love with Dutcie Gray, but his lunacy brings. his thoughts back to strangulation. Directed by Laurence Huntington 4.25 What the Eye Doesn't See. Czech

puppet animation
4.30 Countdown, Richard Whiteley hosts the words and numbers game show 5.00 TV101. Highly-praised senes about an ex-journalis! who returns to his high school to teach media skills in his

own unorthodox way 6.00 The Stars: Secrets of the Sun. Heather Couper continues her analysis of the stars. The sun is the only star near enough to be studied in detail and has provided much information, but mystenes still remain (Teletext)

6.30 Happy Days: Fonzie the Father. American comedy series set in the Fittes Starring Henry Winkler 7 00 Channel 4 News with Jon Snow 7 50 Comment tollowed by weather 8.00 Brookside. (Teletext)

archive footage

8.30 Don't Quote Me. Light-hearted show in which celebrities are challenged on their knowledge of quotations.
Joining host Geoffrey Perkins are Clive
Anderson, Jane Walmsey, Paul
Boateng MP, and Sheila Steafel 9.00 Out on Sunday: Gay Priests in the

◆ CHOICE. The Church of England has not itself into such a tangle over homosexual priests that it must sometimes wish for divine intervention to remove the issue from its agenda. Meanwhile the debate rages on, with apparently little prospect of reconciling the opposing factions. Tim Cooper's report represents the argument as essentially one betw the evangelicals, who quote the Bible as concerning homosexual practices, and fiberals urging the church to bring itself into the 20th century. There is also the view it is acceptable to be a homosexual but not all nont to have homosexual relations. Among those batting for the hard-liners are the Archdeacon of York and, if I understood his rather cryptic contributions, Richard Ingrams. The Bishop of Stepney leads. for the liberals. Only one gay priest appears his identify hidden and a psychologist reports that mosexuals in the church are suffering

an alarmingly high level of stress 10.00 Go Fishing. Small Waters. John Wilson casts his line into the River Tud in Nortolk, where he hopes to catch

roach and chub 10.30 Film: 36 Chowringse Lane (1981). CHOICE An accomplished first feature by the Indian actress Apama Sen explores the predicament of an Anglo-Indian schoolteacher in



Out of her time: Jennifer Kendal (10.30pm) Calcutta who comes gradually to realise that India is no longer the place

for her. This disullusionment is brought on by the manipulations of a former pupil and her boytriend, who shamelessly prey on the woman's good nature. Other pressures, including the death of her brother and the switch to a less fulfilling job, make her think again about joining her niece in unsentimental but attectionate study.

given marvellously credible substance by the performance of the late Jenniter Kendal. We are made to feel intensely sympathetic towards a woman who is being cheated and rejected. At the same time we are left in no doubt that she has become frozen in the past and must either change or move on 12.35am Film: The Dawn (1936 b/w) A

rare showing the first Irish sound leature, which was written by its cast and charts the story of three generations of Irish families involved in the Troubles. The climas is reached in 1919 when Brian Malone (Brian O Sullivan) is expelled from the IRA, joins the Royal insh Constabulary and is soon on the trail of his former comrades Thomas G Cooper cowrote directs, and takes a leading role. Ends 2.15

RADIO 1

FM and **V**W 6.00em Gary King 6.30 Sinon Mayo 9.00 Sinon Bates 12.30pm Newsbest 12.45 Gary Davies 3.00 Steve Winght ns 90 6.00 Julio Brambies 7 30 The Mile Read Collection 8.30 John Peal 10.00 Nicky Campbell 12.00-12.30 Bob Herns

RADIO-2

FM stereo News on the hour 4.00em Alex Lester 5.30 Chris Stuert 7.30 Derek Jameson 9.30 Judith Chalmen 7.30 Derek Jameson 9.30 Judith Chalmers
11.00 Jimmy Young 1.05pm David
Jacobs 2.00 Glone Humiliand 4.00 Howard
Keel 5.05 John Stalkar 7.00 Stalka 8
British Nota John Benson with music and
star-stational enecotoles from the best
of Brinsh fams 7.30 Alan Dell with Dence
Band Days 8.00 Big Band Era 8.30 Big
Band Special with the 68C Big Band 8.00
Humphrey Lyttelion with The Best of
Jazz 10.00 Ken Bruce 12.05em Jazz
Paradie with Tony Russald 12.30 Staye Person with Tony Russes 12.30 Sleve Commercians Electromembers a great ententainer 1.00-4.00 Night Rate

WORLD SERVICE

6.00em World News 6.09 Twenty-Four Hours 6.30 Londres Matin 6.59 Weather 7.09 Newscesh 7.30 The Fourth World 6.00 World News 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours 6.30 inclustral Revolutions 9.00 News 9.09 Words of Farth 1.00 March 1.00 News 9.00 News Revolutions 9.00 Naws 9.09 Words of Faith 9.15 Archive Adventure 9.30 Anything Goes 10.00 News 10.09 Review of the British Plass 10.15 Taking From 10.30 Francial News Live 10.35 Sports Roundup 10.45 Andy Keysthew's World of Music 11.00 News Summery 11.01 The Fourth Wood 11.30 Mol Magazine 12.00 World News 12.05 m News about British 12.15 Health Matters 12.30 Composer of the Month 1.00 Newsraed 1.15 Scan of British 1990 1.45 Sports Roundup 2.00 World News 2.01 Twently-Four House 2.00 World News 2.01 Twently-Four House Brain of Britain 1980 1.45 Sports Roundup 2:00 World News 2:01 Twenthy-Four Hosts 2:30 Andy Kershaw's World of Alusic 2:45 Pessonal View 3:00 Outlook 3:30 Off the Shelf: Taken At The Food 3:45 Tellung From 4:00 Newsreel 4:15 BBC English 4:30 Heate Akbelt 5:00 World News 5:00 News About Britain 5:15 BBC English 5:30 Londres Sort 6:14 News Headlines 6:15 The World Today 6:30 Heate Akbelt 7:00 German Festures 7:54 Nachmichten 8:00 News Summiny 8:01 Outlook 8:25 Financial News Luce 8:30 News Lik 8:45 Stort Story The Ameniate Network LIK 8.45 Short Story The Animals 9.00 World News 9.09 The World Today News Summary Johnson by Indup 10 15 Europe's World 10.30 Sports International 11.00 Newshor 12.00 World News 12.05am Commencery 12.10 Financial News 12.15 Active Adventure 12.30 Multirack 1 1.00 Newstesk 1.30 12:30 Multimack 1 1:00 Newsdesk 1:30 Magama 2:00 News Summary 2:07 Oxdook 2:25 Francial News 2:30 Short Story. The Amrists 2:45 Europe's Word 3:00 World News 3:08 Reserve of the Broish Press 3:15 Newsteet 3:30 Sports International 3:59 Weather 4:00 World News 4:59 News About Britain 4:15 Network LIK 4:30 The World Today 4:45 Network LIK 4:30 The World LIK 4:45 Network LIK 4:30 The World LIK Today 4.45 Nachecrises and Pressection 5.00 Moral march 5.25 News in German 5.45 Headines in English and Franch 5.47 Press Review 5.52 Francial News 5.58 Weather and Travel News.

SATELLITE

SKY ONE

5.00sm Sky Word Review 5.30 transacoust Business Report 6.00 The Dulket Show 8.45 Paner Pol Fourn 8.30 Thora Wase the Days 10.00 Air Betvectors 10.30 The Young Doctors 11.00 Sky By Day 12.00 True Contessons 12.30pm Sale of the Gentury 1.00 Another Wood 1.50 As the Word Turns 2.454 mes 3.45 Trues Constrain 3.45 The

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RADIO 3 RADIO 4

6.55em News and Weather 7.00 Morning Concert: verdi (Chonus, Spunsaro Ecco, Don Cartne: Atlanta Sumations Poman O'Hora piano perform Schumenn (Fantasy Pieces, Op 73), Beethoven (Sonata in A. Op 69), Schumenn (Adapto and Allegro, Op 70) (r) 2.00 Prom Talk (r) 2.30 Haydn and Mozart. The Orchestra under Robert Shaw); Handel (Music for the Royal Fireworks English Concert under Prenock) Henower Band under Roy Goodman and the Swansea Bach Choir perform Mozart (March No 2 in D, K 408; 7.30 News 7.30 Morning Concert (cont): Arban (Theme and Vanations on The

fiberally on the news footage of the period, and embelishing it with the

quarter No 2 in U, K 406; Symphony No 29 in A, K 201); Haydin (Arie des Schutzgestes: Chor der Denen, incidental music from Alfred); Haydin (Mass in C, In tempore bett, H XXII.9) 3.10 Internal marting. (Triente Pro Vanazione on Trie Carmivel di Venice: Orchestre les Gardiens de la Paix under Pichaureau, with Maunce André (comet); J. J. Mouret Suite de Symptonies, Second Suite, Les Trompes de France: Academy of St Martin in the Fleids-under lone Brown); Persenn (Theme and Interval reading 4.00 Roussel. Enc Parkin, piano, performs Rustiques, Op 5, Suite in Fisharp minor, Op 14 Sini (Theme and

Hossini (Inerne and.
Vanations: Mostly Mozert
Festival Orchestra under
Alexander Schneider, with Richerd Stoltzmen, clarinet);
Beethoven (Overtizin, Egmont:
Philisemonia under Otto 4.45 The Georgian Music Room. Eiran James, mezzo, Cesa Harper, harpsichord, Nancy Hadden, beroque Bute and Philismonia under Jtso Klemperer)
8.35 Composers of the Week, Byrd:
The Early Years, Byrd (Ad Dominum cum trouierer: The Scales under Herry Christophers); Tallis (Gaude glonosa: Choir of New College, Oxford, under Higginbottom); Byrd (Emendemus in melius, Assoca Bomme Deller Consort Timothy Mason, cello, perform Ame (Cymon and Iphigenia; The Ecoho, The Blackbird, The Lass of Richmond Hill), Hende (Nel dolice dell'oblio. La solitudine. Mi paipita) (1)

5.30 Mainly for Pleasure Presented by Natalie Wheen 7.00 News 7.05 What Am I Doing Here? Three pieces from Bruce Chatwin's recent collection: Your Father's Eyes Are Blue Agein, The Bey and The Atbatross 7.30 Proms 1990. Live from the Albert Half, London. The BBC Symphony Orchestra, under Michael Schonwandt, with Aspice Domine Deller Consort under Mark Deller), Tellis (in ieumo et fletu Absterge Domine: Choir of New College, Oxford under Higginbottom) Byrd (Diliges Dominum: The Socieen under Christophers; Ye Sacred Muses: London Baroque with David James, ichael Schonwandt, with Dezso Ranki, piano, performs Sibelius (Tapiola), Bendk (Piano Concerto No 3); Poul counter-tenor)

5.30 Mainly for Pleasure

counter-tenor)

9.35 The Outer Verge. Mozart
(String Quartet): McCabe
(Aspects of Whiteness: BBC
Northern Singers under
Stephen Willenson, with Martin-Roscoe, pamo): Luszt (Valibe-d'Obermen: Martin Roscoe, piano): Williamson (Symphony-for Voices): Scherdi (Cazon super Cartiponern Geliscam; (Plano Concerto No 3); Poul Ruders (Symptony, Humelhoch jauchzend — zum Tode bemötrt, 88C — commession, first performance); Berlioz (Overhure King Lear) 8.15 Poul Ruders telks about his music — 9.40 Mitzi Meyersohn, harpsichord, performs Balbastre (Péces de clawech, Prévide La d' super Cantionern Gelecam; His Majesty's Sagtutts and Cornetts); Nielsen (Screnata Vano), Boyd (As i Crossed a Bridge of Dream); Smesana claveca. Prèlude La d' clavecon. Prétude La d'
Eschgnac, La Monmertel ou le
Brunoy, La d'Hancourt, La
Coustelle, La Bellaudt, A
Forqueray (Piéces de clavecin,
Duste No 1 in D manor) (r)
16.30 Such Rotten Luck, Part 4:
Stones Betore Bed
11.00 Composers of the Week,
Dohnanye (String Quartet No 2
in D flat, Suste in F sharp (String Quartet No 1 in E minor) (r) 11.55 Uister Orchestra: Gounod

Debussy (La Boite à joujoux) 1.00pm News 1.05 Seethoven and Schumann - 12.00-12.05am News Alexander Bailite, cello, and FREQUENCIES; Radio 1: 1053id-tz/285m; 1089id-tz/275m; FM-97 6-99.8 Radio 2: FM-88-90.2 Radio 3: 1215id-tz/ 247m; FM-90-92.4 Radio 4: 198id-tz/1515m; FM-92-4-94.6, Radio 5: 693;909m. Jazz FM 102.2 LBC: 1152kHz/251m; FM 97.3. Capital: 1548id-tz/194m; FM 95.8. GLR: 1458id-tz/206m, FM-94.9, World Service: MW-848kHz/463m.

(s) Stereo on FM 5.55em Shipping Forecast 6.00 News Briefing Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer to remming locally 6-25 Prayer for the Day (s) 6-30 Today incl 6-30 7 00,7 30,8 00 8 30 News 6-55 7 55 Wealmer 8.35 The Week on 4 8.43 Memoirs of 8 Sword Swallower by Dan

Aannox (4 of 8) 8.57 Weather of their profession 9.45 Truth to Tell. NO 4: Skeleton

. Coast 10.00 News, The Heady Side of

Michael Buerk chairs a

news 11.40 Poetry Pleasel with Simon Rae (s) 12.00 News, You and Yours with

2.00 News, Woman's Hour includes an interview with the actress Fay Wray and a feature on new ideas to help their talents 3.00 The Island of Dr Moreau (r)

4.30 Kaleidoscope (s) (r) 5.00 News 5.50 Shipping 5.55

1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner (s) 5.50-5.55 PM (continued)

6.00am World Service: News and

Boyd. 10.25 1.2.3.4.5 for toddlers, presented by Eddie Darville, including a senal read by Andrew Sachs 10.45 Dance of the Vampires Short

Walker on all aspects of raising children.
12.30pm Time Travel 1.00 Radio 3 on Radio 5 (r)
2.00 1,2,3,4,5 (r)

tional 12.00am Motor Sport 1.00 Close

Twenty-four hours of rock and pop

MIV

LIFESTYLE

7 05 The Archers

7.45 The Monday Play Hair in the Gate by Michael Chaplin

• We return to warrine Britain

for a drama set agems) the background of a bustling Tynesice shipyard in 1944,

vents seen in tlashback

through the eyes of documentary film-maker Jack Lewis, Lewis's return to

Newcastle to make a propaganda him lands him in trouble as a strike flares. A bit

heavy on working class attitudes and local political

intrigue, but with sound

performances by Jamas Bolam as Lewis and Rod Arthur as strike leader Billy Wilson Witten by Michael Chaptin for Live Theatre in

there last year 9 15 Kaleidoscope Includes an

9.45 The Financial World Tonight 9.59 weather 10.00 The World Tonight (s)

10.45 A Book at Bectime
Gallowglass Thriller by
Barbers Vine (3 of 10)
11.00 Flywheel The Mars Brothers'

part) (s) (r) 11.30 Talking About Music (s) (r) 2.00-12.30am News, incl 12.20° Westher 12.33 Shipping

Amenca 4.05 Science in Action 4.35 Five Aside Martin Kelner

presents a live sequence from Manchester including a look at events around Britain

7 30 Yox Pops 7 20 Cateprity Stories 7 35 Orphans in Waiting 8.05 How We lived Then (r) 8.30

6.00 The Woo Woo Kid (1987) Story of a

older women during the second word war 8 00 it Takes Two (1968) Starring George Newber A groom-to-be embers on one last

(Wo unorthogos conceniere 1.50 Lethal Weapon (1987) Staming Mel

Gloon and Denny Glove: A subdis-potesman learned up with a relaxed detective who linds his methods extreme

GALAXY

Euro-Mix

9.00 Nightbest 9.30 The Mix

FM as LW except:

Losi Radio Shows recreated six shady adventures (final

wcastle and first perform

Interview with Peter Ackroyd about his biography of Dickens and David Puttham about his him Memonis Seite

9.00 News
9.05 Science Friction. Denise
Robertson hosts a discussion
about scientists and the ethics

Town. Ray Gosting visits
Bamber Bridge in Lancashine
10.30 Morring Story. The lose of
Age by Elizabeth Taylor
10.45 Daily Service From Seisbury
Cathedral (s)
11.00 News, The Morel Maze.

committee which investigate moral questions behind the

John Ware

12.25pm Funny That Way Barry
Cree profiles the great
comedians 5 Arian Bennett (s)
12.55 Weather

1.00 The World at One 1 40 The
Archers (r) 1.55 Shipping the disabled make the most of

6.00 News. Financial Report 6.30 Hoart Panel game hosted by

RADIO 5 2.30 World Service 2.30 Society Today 2.45 Personal View 3.05 Outlook 3.30 Stone's

24 hours
6.30 Morring Edition
9.00 Take Five. The second and
lest week of chetren s holiday
specials is hosted by Tommy

story by Tom Wekefield read by Stephanie Cole 11.00 This Family Business. Johnnie

ITY VARIATIONS Tim Brooke Taylor (r)

As London supept 1 20pm-1 50 Gardens to: A# 2 20-3 15 Opnanue 5 10-5 40 Paper the Cook 11 to Fen. Zero Population Grown 2.00am The Fugitive 3.00 The ITV Charl Show 4.00-5.00 Extra Dimensions BORDER

As London except: 1 20pm Healthwelch 1 25-3 15 Fem The Sword and the Cross 5 10-5,40 Home and Away 6 90 Looksmand Monday 6,30-7 00 Take the High Road 10 40 Fem Shuttered Room 12,35em Action Adventure 2,35 ChemAtiractions 3,05 Sports Action 4,00-5,00 Night Best CENTRAL

As London except: 1 20pm-1 50 Farm-house kinchen 2.20-3 15 Doranue 5 10-5 40 Wanted — Dead or Ainte 6 00-7 00 Home and Airay 10 40 Prisoner Cell Block In 11 30 Film Harper 1 50am Wresting 2.55 Entertainment UF 3.55-5 00 Jootinder 90 GRANADA

As London except: 1 20pm Film: Our Girl Fnoay 2.50-3 15 5ons and Daugnters 5 10-5 40 Survival 6 30-7 00 Granata Tonggir 10 40 Prisone: Cell Block H I 1 35 The New Avengers 12.35am Film: Storm Over the Nite 2.35 ChemAttractions 3.05 Sports Action — The Insh Game 4.00 The rin Man and Her

HTV WEST As Longon except 1 20pm Gardening Irme 1 50 The Suthvans 2,20-3 15 Santa Baroara 5 10-5 40 Home and Away 6,00 HTV News 6 33-7 00 What S On 10,30 HTV News 10 40 Him Streets or Goto 12 25am Phisoner Carl Block H 1 25 Pips of the Week 1 55 Sportsworte Extra 2,55 Return to Eden 3 50 Whitam Tell 4.15 50 Years On* 4,35-5,00 Jobtnoter

HTV WALES

As HTV West except: 5.00-5.30pm Wale at So. 5.30-7.00 Primetime

AS LONDON BROSPE 1 20pm Gendening
Time 2.20 Yan Clin Cook. 2.45-3 15
Countryside Close 5 10-5 40 Are We These
Yat' 6 00 Coast to Coast 6.30-7 00 Sprittle
Summer 10.40 Fam Streets or Good
12.25am Comics. The Nanth Art 12.55
Sportsword Extra 1.55 Metiods 2.55 Fam
The Fam Victim 4.40-6.00 Acee and the
Crosses of Australia.

TYNE TEES

TVS

11.08-12.00am World Service 11.08 The World of Books 11 38 The World Today 11.53 Worlds of

As London except: 1.20pm An Invitation Ti Robert Mortey 1.50 The Young Doctor 2.20-3.15 Nation 3.25-3.55 Home an Away 5 19-5.40 Families 6.00 TSW Tota 8.25 TSW Crimestoppers. 8.30-7.00 Wei Away 5 19-5-40 Families 6.00 TSW Today 6.25 TSW Cymestoppers 6.30-7-00 Wed About the West 10.30 TSW News 10.40 Film Streets of Gold 12.35 Film Storm Over the Nite 2.35 Conservatoracions 3.05 Sports Action 4.00-5.00 Night Beat

As London excapt: 1 20pm Up Country 1 50-3 15 Frim Bondie 3 Blessed Eveni 5 10-5 40 Home and Away 5.00 Northern Life 6.30 7 00 Blockpusters 10 40 Blocks by my 8wdside 11 10 Satan's Trangle 12.37

Story 10.00 Doctor Down Under 10.30 Nuchols 11.30 The Move Show 12.00 The Bott and the Besisthal 12.30am Lottery!

THE SPORTS CHANNEL rewider A groom-to-de emisens on an east spending spree and pumps for a new car, and for the beautiful sales grid - 10.00 Thunderbol and Lightboot, 1974). An ex-bank ropoler Chril Eastwood, teams up with his ex-partners and a drister, Jeff Bridges, to recover some stolen loot. 12.05em Number One with a Sulfait (1987). Starming Ropert Carradine. Action tilm about the undertagen. 1.25pm Sportsdesk 1.30 Metercycling 4.00 The Main Event US Open Tenns 6.00 Sportsdesk 6.30 Sun Life Great Rece 7.30 Sportsdesk 8.00 Main Event 10.00 Racing Today 10.30 Sportsdesk 11.00 Volv European Got Toui 12.00am Sportsdess

10.30am Living Now 11.00 American Business Today 11.30 European Business Today 11.30 European Business Today 12.00 On the Continent 12 Supre Bazzard's Outdoor Toys 1.90 Living Name 1.30 Gardener's World 2.00 High Street House 7.30 Country and Show 8.00 Surv European Business Today 10.30 Jack 5 Game 11.00 American Business Today

THE POWER STATION

NOW

4.00 Good Morning America 5.00 Living Now 5.15 Living Now 5.30 Go for Green 6.00 Gardener's World 6.30 VIP 7.00 From at

Film Storm Over the Née 2.37 CinemAttrac-tions 3.05 Sports Action 4.02-5.00 The Hit Man and Her ULSTER

As London except 1.20pm Sons and Daughters 1.50-3 15 Felm The Man in Black 5 10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Six Tonight 5 10-3-or High Days and Holidays 10.40
Shooting Stars 11 10 Utster Grand Pro.
11.40 Frontiers — The Germin Insentance
12.10 Altreo Hischcock Presents 12.35 Fam. Storm Over the Nile 2.35 OnemAttractions 3.05 Sports Action — The Insh Game 4.00-

YORKSHIRE

As London except: 1.20pm Help Yourself 1.25 Five Minutes 1.30-3.15 Cnokel — The Scarborough Festival 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Calendar 6.30-7.00 Clegg's People 10.30 Calendar News 10.40 On Probation 11.10 Presoner: Cell Blook H 12.05am Scene of the Crime 1.30 The Rock of Europe 2.00 Comics, The Ninth Art 2.30 Trans World Sport 3.35 Music Box 4.30-5.00 Jobhnder

Starts: 6.00em Nosh's Ark 6.30 C4 Daily 9.25 The Art of Landscape 11.00 Sesame

Street 12.00 Comons 12.30pm Newyddon 12.35 Llumau Dydd Llun 1 00 Countdown 1 30 Busness Dafy 2.00 in Charge 2.30 Film Pars Afre Dars 4 00 Don't Quote Me 4.30 Kare and Afre 5.00 The Horse in Sport 6 00 Newyodion 5 15 8: 60 By 5 40 Penawde 7 00 C Mon Midthig 7 30 9.30 Prop the Dead Donkey 10.00 mm mething 10.55 Film Motion and Emo 12.35am Film The Dawn 2.15 Diwedd

Starts: 3 10pm News followed by The Forum Presents 4.05 Emmerdale 4.35 Thomas and Sarah 5.30 A Country Practice 6.00 The Angelus 6.01 So-One 6.30 The Orphans of the Wild 6.55 Nuscrit 7 00 Ced Agus Comhluadar 7 40 Head of the Class 8.05 Parades 9.00 News 9.20 China Beach 10 15 The Contessons of Bartinin Keaveney 10.45 Dear John 11 10 The Honeymooners. 11.35 News followed by Nightlight

NETWORK 2 Starts: 2.30pm Bosco 3.00 The Den 6.30 Home and Away 7.00 Check it Out 7.30 Corporation Street 8.00 News followed by Australian Rules Footbalt 9.00 The Golden Grie 9.30 News tolowed by in Our Image 10.35 News 10.50 The Bretts

INGSTON RETURN

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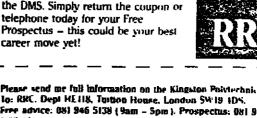
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News on the hear 5.00 international 5.00 international 5.00 Sey World Review 6.30 International Business Report 9.30 Track Were 12.00 international Business Report 9.30 Track Were tac Davig 11.00 international Business Report 13.0 Sey World Review 1.30 international Page 13.00 Sey Model Review 5.00 Sey Mode 155 1 48, 40%

SKY NEWS

Nows on the hour

Frank Bough Intel 4.30 48 Hours SKY MOVIES

(Symphony No 2 in E flat):

10.00 Trap on Cought Mountain: Erk.
Lassen stars in the story of Enk Thompson
and his willingness to risk his life for his pet cought 12,000m The Long Hot Summer: Paul 72.00pm The Long Hot Summer: Paul Neuman stars as a tendymen winn a bad reputation winn a bad reputation winn a bad reputation winners daugraer Costas Jeanne woodward and Orgon Wales 2.00 Chances of Pire Epic dramp set during the 1924 Chimpo Games, dapping the battle between two spiritudes for the great Stanting Ben Cross and an Charleson 4.00 The works of the Teasmen a their Seate M. Louis J. Gossett stars in LAU Anome: World 1.50 As the World Turns 2.45 Loung 3 15 Three's Company 3.45 The Curtury 5.00 Sta Tree 5.00 Sta of the Curtury 5.00 Sta Tree 5.00 Love at First Signs 7.30 ALF 8 80 Chiere 10.00 Love at First Signs 10.30 Horomorphica 11.00 Star Tree 12.00am Tire acceptance Hulls 1.00 Plages from Subsect

4.00 The vector and an charlesoft \$100 Flod Regie & Louis J Gossett stars in 2h 5 misspradventure as the Americans and Resistant learning to desirely a Modin-East purpose area before Russers learn up to dearry a recursive curses erries luction?

8.00 Long Gone: A bestplaff comedy. A greet rangue team stock as nothing to get the right result. Co-care Welliam Presence, largues landers are Demon Matronsy 10.00 Waschers: Two americs, one a cutte lancador, site other a victous best, especial com a research sponietry. Traves (Corey Hamil) believed the impredox, little realizing the other criterions is close behind.

12.30am Newsine 1.30 48 Hours 2.30 The Frank Bough Internew 3.30 Beyond 2000 1.15 The Omega Man. Charlton Heaton stars as a man symme to the germs decreating the world's population effor a channeal way But he has to contend with an army of mutams, led by Arthony Zerbe 4,00 Deadly Pursuit Schey Politer stars as a policeman on the trail of a psycholic foller.

Charles and the second of the

EUROSPORT 5.00am As Sky One 8.30 Eurobics 9.00 Train 11 00 Australian Russ Football 12.00pm Soccer action from Spain 2.00 America 4.00 Stocker Racing 5.00 Eurosport News 7 00 Shooter 8.00 Resetts 9.00 Bouring 10.00

SCREENSPORT

His investigation takes rum to the Canadian border where he must rescue a ferring carry held nostage by the murderer Constant Tom

10.00am Everyday Workout 10.30 Search for Tomorrow 10.55 Cottee Breek 11.00 Work with Yan 11.25 Chity in Hollywood 11.30 The Eoge of Night 12.00pm Selly Jessy Raprisal 12.50 What & Cooking? Berencer and Kurstie Alley Metercycing Grand Pits of Hungsry 11 00 White Wester Keysking 12.00sm Eurosport News 1.00 Close

Jessy Haphasi 12:50 water Cooling? 12:55 Gwes American Gerneshows 2:00 Dworze Court 2:30 Refferty's Ruses 3:20 it is Your Litestvie-3:30 On Top of the World 4:00 Green American Garmashows 5:20 Tea Break 5:30 The Tony Rendell Show 6:00 The Selve Vision Shopping Channel BSB: THE MOVIE CHANNEL 1 50cm The Movie Show 7 00em Sowng 8.30 Major League Sasabell 10.30 Rugoy League 12.00pm Pro Suring 12.45 Argentases Footbell 1.45 "Go" Dusch Matter Sports 2.45 Yeapun Bowing 4.00 Yennes 6.00 Speedwey 7.00 Sport en France 7.30 Major League Basebell 9.36 Franch Rugby League 11.00 Powersports Interna-

@ All films are followed by news and 2.20 The Great McGanty (1940 b/w) Brian Donlew and Munet Angelus star in the story of a tramp elevered into public office 3.55 We Were Strangers (1545 0/w) ngers (1949 D/w) Tense poinces grame in which Jernifer Jone John Garheid team up with Cuban in tonaines to overthrow the government

7 00am Superinends 7 30 Mar # 8,30 The Burns and Allen Show 9 00 Bewitched 9,30 Laugranes 10,00 Jupider Moon 10,30 The Move Show 11 00 Peryabout 11 15 Mrs Peoperpor 11,30 La Timesa 12,00pm Write of the Week 12,30 The Bood and the Beautaul 1,00 Desgring Women 1,30 Socrat Army 2,30 The Young and the Results 3,30 Payabout 3,45 Airis Peoperpor 4,00 Value 6,00 37 West 6,30 Jupider 7,50 Jupider 7,50 Barney Miller 7,30 From 7,00 Barney Miller 7,30 Jupider 7,50 Barney Miller 7,30 From 7,50 Barney Miller 7,30 From 7,50 Barney Miller 7,30 From 7,50 Barney Miller 7,50 From 7,50 From

7 Oliam Noneteen hours of rock and pop

By TIM JONES, EMPLOYMENT CORRESPONDENT

DELEGATES to the TUC Congress in Blackpool will today vote for proposals on employment law which are in line with Labour party policy amid accusations that they are still deeply divided on the

Neil Kinnock, the Labour Party leader, when he addresses the conference tomorrow as the beginning of a new understanding between the unions and the party. He will make it clear that the days of beer and sandwiches at No. 10 will not return.

However, Michael Howard, the employment secretary, will today use the confusion surrounding the voting to claim, when he publishes

Rethink sought on jets' seats

Continued from page 1 vibration indicator giving a maxi-

The coroner called for warning lights on vibration indicators to help pilots to identify a problem. CAA officials are, however, likely to delay implementing the recommendation pending further research. It is felt that cockpits are already full of warning lights.

The AAIB report avoids an outright call for rear-facing seats, which some experts believe might have saved many lives in the crash. Instead. it urges "a programme of research" into safety improvements in the cabin, including better seat belts with a full harness, aft-facing seats, stronger floors and child seats.

These ideas are already being studied by safety authorities throughout the world, seeking ways to introduce them into future aircraft designs in a way that would be acceptable to passengers and airlines and could be proved to increase safety. It is unlikely that the CAA would order the changes to British-registered aircraft without such regulations being imposed internationally because this would penalise British airlines without protecting Britons on foreign aircraft.

Among recommendations that the CAA is certain to put into effect are those for improvements vibration and smoke. The CAA is also to begin trials with television cameras fitted outside aircraft so that pilots can see their engines.

A study by the Queen's Medical Centre, Nottingham, published with the report, says that some of victims might have survived had seats been rear-facing.

a Conservative party report, that Labour is still the prisoner of the

Norman Willis, general sec-retary of the TUC, has said that the Labour party could lose the next election if the unions rejected the employment policies which retain many of the "anti-union laws" passed by the government.

The apparent confusion in which some unions find themselves was demonstrated yesterday when the transport workers, the most powerful union, decided to back the two main, conflicting motions.

The first, to be moved by the National Communications Union, gives full backing to the Labour party's policies under which picketing would be limited, ballots required before a strike and union officials subject to election. Sympathetic industrial action would be limited to instances where there is a direct interest between two groups of workers.

The second motion, to be moved by the National and Local Government Officers' Association, calls on the next Labour government to repeal existing "anti-union" legislation and pass

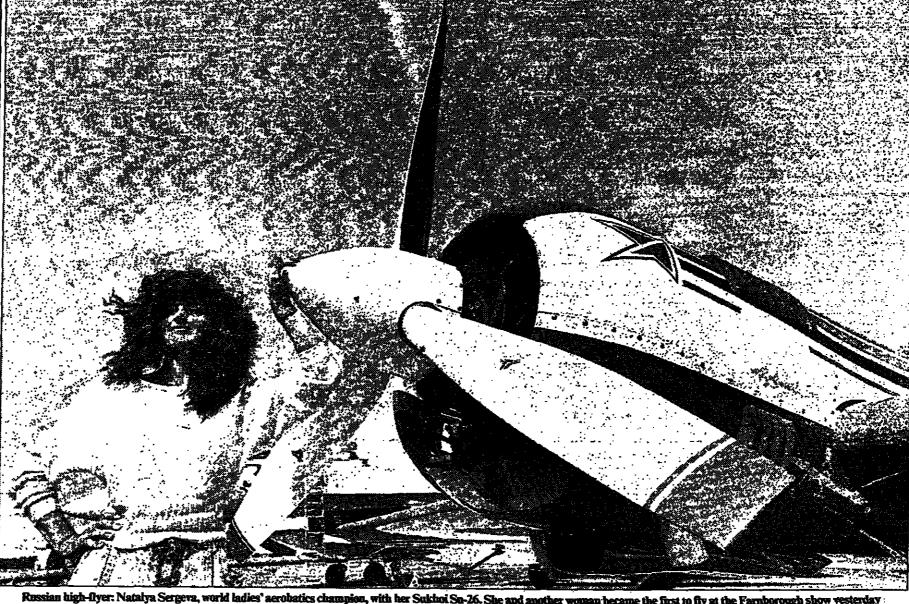
a law enshrining the right to strike.
Alan Jinkinson, Nalgo's general secretary, said: "It is Nalgo's view that the TUC general council and some other individual trade unionists have been too limited in their approach to labour law

Ron Todd, general secretary of the TGWU, did not deny yesterday he was disappointed at having to support both motions as his conference policy had been to back most aspects of Labour's

Mr Willis said Mr Kinnock would be welcomed as a friend and as a future prime minister.
"We know that if we are to see the implementation of many of the policies we decide upon this week we need Neil Kinnock in No.10. But we also know that we cannot expect to hand over our agenda to Neil and say 'Now this is what you must do'. As prime minister he will face tough decisions and he will, on occasions, have to say 'no' to many groups, no doubt, includ-

Arthur Scargill, president of the National Union of Mineworkers, is to be questioned by the fourman team investigating the where-abouts of more than £2 million of funds alleged to have been do-nated to Britain's miners (Kevin Eason writes).

Mr Scargill was excluded from a pre-TUC meeting of the union's national executive yesterday which heard an interim report from the inquiry team which has recently travelled to Paris, Budapest and Moscow as part of its investigation.



Gloves off in battle to win air engine orders

By HARVEY ELLIOTT, AIR CORRESPONDENT

BRITAIN'S Rolls-Royce and General Electric of America squared up to each other at the Farnborough Air Show yesterday, launching rival campaigns to seize a major share of an estimated £5 billion market for a new generation of giant jet engines.

General Electric first unveiled a mock up of its new GE90 engine then Rolls-Royce announced that its Trent engine was already running under test conditions at Derby. Each manufacturer is determined to make its mark early in what could prove a decisive, and potentially bitter battle for sales of large engines to power the new long-range jets being built in America and Europe.

General Electric says it has an advantage because its engine is based on an entirely new design and therefore capable of being developed for many years. It is also said to be quieter and to produce less pollution than its Rolls-Royce rival or a proposed Pratt and Whitney engine being

Sir Ralph Robins, Rolls-Royce deputy chairman was confident yesterday that the Trent would prove a world-beater. He said: Ours is not only running but is already proving better than we anticipated. Our whole philosophy is not to start again with a new design but to build on what

we already know to be good. We believe that in the Trent we have a

magic machine." The massive new engines will be capable of producing almost 100,000lb of thrust and will power new twin jets such as the proposed Boeing 777 and Airbus A330 as well as the McDonnell Douglas MD-11 Tri jet and new version of the four engined Boeing 747.

Rolls-Royce has decided to keep its tried and trusted three-shaft design developed for the RB211 family of engines at a cost of less than half the £1 billion General Electric is spending on its new design engine with two shafts.

British and American

planemakers are wooing a new generation of Russian capitalists who, they believe, will soon be ready to spend up to £25 million each for a new supersonic business jet. The air frame of the new aircraft is being planned by Gulfstream Aerospace of America and the Soviet Union's main fighter manufacturer, Sukhoi,

Rolls-Royce is also planning build the engine for the aircraft jointly with Russia's Lyulka Engine Design Bureau. By the time the business jet enters service in 1996 however, a new engine based on the Rolls-Royce Trent should be ready.

WEATHER

ABROAD

MIDDAY: 1=thunder; d=drizzle; fg=fog; 8=sun;

Kashmir reign of terror

from a distance as their homes were torched. "Everything is gone - our houses, clothes food stocks and bicycles," a man said, amid the blackened rubble where his home stood. Many cattle also perished in the blaze. Several people said that on the same day, in the neighbouring village of Watmagam, a man was shot in the legs by members of the CRTS, covered with hay and burned alive.
Life in rural Kashmir is domi-

nated by the security forces, who man hundreds of checkpoints and have been given unfettered powers of arrest. There are 350,000 security forces throughout the state. In towns, too, movements are severely restricted by paramilitary police. Sciences, the valley's cappolice. Srinagar, the valley's capital, is under curfew every night from 6.30. Large numbers of colleges and almost all hotels have been commandeered to provide barracks for the vast number of security forces patrolling the city. Girish Saxena, appointed a few

months ago as governor of the state of Jammu and Kashmir, promised to ensure greater discipline by security forces after But at the same time he granted extensive new powers of arrest and search without warrant. He also authorised the use of lethal force and destruction of property to maintain order. This has provided a legal basis for reprisals and beatings, making it impossible for people to seek legal redress - even

Central and southern Eng-

if there was a functioning judiciary in the Kashmir valley. Senior Indian officials admit

privately that the CRTS and Border Security Force has sometimes run amok, raping young women and beating men while senior officers looked on. Families have been ordered to strip naked in front of each other in order to humiliate them, human rights workers say. The Border Security Force is said to have used brutal tactics when it was given the task of forcing peasant families and nomadic farmers to leave the border region, which has been turned into a shoot-on-sight security corridor more than two miles

Human rights workers in Sri-nagar say that the rape of Muslim women by the predominantly Hindu security forces is so en-demic that it appears to be part of a calculated strategy. Musti Baha-ud-Din Faroqi, former chief jus-tice of Jammu and Kashmir, said rapes were designed to terrorise the population into submission. because of the stunning impact of

such violations on Muslims. His son, Musi Showkat Ahmed defunct Srinagar High Court, said that 3,000 habeas corpus petitions were pending in Srinagar, but that the judicial system had virtually collapsed. He believed that many thousands of people were in detention, although no accurate figures were available. He added that rapes, more than any other

atrocities, had embittered the valley. "The abuse of women has created an enormous backlash of anger towards India," he said.
"There can be no going back now. Kashmir has reached the point of no return. People are more determined than ever to fight for self-

determination. • JAMMU: Muslim rebels abducted and killed three Indian Air Force (IAF) personnel in Kashmir yesterday amid a fresh outbreak of violence which left 15 other people dead. And in Srinagar Indian troops were called out to restore order after 28 people were

The militants abducted the three IAF officials as they were going to their office and their bullet-riddled bodies were found on a road later. Eleven people, including two security men, were talled in gunbattles between mili-tants and security forces across Srinagar yesterday, while four suspected police informers were gunned down by separatists on Saturday night.

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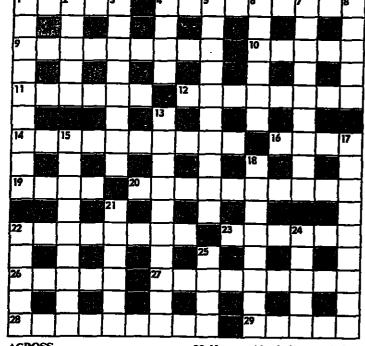
CHANGE:

52.7

Another gunbattle in the neighbouring Nowpora district left two people dead and 10 wounded jeep were killed and 11 wounded when they were caught in crossfire in Srinagar's Dalgate area.
The Kashmir administration

immediately imposed a curfew in several areas of Srinagar and called out the army, which took control of several Muslim-majority districts in the city. (AFP)

THE TIMES CROSSWORD PUZZLE NO 18,389



ACROSS

- I A hotel employee's American trunks (5).
- 4 In the main this will have to be 9 Keen to ditch a worker (9).
- 10 A member of the family taking
- 11 in the ballet "Halcyon Days" it proves fatal (6). 12 Putting a dunderhead in top
- position is most stupid (8). 14 Pocketing five hundred could seem awfully appealing! (10).
- 16 Boss of a breeding establishment
- 19 The old record making one cry 20 Oppose the law on place of busi-
- 22 In it a man may well offer support (8).
- The solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No 18,388 will
- appear next Saturday. The 5 winners will receive a Duofold fountain pen supplied by Parker

- 23 He says old coin is wanted (6). 26 All the French backed the board
- 27 The principal's sound memorial
- 28 Cut out without hesitation, so
- it's worked out (9). 29 Piece of music - a little number that's catchy? (5)

DOWN

- Yell on entering the contest (9). Clear through to the end of Au-
- gusi (5). Nothing about a small figure in black appears convivial (8).
- Quiet place for entertainment
- 5 A person's leisure time (10). 6 Game press (6).
- 7 Other cars are available for the players (9).
- B No longer scoff and leave (5). 13 Staggers, due to ill-fitting satin shoes (10).
- 15 Sporting note a union's written 17 Put off fellow cleaner (9),
- 18 Discharge from a high-speed plane is not unusual (8).
 21 The type with the right inclination (6).
- 22 Tree man, soft-hearted (5). 24 A service will follow shortly though, that's the point (5).

WORD-WATCHING A daily safari through the language jungle, Which of the possible definitions is correct? By Philip Howard SCIENTIFICS CARNOT

 A negative computer format
 A founder of thermodynamics c. A catalytic protein EDAPHOLOGY

 The study of soil
 Nutrition sciences c. Study by antin NEUTRINO b. A neutral enzyme

c. An elementary particle LEDERBERG a. The leather m c. The polar ice cap

Answers on page 18

AA ROADWATCH For the latest AA traffic and

ional traffic and roadworks Nonthern Ireland... .745

AA Roadwatch is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peak and standard) 5p

nship will be held at the London Hiltor

for 12 seconds (off peak).

25 For sovereign and country (4). Concise Crossword, page 13

Beigrade
Berlin
Sermudn
Celes
Cape Tr
C'bisnca
Chicage
Chicage roadworks information, 24-hours a day, dial 0836 401 by the appropriate

14 20 LONDON Saturday: Terro: max 6am to 8pm, 23C (73F) min 6 pm to 6 am, 18C (61F). Humidity: 6 pm 53 per cent. Rain. 24th to 6 pm, trace. Sun 24 hr to 6 pm, 4 b in: Ber, mean sea level, 6pm 1,019.1 millibers, rising.

HIGHEST & LOWEST MANCHESTER

GLASGOW

land will have a dry start with some sun but an area of rain over south-east Scotland, northern England and Wales will spread south-east. The rain will become more patchy though with some south-eastern parts just having occasional showers. Scotland and Northern Ireland will have a mixture of showers and sunny intervals. Outlook: showers gradually dying out. **AROUND BRITAIN**

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70 suriny
71 cloudy
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WEATHERCALL For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0898 500 followed by the appropriate code. Greater London....... Kent.Surrey,Sussex. Dorset,Harits & IOW. Berks, Bucks, Oxon Beds, Herts & Esse Nortolk, Suffolk, Car Beds, Herrs & Essex 707
Norfolk, Suffrok, Camps 706
West Mid & Sth Glam & Gwent 709*
Shrops, Herelds & Words 710*
Central Midands 711*
East Midlands 711*
Linds & Humberside 712*
Linds & Humberside 713*
Oyled & Powys 715*

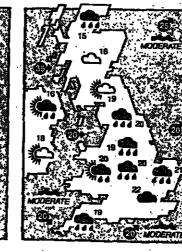
W Englands Chwyd 715*
W Englands 716* N W England W & S Yorks & Dale Lemmal Scotland Border
Grampian & E Highlands N W Scotland Carthness C

ss,Orkney & Shetland

Weathercall is charged at 5p for 8

seconds (peak and star 12 seconds (off peak). "Includes pollen count.

LIGHTING-UP TIME



adon 7.43 pm to 6.17 am adol 7.53 pm to 6.27 am abungh 8.03 pm to 6.22 am activater 7.55 pm to 6.23 am azunce 8.03 pm to 6.47 am

YESTERDAY 17 63c 22 721 19 66c 21 70r 21 70r 24 - 756 22 72

HIGH TIDES 795 11.20 9.58 6.13 5.05 5.59 4.56 8.58 1.39 1.22 7.10 10.56 6.55 11.10 5.26 11.10 6.34 6.34 6.34 8.43 2.46 11.37 5.57 4.50 5.53 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.1 4.3 5.8 4.2 8.8 4.9 3.9 4.38 6.38 11.21 11.03 10.58 6.58 4.9 1.7 42 57 42 82 49 3.8 11.21

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The national final of The Times Collins Dictionaries Crossword Champion Park Lane, on Saturday, September 8, at 1.30pm. Admission free.

NOON TODAY

BUSINESS

City Editor John Bell

MONDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1990

Poll tax | Question mark over Holmes à Court media bids | Eurotunnel debt rules 'may hit industry'

By OUR CITY STAFF

REGULATIONS requiring companies to deduct unpaid poll tax from up to 2 million employees will pose administrative problems and could harm industrial relations, the CBI has said.

Under new government rules, local authorities will advise companies on the total debt owed by defaulting employees and expect employers to calculate the deducpicyers to calculate the deductions. The environment department has proposed that employers should charge defaulters £1 for each deduction, "which will not meet all the costs involved", the CBI said.

In an attempt to simplify the arrangements, He CBI is to send a report to Chris Patten, the environment sec-tetary, later this month, outlining its ideas on how the payments should be collected.

The report has been drawn up by a CBI working party chaired by John Pollard, a lawyer and CBI council member. "As things stand, attach-ment (of earnings) orders may be obtained by any one of Britain's 367 local authorities," he said.
"Multi-site companies

could easily be dealing with as many as 250 authorities." Mr Pollard added: "Small firms, whose resources are small, have also expressed

British employers already handle about 50,000 attachment of earnings orders - mainly for civil debts - each

Task force to search for Rothwells head's assets

A LEGAL task force set up by the West Australian government will this week start an international search for missing assets of Rothwells Ltd. the failed financier.

The task force will be headed by Malcolm Courage supplying beer exclusiaborate side stepping of ear-McCusker, QC, whose report sively to the 7.000 puls owned lier recommendations. search for assets of Laurie

The McCusker Report revealed that Mr Connell borrowed about Aus\$500 million (£215 million) from Rothwells before its collapse in 1988 but the borrowings were never openly declared. The loans, the report said, were one of the principal reasons for the former merchant bank's collapse.

But at the weekend, Mr Connell repeated his call for a Royal Commission to investigate West Australian government business deals after studying the report. Mr Connell was believed to have been in his Perth offices with his lawyers analysing the report over the weekend.

Meanwhile, Jan Ferrier, the liquidator of Rothwells, gave warning yesterday that more people might face charges in connection with Rothwells

THE POUND **CHANGE ON WEEK**

US dollar 1.8930 (-0.0510) W German mark 2.9833 (-0.0465) Exchange index

STOCK MARKET

FT 30 Share 1693 6 (+76.8) FT-SE 100 2162.8 (+76.4) New York Dow Jones

95.0 (-2.0)

2614.36 (+81.44) Tokyo Nikkei Avge 25978.37 (+1812.61)

TOURIST RATES

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s proget demogracipan bank priv as by Barctaya Bank P.C. Deligraph by to kawaliera: checupan

into the collapse of Rothwells was tabled in parliament last week. The task force will Connell, the founder and former chairman of Rothwells.

be raised by the sale of land in

Guam.

The two hotels are expected

his personal wealth, estimated to be more than Aus\$800 million (£344.8 million). Through his private company, Heytesbury, he had become one of the country's largest pastoral landlords, owning 1 per cent of the

country's land.

Heytesbury last night said his wife, Janet Holmes à Court, would take control of the company and her crash, has left question marks over a He will probably best be remem bered for his daring raids on both son Peter, aged 22, would assist her Australian and overseas companies with senior managers. Mr Holmes à Court, who was aged 53, returned to in the 1970s and 1980s and for his attempt to take control of BHP, Perth ten days ago from a business trip to London. Mr John Poynton, Mr Holmes à Court was at first the chairman of the Australian stock believed to have been almost wiped exchange in Perth, said Mr Holmes out in the 1987 crash but it has a Court's death was a huge loss. He

tious, clever, strategic thinker whom biggest theatres in London. The people took seriously.

Two deals left hanging are an apparent move on John Fairfax, the troubled Australian media empire, and a bid for the Perth afternoon newspaper, the Daily News. The paper is 49 per cent-owned by a company controlled by Mr Alan Bond, his long-time rival.

Mr Holmes à Court had been buying up American junk bonds of John Fairfax and, one report said, had a stake worth Aus\$8 million on paper but bought at half that price. The jewel of his varied off-shore interests was the British Stoll Moss theatre chain. Stoll Moss was owned by Heytesbury and controls 13 of the

company took a 4.2 per cent stake in Mr Andrew Lloyd Webber's Really Useful Group in March and quickly built this to 6.6 per cent. Mr Holmes à Court was believed to be trying to buy the recently refurbished Palace

Theatre, owned by RUG. His other British interests were in Como International, a joint-venture company. Carisbrook Holdings (UK), his international investment vehicle, was an equal partner in it with the French company Societe Nationale Elf Aquitaine. Como International, in turn, had a 5.2 per cent stake in the agriculture group Dalgety, Mr Holmes a Court was at one

Atkinson forges ahead

call may clash with disco sale

By JOHN BELL CITY EDITOR

time an extremely active investor in

British companies and more than

one British chairman worried that

he might put his company into play.

stakes in Sears, the retail group.

Peachey, the property company, Dewey Warren and Willis Faber, the

insurance groups, and Morgan Cru-

cible. the industrial components

group, and had a 15 per cent stake in

Standard Chartered, which made

him deputy chaiman. More recently,

he was involved in a rescue bid for

the left wing magazine, New States-

man and Society but pulled out

Obitaary, page 12

without buying the publication.

Before the market crash, he built

BANKERS to Eurotunnel, who meet this week in an attempt to break the financial deadlock over the project, are running into further problems over the timing of the planned privatisation of the electricity distribution companies.

The target date for completing the syndication of a further £2 billion of loans from the group's 210 banking supporters passed on Saturday with about £750 million to be

Unless the shortfall is made up in the next few weeks, the £500 million rights issue, an essential part of the further financing operations, will run into the disco flotation which is planned for November 21.

The flotation will take almost £5 billion from the pool of cash available for equity investment. Eurotunnet's financial advisers are likely to tell Alastair Morton, the chief executive, that unless the rights issue has been com-pleted well before the disco sale, it will have to be delayed

for several months. Launching a difficult rights issue so close to Christmas is thought to run an unacceptably high risk of failure. If Eurotunnel fails to raise the additional tranche of equity the whole financing excercise will have to be delayed until at least February.

Provided the banks permit it to be drawn, Eurotunnel has already raised sufficient funds to allow construction to proceed until mid-1992, when the two train tunnels and the service tunnel will be complete. But there is insufficient cash to finish fitting-out.

On Friday, the lead banks agreed to a further waiver of the condition that full finance should be in place at all times. This allows Eurotunnel to draw down funds to continue until mid-September.

Wednesday's meeting will consider a number of options aimed at persuading Japanese banks, strong supporters of the project in its early stages, to meet a shortfall caused by the withdrawal of smaller conti-

been working hard through a series of presentations in Japan to overcome Japanese suspicions that the British government has cooled in its enthusiasm for the project.

rect the impression that it has changed its attitude to the tunnel have been made via diplomats in Tokyo. Three weeks ago. Mrs Thatcher took the unusual step of writing to the Japanese prime minister stressing the economic and strategic value of the tunnel for Europe in general and Britain in particular.

GrandMet in fight to save Elders swap

have proposed concessions

that it hopes will allow the

deal to proceed in a form that keaves it commercially and

The company is under pres-

lier debt reduction schemes.

If the Courage swap goes ahead, it will reduce gearing to

about 70 per cent. If it does

competition problems.

financially viable.

GRAND Metropolitan, its £2.8 billion pubs-forbreweries swap with Elders, John Elliott's drinks group.

From BRIAN BUCHANAN

IN SYDNEY

THE death of Mr Robert Holmes à

Court, nicknamed "the Great Acquirer" and listed as Australia's

richest man before the 1987 market

number of deals.

Australia's biggest company.

Peter Lilley, the trade secretary, is expected to announce his decision on the proposed asset swap within the next three weeks, after a succession of meetings between the Monopolies and Mergers Commission, Grand-Met and Courage, the brewing group owned by Elders. The swap deal was referred to the commission in April. sell Alpo, its American
The commission is known petfood business. commission in April.

to be concerned about many aspects of the deal. Its report, now on Mr Lilley's desk, calls for changes to the original proposals. GrandMet, which wants the cash injection from and they would not face the deal to reduce its debt burden, is willing to make . The deal is seen as a test changes, but is prepared to case for last year's com-walk away from the deal if it is mission industry report into faced with demands for rad- the beerage. The commission

ical restructuring. by the GrandMet-managed Instrepreneur Estates for a Elders attempt to take over minimum of five years.

ship that would occur in the beer production. In its present the food and drinks southeast and parts of the form, the Inntrepreneur deal group, is fighting to save southwest of England if the would put about 41 per cent of deal goes through in its the market into the hands of present form.

GrandMet is thought to Bass and Courage.

John Spicer, a Kleinwort Benson brewing analyst, said: "The general feeling is that the intial deal won't go through. The question then is whether the minister will let it through with concessions from Grandsure from the City to bring Met and Courage."

down its 96 per cent level of The two companies are

gearing after the failure of ear- thought to have compromised on the length of the supply In May, GrandMet shares contract arrangement between tumbled on an announcement Inntrepreneur's pubs and the that it had abandoned plans to sell Alpo, its American planned for 10 years, it was cut to five years just four days before the Office of Fair Trading referred the deal to the commission. The companies are thought

not, GrandMet says other to have offered to cut the interested parties are waiting contract to three years and sell hundreds of linitrepreneur pubs in order to remain within the spirit of the commission's brewing industry report. This reduction would cut

is anxious that the swap the value of the breweries The proposal involved should not be seen as an being bought by Courage, Courage supplying beer exclu-elaborate side stepping of ear-which, under the current deal, Last year, it blocked an million.

The report arrived on Mr Scottish & Newcastle, partly Lilley's desk on August 21, One of the biggest stum- on the grounds that two and the commission is known bling blocks is the local companies would have con- to have demanded suppleconcentrations of pub owner- trol of 40 per cent of British mentary information.



Stealing a march on the continentals: Michael Reffitt of Octavious Atkinson TAYLOR Woodrow will this "The market in Britain is Flaxby Moor, near Harrogate.

The factory will be the largest single manufacturing unit of its type in Britain and will aim to set new competitive standards in Europe.

Michael Reffitt, deputy chairman of Octavius Atkinson, a Taylor Woodrow subsidiary, said: "Difficult as some European markets are to penetrate, we will have the advantage there eventually because our new production costs will be lower than our competitors.

There will be a ceremonial tonnes. start-up of production on Wednesday by Sir Robert Steel, which will be supplying Atkinson with its raw materials to be cut, shaped, and drilled to create the skeletons large buildings.

road on a just-in-time basis to tract for Toyota's new car the factory on a 37-acre site at plant in Derbyshire.

week start production at a £15 tight but I have no worry now When full production rates are million structural steel factory about work. We could go for a achieved in October, output in Yorkshire (Derek Harris 5 per cent profit when others will be 50 per cent higher than would be struggling at the at Atkinson's Harrogate facsame tender levels to be tory. Annual throughput is keeping to a 5 per cent loss." targeted initially at 35,000 targeted initially at 35,000

Steel structures of up to 60 tonnes will be made up as they Scholey, chairman of British pass along a computer-controlled handling system. Machine tools have been brought in from around the world, including America. France. for office blocks and other Italy, Japan, Holland and Sweden. The first order will be Steel will be delivered by part of a £16.5 million con-

Government efforts to cor-

broke to sell hotels

Bý GILLIAN BOWDITCH

hotels group, which owns and taking capital gains on Hilton International, is ex- some assets to fund the devpected to raise up to £250 million in the next four months from the sale of up to six British hotels, including two Hilton hotels in London. A further £70 million may

The money will be used to fund the development of the Hilton International chain in Britain and abroad, Ladbroke is believed to be selling the 377-room Regents Park Hilton and the 406-room Olympia Hilton.

to fetch £200,000 a room giving the group more than £150 million. In addition Ladbroke is considering selling three or four of its regional hotels which could bring in a further £100 million.

Ladbroke's philosophy is to manage the hotel chain as a property business, updating

LADBROKE, the racing and the 146-strong hotel portfolio

elopment of others. Michael Hirst, chairman and chief executive of Hilton International, says his strategy is to balance the portfolio locally, nationally and internationally.

"It makes sense to take profits sometimes," he says. What is the good of capital



it?" He says the Regents Park Hilton was worth £30,000 a room in 1979 and is now worth about £200,000 a room. The opening of the 400-

appreciation if you never take

room Langham Hilton in the West End, the group's new London flagship, next year and the upgrading of the 600room Kensington Hilton mean that it makes sense to dispose of the Olympia and Regents Park Hiltons. The Park Lane Hilton will stay in the group's portfolio In addition to the Langham

Hilton, new Hiltons are opening in Glasgow and at East Midlands airport in the next 18 months Overseas the group is opening Hiltons under management contract in Bali, Kyong

Ju in Korea, and Izmir, Turkey. The group is seeking to develop city centre hotels in Madrid, Berlin, Frankfurt, Rome, Zurich and Mexico City on land already owned by Ladbroke.

P-E to study Czechoslovak privatisation

POLYTECHNA, the Czecho-Czechoslovak state-owned companies.

The group expects to announce next week interim pretax profits of about £2.7 million (£2.43 million) on turnover of £32 million.

slovak foreign trade corporation, has asked P-E International, the quoted management and computer consultancy group, to carry out a study into the privatisation of

The project is one of a number P-E is undertaking in eastern Europe, including con-sultancy work in Yugoslavia and Hungary.

Western companies begin to swamp faltering East at Leipzig

Fair reflection of two Germanies

From Wolfgang Munchau in LEIPZIG FEW events symbolise the decline of the East German economy as well as the trade fair in Leipzig. The seven-day fair, the oldest in the world, is celebrating its 825th anniversary, but there was little cause for celebration when it opened

yesterday. -Lothar de Maizière, the East German prime minister, opened the bi-annual fair, under the direction of the East German government for the last time. The number of East German companies involved dwindled from 1,800 last year to L000 as the price for a stand more than doubled and the country faces an economic crisis.

The West Germans were represented by 1,500 companies, four times as many as last year, and occupied the biggest stands.

Herr de Maizière said that the purpose of the fair was no longer "representation but investment". He has had to admit that economic reforms are more painful than expected. "I think it will take some three to four years until the programme will provide jobs and good living standards for everyone in the country," he said, only two months after his pledge that no one would suffer as a result of unification Whatever the long-term outcome of

the process, a further decline of East Germany's industry is inevitable. More than 2,000 of the country's 8,000 stateowned companies are expected to go out of business during the next six months and unemployment, currently about a million, will at least double.

Tyll Necker, president of the German Federation of Industry, said the coming months would be difficult. "The boom will not occur at a touch of a button, but I believe that we will see the beginning of the boom in the first quarter of next

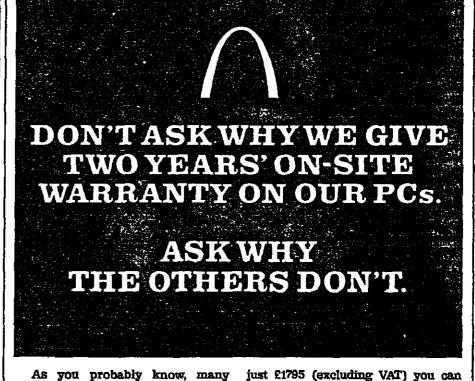
Among the 90 British exhibitors at the fair was Barclays Bank, the only British bank to have opened an office in East Berlin, Jürgen Rosenbrock, director of export finance at Barclays' Frankfurt office, said: "British companies are mainly interested in invisible exports but not in trade or investment in manufacturing. They find it frustrating sometimes. When German or Austrian firms arerejected here, they come back and try already apparent yesterday.

again, maybe ten or twelve times. The British try twice and then they withdraw." Barclays hopes that investment from Britain will rise after October 3, the day of unification.

Banks and financial services groups were represented in Leipzig for the first time. The fair was dominated by West German car companies including Mercedes-Benz and Opel, which displayed its full range of cars opposite an angled mirror wall.

East German companies chose a less glamorous approach. Pentacon, the maker of Praktica cameras, and previously one of the country's most successful companies, chose a small stand with a simple display of its few camera types and lenses. Pentacon is now threatened and had to lay off 5,000 workers recently.

The number of East German companies that will be represented in Leipzig next year is likely to dwindle futher. But while the Leipzig Fair continues, the players are likely to change even more, with East German functionalism being replaced by Western razzmatazz, as was



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few weeks in American financial markets, the \$200 billion junk bond market is showing signs of collanse.

Wall Street has earned only \$16.2 million in fees from public junk bond underwriting fees this year, compared with \$592.5 million in the year ended August last year.

Merrill Lynch, the securities house, which attempted to challenge the now-bankrapt Drexel Burnham Lambert securities house for supremacy in the market, has virtually shut its junk bond department with the departure last week of Raymond Minella and Jeffrey Berenson, its two senior executives in the

A deal that gave the market some credence early this year but is now also in danger was the purchase of the \$3 billion junk bond portfolio held by Columbia Savings and Loan, the savings and loan institution, by Gordon Investment, the Toronto-based investment group, backed by the Li group of Hong Kong.

Under the terms of the agreement, if the market fell by more than 7.5 per cent, Gordon had the right to pull out of the deal and it has until October 2 to decide whether to

The deal was promoted as a boost to the junk bond market as it showed that some investment groups saw profit potensame time. American banks investments.

Labour Research survey.

Payouts rose 19.2 per cent

on average, while inflation

was running at no more than

8.3 per cent over the period.

Four leading companies,

Smith Kline Beecham, British

Steel Ford and John Lewis,

were excluded from the survey

for varying reasons. Of the 46

companies included, 15 had

increased their dividend more £13,383.

Dividends at top firms

well ahead of inflation

SHAREHOLDERS of top than 19.2 per cent, and five by

British companies have en- 25 per cent or more. They

joyed a dividend bonanza were BAT Industries (49.3 per

over the past two years, says a cent), Lonrho (44.1 per cent),

AMID the turnsoil of the past became more wary about lending for highly leveraged takeovers.

Morgan Stanley has begun fiquidating part of its junk bond portfolio, a further sign of the growing lack of faith in

In recent weeks, the heads of the junk bond departments at First Boston and Smith Barney have also been reassigned and PaineWebber is merging its junk bond department with the rest of the bond sales department.

American-backed loans to leveraged takeovers have almost stopped, as bank credit figures this year show. New loans increased only 2.5 per cent in the year to July compared with a 6.3 per cent growth for the same period

Joe Bencivenga, the director of high-yield bonds for Salomon Brothers, said last week that the market had faller only 3.5 per cent in the first three weeks of August. Full-month figures are not yet available.

Last year, new rules imposing ughter credit requirements on savines and loan institutions effectively removed one third of junk bond customers as the industry had been a big supporter of the market, chasing high returns to meet its loan obligations.

But the smart money on Wall Street is now engaged in a fast retreat from the market. indicating the lack of interest tial left in the market. At the from investors in such risky

BOC (25.4 per cent), Hanson

Ford was top in sales-per-

worker, with each Ford em-

ployee producing £139,661.

British Gas workers produced

£99,191 and ICI £98,438, Brit-

ish Steel topped the profits-

per-worker league with

£13,474 followed by RTZ with

(25 per cent) and BTR (25 per

US market in Golf shares placed on tee



Driving force at Mill Ride: David Pearl at London Securities' Ascot golf course LONDON Securities, the chairman, estimates that the 100 shares in the club, primar-

property and venture capital group, will this week publish a Donald Steel and due to be prospectus inviting individuals and companies to subscribe for shares in a new golf develop. club in Berkshire (Matthew Bond writes).

About 500 shares in the Mill Ride Golf Club, Ascot, are to be issued at a price of £25.000 each, raising £12.5 million before expenses for London Securities. David Pearl, the London Securites is retaining companies.

6,740 yard course, designed by ily so that it can offer memberready for play in spring 1992, has cost almost £10 million to

The shares will not be listed on any exchange, but Smith New Court, the issue sponsor. will match buyers and sellers once all the shares are sold. More than 150 potential buyers have expressed an interest. bought by Japanese

ship to prospective buyers of adjoining residential units. Last year, 40 shares in the

much larger and more established Wentworth club were successfully offered for sale at £800,000 each by Chelsfield, the private company owned by Elliott Bernerd. Just over half the issue was

Genentech merger with Roche near

San Francisco - The merger between Genentech Inc and Roche Holdings should be completed by the end of this week, the companies said.

Under a Federal Trade Commission consent decree, Genentech will divest itself of its interest in a partnership to develop a recombinant process to produce ascorbic acid, or vitamin C, and Roche will divest its technology involving the human growth hormone releasing factor.

Genentech's shareholders will receive, for each two shares they own, \$36 in cash and one share of a new redeemable common stock, approved for listing on the New York Stock Exchange. In the next five years, Roche has the right to redeem the outstanding 43 million shares. or 40 per cent, at escalating prices ranging from \$38 a share for the rest of this year to \$60 a share in 1995.

(New York Times)

Saudi output up 2m barrels a day

From Reuter in Dhahran

SAUDI Arabia has raised oil shorfall of oil from Iraq and production to 7.4 million Kuwait," he said. barrels per day (bpd) to help Oil sources in Saudi Arabia

make up the shortfall from Iraq and Kuwait. "Production was 7.4 million bpd as of Friday. Production is now 2 million bpd more than it was," a govern-

ment spokesman said. The Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries agreed at a meeting last week to allow members to increase production above previous quotas, Saudi Arabia's Opec quota before the invasion of Kuwait by Iraq on August 2

was 5.38 million bpd. The Saudi spokesman said the United Arab Emirates is increasing production by 500,000 bpd, Venezuela by 300,000, Mexico by 100,000. other Opec states by 200,000, and Alaska by 50,000. "This adds up to 3.15 million bpd of 400,000 bpd above quota by what was a 3.8 million bod December.

said that production had started to be increased at the beginning of the third week after Iraq invaded Kuwait. Venezuela has set a detailed

timetable for increasing oil production between now and the end of the year after the Opec meeting agreed to allow members to boost output during the Gulf tension. The Energy Ministry said it

had instructed Petroleos de Venezuela, the state oil company, to raise production between now and the end of the year, when output will be expected to reach 2.49 million bpd. The Energy Ministry said that oil production in Septemher would be 250,000 bpd above the Opec quota, rising in 50,000 barrel increments to

GILT-EDGED

Rough ride for bonds as history goes into reverse

History may not repeat itself, but can it reverse itself? Despite sterling weakness last week. it looks as if a rise in oil prices and a petrocurrency boost to the pound will be followed by entry to the exchange-rate mechanism of the European Monetary System at a relatively high rate and then a general election.

This scenario would be the mirror image of the one that emerged after the oil price collapse of 1986. An examination of that experience gests the present prospect is highly risky but should ultimately benefit the giltedged investor.

The surge in sterling over the past few months and the welcome this received at the Bank of England makes the parallel with 1986 quite fascinating. Despite the clamour for a cut in interest rates, there has been no indication of a change in policy. Moreover, such a shift seems to be out of the question as long as there is a risk of higher price inflation becoming ingrained through higher wage settlements.

The money markets have been kept very tight and overnight rates high, a tactic first used to defend sterling last summer. There has been little sign of intervention in the exchange market and the August figures, published tomorrow, are expected to reveal only a small rise in the official reserves.

This attitude mirrors that of 1986, when Nigel Lawson, then chancellor, allowed a devaluation of the pound to accompany the fall in oil prices, setting the scene for a significant expansion. The pound was then capped at a relatively low level against the mark, under the shadow ERM policy that followed гиагу 1987. Of course, history rarely reverses itself exactly. In 1986, lower world interest rates were eventually reflected in lower British base

rates. This time, higher discount rates in Japan and probably Germany should just limit the scope for base rate cuts. Yet the parallel is instructive. After a marked improve-

ment in the early Eighties, Britain's relative inflation performance began to deteriorate in 1986 as other countries allowed the fall in oil prices to reduce inflation. At the same time, the fall in energy prices, interest rates and the pound gave Britain's manufacturing companies a tremendous boost. This was reflected in a barrage of good productivity, PSBR and other economic data in the spring of 1987, paving the way for more interest rate cuts and the election victory in June. Base rates were cut again after the stock market

collanse in October, as a

precaution against recession.

lit yields, though subject to large fluctuations, were on a downward trend over this period. The rest of the story is depressingly familiar. The Lawson boom proved very difficult to arrest, even with record real interest rates, and led to a resurgence of inflation. Gilt yields are now much higher than in 1985, despite the mitigating effect

of the PSBR surplus. Judging from this precedent, the gilt market is in for another rough ride as these influences move into reverse. But on balance, these developments should prove favourable. We are likely to see a significant improvement in Britain's rel-

over the next few months, paying the way for ERM entry at a central parity of DM3 or more.

This will put industrial companies under pressure, meaning that high wage settlements are at the expense of profits and not prices. Although the consumer stands initially to benefit from these moves, which transfer spending power to him from his employer, even he will eventually suffer a loss of confidence as job prospects deteriorate.

he main risk is that this pressure proves too much for firms and a recession cashes, with awkward political implications. The 18-month gap between the fall in oil prices in the winter of 1985-6 and the Conservative victory in June 1987 probably stretches the analogy too far, but carries a clear warning against delaying the next election notil spring 1992. A slump on the scale of the Lawson boom is difficult to envisage, but could be on the cards for 1992 if wage settlements fail to respond quickly.

investors in the gilt market, as elsewhere, have responded defensively, moving shorter in the face of uncertainty. This was entirely appropriate as a shortterm strategy. But this shift has served to flatten the yield curve, and would only be justified in the longer term if the authorities relaxed interest rates prematurely and allowed a higher rate of inflation to become entrenched. With history reversing itself, the best value is now to be found in the longer maturities.

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PETER SPENCER Shearson Lehman

US shops face more gloom

From Philip Robinson IN LOS ANGELES

MERICAN retailers, barely out of the summer sales, are bracing themselves for a disappointing Christmas, Rising oil prices are adding millions to their costs while the latest indices show consumer confidence at its lowest since the economic recession of 1982.

Retailers are still discounting heavily and some analysts say store chains cannot withstand prolonged sales' falls. Debts are high and 25 cents of every \$1 went to pay the bank last year. That figure is now believed to be about 28 cents for each dollar of cash flow levels not seen for a decade.

Shares in Sears Roebuck. the world's largest store chain. which launched a low-price marketing strategy last year -now viewed by Wall Street as a failure - are just \$2 off their year's low. Analysis have further downgraded profit expectations from stores.

Department stores report a slow start to the traditionally busy autumn, and some an-

alysts expect an even slower Christmas than last year. Survey compilers say the call-up of military reservists is

upsetting consumer confidence and creating uncertainty, which encourages people to worry about the future and cut back on their spending. Two separate measure ments of confidence in August

- one taken before President Saddam Hussein invaded Kuwait, the other spread over the month — show the single biggest monthly fall since the 1987 stock market crash.

SMALLER COMPANIES

Investors become selective as hint of upturn renews interest in oil companies

THE good news is that the USM at last has a sector which has outperformed the rest of the stock market. The bad news is that the sector has done so by simply standing still.

Predictably, the sector in question is oils and the outperformance of 4.71 per cent since Iraq invaded Kuwait is modest. However, the oil sector as a whole ended August just 2 per cent ahead of the market, despite the flood of money into companies like BP and Shell earlier in the month.

Over the same period, the FT-SE 100 fell 8 per cent and the FTA all-share index fell 11 per cent.

When oil prices peaked at \$32,35 a barrel, USM oil shares moved almost 8 per cent ahead of the rest of the stock market, compared with the oil sector's overall 6.6 per cent outperformance. The figures are hardly striking, but

they do demonstrate that investor interest can return to the moribund smaller companies sector at the merest hint of an upturn in fortunes.

Optimists may draw a parallel between oil prices and interest rates. Should the cost of borrowing show any downward signs, the institutions are ready and waiting in the wings. But the performance of smaller oil

stocks over the past four weeks shows that investors are being selective and backing individual stocks, not the sector as a whole. Some share prices show chunky gains while others have stayed

An unlucky few have actually fallen in value. Jim Henderson, oil analyst at Barclays de Zoete Wedd, said: "Investors have been looking for quality as well the

benefit of higher oil prices."

Oil majors such as BP and Shell benefit from dearer crude - BP estimates that a \$1 increase per barrel can add \$200 million to pre-tax profits - while sentiment dictates that shares in medium-sized companies, including Enterprise and Lasmo, will closely track the price of crude.

But it is arguable that the smaller nies, who focus on marginal assets which the majors prefer not to touch, are the real beneficiaries. Oil which can be retrieved from the ground at a relatively high cost suddenly becomes more attrac-

Higher prices also encourage explora-tion, which is good news for the stock marker's band of oil services companies. Pict Petroleum enjoyed one of the most substantial gains, peaking at 136p

against a pre-invasion 125p, although the shares have fallen back to 128p. The USM-quoted oil and gas concern has a 3.75 per cent stake in the North Sea block, which includes the Ivanhoe and Rob Roy fields, now both in production. and in Claymore. Peter Everett, managing director of Shell UK Exploration and



Peter Everett: Pict's new chairman

Production between 1984 and 1989, became Pict's chairman in July. Irishbased Aran Energy, up 51/2p to 531/2p, has attracted interest because of its North Sea holdings, including a 3 per cent stake in the Alba field and a 15 per cent interest in Gryphon. Alba is in block 16/26 which also contains the Kilda gas

Midland and Scottish Resources, the offshore drilling and production services company, moved 5p ahead to 143p, despite the uncertainty of a 9.4 per cent stake which was formerly held by British and Commonwealth and is now in the

hands of the administrators.

Cairn Energy, which owns a clutch of American gas assets, remained up 2p at 325p despite reporting interim net losses of £582,516 This compared with profits of £643,616 for the first six months of Losers included Richmond Oil and

Gas, down 5p to 143p, Kingston, off 16p at 116p; and Crossroads, which outperformed the FTA all-share index by 143 per cent during the six months to the end of June, down 5p to 68p. All three have interests in gas production in America and will feel the negative effect of the weak dollar and a strong

MARTIN BARROW

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Er dividend a Ex all b Forecast dividend a Interim payment passed if Price at suspension g Dividend and

THIRD MARKET

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BULLIÇN Per coin (Ex VAT)

The Section of Cattle (1921) (

مارة ا من الذهل

the cyclical indicators of the economy tracked each month by the Central Statistical Office have never been much noticed by markets, unlike their counterparts in America. Yet there is no better way of seeing at a glance how the 1980s have differed from the 1970s, and

how the boom of 1987-88 threatens a reversion to old ways. After the alpine peaks and troughs of activity in the 1970s, last week's CSO release shows that for most of the last decade Britain achieved remarkably steady growth. Even the coal strike was only a rut on a smooth highway once the British economy had pulled out of recession at the start of the decade. The stop-go grinding of gears which characterised earlier years was largely absent. But in the last two years of the decade there has been a marked change of landscape. Though we are not back in the alpine territory of the 1973-75 cycle or the 1979-81 boom and slump we are certainly back in difficult country.

This will be my last column as a staff member of The Times and it is instructive to look back over Denis Healey, the Labour chan-

Still searching for the holy grail

ESTABLE ON THE VIEW

rather longer period of relatively RODNEY LORD steady growth than we were used to and inflation was falling satisfactorily. When Mrs Thatcellor, and then under Sir cher went to the country less than Geoffrey Howe and Nigel Lawa year later she was able to son, M3 was ultimately discarded contrast the British economy because of the distortion caused favourably with those of its

European partners and claim that a sea-change had taken place. Change certainly had occurred, but some fundamental problems of economic management remained. At the annual Mansion House banquet in October 1986, Nigel Lawson, the then chan-cellor, announced that the government was in effect abandoning the use of M3, the fa-

miliar broad measure of the

money supply, as a target of

economic management. For ten

years one of the central concerns

of the government, first under

the changes of the past four years

When I joined in autumn 1986,

not long out of the Treasury, Britain had already enjoyed a

by structural changes in the way financial markets worked. Abandoning M3 did not of itself solve anything. The monetary mantle descended on M0, the narrow measure, but in practice, interest rate decisions came to be taken more and more on the basis of movements in the exchange rate. The policy of informally targeting the pound against the mark, on which so much opprobium has been heaped, was relatively short-lived. It seems to have grown

almost by chance from the desire

not to see sterling rise too high

after the stock market crash. But

the commitment to join the exchange-rate mechanism of the European Monetary System has to be seen against the background of the failure of any alternative framework of monetary control.

Nor has the government arrived at a definitive set of rules for fiscal policy. Public spending is planned to decline gradually as a proportion of national income, but nobody has said for how long or on what principles. Public spending cannot go on falling as a proportion of the economy for ever. The ultimate level will depend partly on the preferred level of taxation (income tax at 20p in the pound), but it should also depend on the demand for public services.

At least a borrowing rule has

been clearly established (after one or two faise starts). Taking the economic cycle as a whole, Britain should have a balanced budget, recent chancellors have said. But that still leaves a lot of uncertainty in deciding where we are in the cycle, and also in forecasting the surplus or deficit.

العامدًا من لذحل

A public sector debt repayment of £14 billion for 1989-1990 looked a conservative plan at the time of the 1989 Budget, but the outturn of £7 billion was considerably less so. It is not even clear that a balanced budget is a sound economic principle: as the Labour Party has pointed out. it can make a lot of sense to borrow for capital investment.

At the end of a decade of searching for safe rules of conduct it seems that there is no substitute for judgment in economic policy. That judgment faltered in 1987-88. But soundness of judgment depends not only on the quality of the judge, but also on the reliability of the

evidence. Plans to improve both the quality and timeliness of statistics deserve an even higher

priority. The achievements of the past four years lie more on the supply side of economic policy. While the holy grail of macroeconomic management is still being sought, efficiency at the microeconomic level has shown occasionally exciting improvements.

There is no better example than electricity privatisation. Despite the chequered history of the government's biggest divestment, there is every sign that the fundamental aims of the policy are being triumphantly realised. For the first time anywhere in Europe, and arguably in the world, a real market in power is being established.

Managers are beginning to think in a different language, the disciplines of the capital market are being applied and the allocation of resources is being transformed. That is a monument of which any economic manager could be proud and which will help to make Britain significantly more competitive in

news of the rights issue.

Westminster, or Arcadian

International, as it will soon

be known, will not have the

field of golf-related develop-

ments to itself. The company's

future will depend on its

ability to find and secure the

best sites before the

But it is confident that cash

flow will come from project

management fees on com-

plexes where building costs

will run into tens of millions

of pounds. The company will

certainly need something to

replace rental income, once

the investment portfolio is

On the downside, West-

minster has reported pre-tax

losses of £1.7 million for the

year to April and a sharp re-

duction in total dividend to 4p

But, given that the pros-pects for Westminster's tra-

ditional property business are diabolical, shareholders could

do a lot worse than take up

a share (14p).

THIS week sees the interim reporting season in full swine The figures announced will show the impact of 15 per cent interest rates and the market is

expecting little cheer.

They will be dominated by second-quarter figures from the post-demerger BAT Industries on Wednesday. Analysts' expectations for the three months to end-June range from £380 million to £420 million, down from last year's £468 million.

TODAY

Polly Peck International, the electronics and fruit group whose shares have been affected by publicity surrounding an aborted buyout proposal, is expected to announce. pre-tax profits ahead by about 50 per cent to about £100 million for the first six

A full contribution from the Del Monte fruit acquisition and a better performance at Vestel, the electronics subsidiary, will be behind the improved figure, but analysts say share issues will hold the earnings growth to single

figures.

anterima: ASW Holdings, Church & Co, EFT Group, EIS Group, Emess, Halls Homes & Gardens, Invergordon Distillers Group, Jones (A) and Sons, Libersed, Pendragon, Perkins Foods, Persimmon, Polly Peck International, Portets Holdings,

Unidare. Finelis: Goodhead Group, JF Philippine Fund Inc., Murray Income Trust, Oceanics Group. Economic authitics: Retail sales (July — finel), credit business (July).

TOMORROW

County NatWest WoodMac is brokerage growth in the first pencilling in pre-tax profits of half has only been 4 per cent £47 million for Bowster, the with North American retail up packaging and paper group, for the six months to end-June, a 28 per cent improvement. Analysts say that the continued strong performance from the British and American packaging divisions and profit growth at the coating and laminates division, which is expected to be 20 per cent by the year-end, are responsible

for the improvement. Sedgwick, the insurance group where David Rowland is the chairman, looks about to announce flat pre-tax profits for the six months to end-June, after last year's £64.8 million, despite an estimated

Bohan is a

snip at £1m

MANNY Silverman, who was ousted as chief executive of

have had already, all over the

world, must be worth at least

REPORTING THIS WEEK

Second-quarter dip expected at BAT



David Rowland: currency benefit likely



marginally, says UBS Phillips

Interfere: Boweter, CRH, Europeen Home Products, IMI, Lambert Howerth Group, Parambe, Peek, Porvair, Provident Financial Group, Palon, Ropner, Sedgwick Group, Sharpe & Fisher, Shorco Group Holdings.
Finate: Cantors, Isotron, Mitangura Copper Mines, Usher (Frank) Holdings.

Economic statistics: Company

liquidity survey (second quarter) UK official reserves (August).

WEDNESDAY

Forecasts for the first half of this year at Blue Circle Industries, the cement and home products group, are bunched currency benefit of £3 million at about £90 million, a 10 per

that he earns £1 million a

A CLERK employed by the

Canadian government re-

ceived a document, initialled it

and passed it on. It was

promptly returned to him with

the following note: "This docu-

ment did not concern you.

Please erase your initials and

PETER Greenhalgh, the for-

mer Hill Samuel star who

went on to join Arbuthnot

Latham, the merchant bank, is

now joining Chartered West

LB as head of corporate fi-

nance. History will be repeat-

ing itself for Greenhalgh, aged

45, who was chief executive of

AAF Investment Corporation

until he resigned abruptly in

initial your erasure."

Enter stage left

THE TIMES

figure. The problem facing BCI is that, after two strong years, the British cement price is under pressure as demand begins to drop.

Every £1 off the price of cement knocks 10 per cent from BCT's cement profits, so the slowdown in commercial construction will have significant consequences for the group. The home products businesses will offer little comfort with interest rates at their current levels.

Hillsdown Holdings, the food, furniture and property group, is likely to see a strong recovery in its food activities after last year's poultry scare.

Pre-tax profit forecasts range from £80 million to £85 million for the half-year to

£500,000. Personally, I hope June. For he will once again be overcome first, though.

working alongside lan Lap-

ping, with whom he ran Hill

Samuel's corporate finance

division in Johannesburg in the early 1980s. Lapping is

ate finance at Chartered. "The

old team is back together

again," says Greenhalgh, who

was relaxing with friends in

Gracechurch Street offices to-

day. Under his watchful eye,

Chartered may well take on a

somewhat literary air. For

money aside, Greenhalgh has

written five books and five Diving in

now head of domestic corpor- a hangover," she says.

Cumbria last week, before Answer: To get to the other

starting work at the bank's side. Question: Why did Ivan

to £5 million. The underlying cent decline on last year's end-June a rise of between a fifth and a quarter on last

year's £67.6 million. As well as the poultry improvement, a first-time contribution from Premier Brands will contribute to the increase. However, the progress in the food side will be offset by a substantially reduced property contribution and interest-rate hit furniture

First-half pre-tax profits at the Williams Holdings conglomerate, chaired by Nigel Rudd, are likely to be marginally below last year's figure at £74 million, according to Robert Fleming Securities. The company is undergoing a year of change after pulling out of paint in Britain, the demerger of the vehicles division and

Goldman's research depart-

ment has a block booking at

the Munich Bierfest, just be-

fore she begins her walk. "I

imagine I'll start walking with

CITY jokers are at it again...Question: Why did

the chicken cross the road?

Boesky cross the road? Answer:

Because he saw Ernest

Saunders and Gerald Ronson

walking towards him.

the rationalisation at Kidde. Underlying performance is difficult to identify as a result, but, says the team at Flemings, will probably show a marginal

improvement on last year.
County NatWest WoodMac
says that Wiggins Teape
Appleton, the paper group
demerged from BAT, will report pre-tax profits of £85 million for the first six months of the year.
The interim figures at Sun

Alliance, the insurer, will be in a pre-tax loss range of £80 million to £115 million, according to market forecasts.

Net storm losses of £220 million have combined with a deteriorating underlying market performance in a grue-some first half for the company. But a substantial increase in the dividend is expected in line with Sun Alliance's policy of maintaining "a leading performance in terms of dividend growth".

terms of dividend growth".

Interims: Allied Partnership Group,
Amec, Astra (AB), BAT Industries,
Blue Circle Industries, Croda International, Donalon Tyson, Fairnaven
International, Herring Son & Daw
Holdings, Hillsdown Holdings, Nestor-BNA. Clucks Group, Sensor
Engineering Group, Stat-Plus
Group, Sun Alhance Group, TaN,
WSP Holdings, Wiggiris Teape
Appleton, Williams Holdings, Wimpay (Georgel, Zembla Consolidated
Copper Mines.
Finalis: Black (Peter) Holdings, Heritage, Select V.
Economic statistics: Advance energy statistics (July), housing stans
and completions (July), house
renovations (Second quarter), detalled analysis of employment, unemployment, earnings, prices and

THURSDAY

£70 million to £85 million for the first half at Cookson Group compare with last year's £78 million. The company has net debts of £700 million and needs a large disposal to bring gearing down from the 80 ner cent level at the last year-end.

Tioxide, the company's successful joint venture, is the obvious candidate, but the disposal would lose the company its star performer.

UBS Phillips & Drew is forecasting first-half pre-tax profits of £113 million from the Reckitt & Colman food and pharmaceuticals group, against £96.6 million last year. The market range is a tightly bunched £110 million to £115 million.

Interina: Appleyard Group, Baltic Holdings, Blackwood Hodge, Booker, Burntah Castrol, Burns-Anderson Group (third quarter), City & Commercial Investment Trust, Cookson Group, Courtaulds Texcoosor orop, comands law sides, partmoor investment Trust, Enterprise Oil. Evans Helshaw Holdings, Forvell Group, Gibbs and Dandy, Hambro Countrywide, Instem, International Business Instein, Imernational Business Communications (Holdings), Portais Holdings, Recipt & Colman, Russell (Alexander), Save & Prosper Gold Fund, Stires Investment, Thannes Television, TLS Range, Tyne Tees Television Holdings, Vinteri Group, Wilson Bowden, Wilson (Connolly)

London Merchant nomic statistics: CBI/FT survey of distributive trades (August). FRIDAY

ims: Anglo American Gold traent Co, Brammer, GT Chile Growth Fund, Inch Kenneth Kajang Rubber, Laurd Group, LIT Holdings, Magnofia Group. Perry Group. Finals: None announced. output (second quarter - prov

JONATHAN PRYNN

Berisford sale will keep market sweet

NOW that British Sugar, Berisford International's most important asset, is about to be sold as one lump, the parent group's shares are beginning to be seen as a speculative buy.

The shares are seen as a warrant on the ability of new management, headed by John Sclater, to snatch victory from the laws of defeat.

A short-list of six interested parties of international pediconfidential memorandum on which they will base their bids, and analysts expect British Sugar to fetch anything between £900 million and £1.2

That money will be used to reduce Berisford debt further. Cash left over will help shore up the still weak value of Berisford's London and New York property portfolio. The investment conundrum

is that if British Sugar is sold as a separate entity Berisford might be required to pay a hefty capital gains tax bill. Would-be purchasers might

consider a full takeover bid for Berisford and thereby pick up British Sugar as well in a more tax-efficient manner.

Meanwhile, with Garry Weston's AB Foods sitting with 22.9 per cent of Berisford, and Larry Goodman with 11.08 per cent though that may not last for long, given Mr Goodman's own pressing corporate financial worries - a smooth agreement on the sale of British Sugar to an "outsider"

may be difficult. However, once the asset sales are effected, the message should sink in that Berisford has a net worth comfortably in excess of its current share

But until the real worth of British Sugar is realised in Berisford's hands, any priceearnings ratio based on Friday's 43p share price must be

TEMPUS

notional. There appears to be more upside than downside potential in Berisford shares at current levels. Bidding for

British Sugar should be under way by mid-week. But high interest rates and competition. gree are now studying a currency movements are clouding the picture. Nevertheless, Berisford badly needs

the breathing space that a resolution of the British Sugar situation will provide. So a "punt" remains the kindest description of the shares, for the moment.

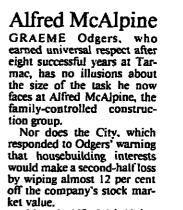
W & C P CREATING prestigious leisure assets can be expensive

and unrewarding. As more and more leisure entrepreneurs are discovering, matching income to the cost of holding these expensive assets is by no means straighforward.

So how should shareholders in Westminster and Country Properties view the ambitions or Robert Breare, the chief executive, to turn their little Alfred McAlpine property group into a go-go GRAEME Odgers, who continental Europe?

Despite the still ruinous cost of money the omens are encouraging. At 100p, Friday's five-for-three rights issue is priced at 105p less than Mr Breare, with former colleagues and backers from his previous days at Parkdale Holdings, paid for their 29.9 per cent stake. They clearly believe there is an upside.

Then there is the additional comfort of 172p a share of



Although Alfred McAlpine reported interim profits up 10 per cent to £5 million, forecasts for the full year have been reduced dramatically from an average £26 million before tax to between £10 million and £12.5 million, against last year's £23.6 mil-

But Odgers, recruited by Bobby McAlpine, the chair-man, to breath some fire back into one of Britain's most successful civil engineers of the 1980s, is quietly confident about the company's

He has reduced head office staff by half and reviewed the future of businesses which are clearly underperforming. First- and second-tier managers have been told that poor results will not be tolerated.

Gearing is close to 70 per cent and next year promises to be equally difficult. At 284p, the shares are on a prospective p/e of 12.3, bearing a yield of 7.4 per cent, and are not

New investors will be backing the man as much as the

> Edited by Michael Tate

Sclater: shares seen as warrant on his ability to succeed

CAPITAL MARKETS

Sudden surge changes SCP's fortunes

IS THE sterling commercial faliure to reach early expecta- Bank of England last Friday plus cash funds beyond a paper market - for so long the tions, one of which was the show new issues of SCP in week. Cinderella of the international excessive optimism of those July were a record £5.75 capital markets - finally com- expectations. Another was the billion. Month-end outstand-

outstandings from which it bring about the growth? One

funding market. There were a market has surged impres- down, and are, therefore, CAROL LEONARD | number of reasons behind this sively. Figures released by the more willing to commit sur-

The result was that, by £60 billion, compared with

So what has changed to seemed almost incapable of factor is that ever-tightening growing. It was also feared Bank of England restrictions the larger British merchant that what little liquidity there mean that a number of banks was in the market could dry cannot accept any further and several American banks up if a major issuer defaulted. bills, making companies more So far, this has not happened. reliant on commercial paper. But after an initial burst, the although Ferranti came un- Another factor, according to John Foley, of Midland Mon-Suddenly, this summer, the tagu, is that most investors picture has changed. After a now feel confident that the create a truly liquid, accessible year in the doldrums the next interest rate move will be

A third influence has been

the increasing willingness of ing into its own? The market ability of British companies to ings of £5.6 billion are also at institutional fund managers to was launched amid much tap the liquid and often an high. Issuance is running at invest their cash in commeran annualised rate of about cial paper rather than expensive gilts or volatile equities.

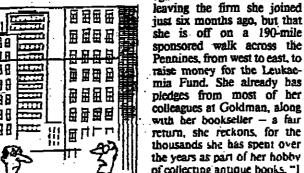
But it is not all good news. Smaller and, in particular, unrated companies are finding it more difficult to access the market as a result of the traditional flight to quality by investors during times of economic uncertainty. However, overall, the out-

look for what is now a widely used source of funding for the top end of corporate Britain.

Moss Bros in 1987, and went on to buy Hartnell - couturier to the Queen and Queen Mother - from the receiver six months later, will take his new business into the history books today, when designed Marc Bohan, similarly ousted from Christian Dior in Paris, becomes its artistic and design director. Bohan, who worked in London 30 years ago, is expected to bring with him a glittering array of European and American clients, including Princess Caroline of Monaco. "We had a succession of guest designers," says Silverman. "We realised that Bohan whould be our ideal choice, after 28 years with Dior, and so I picked up the telephone. I had never spoken to him before. The negotiations began at once." European television networks and newspapers have already been reserving seats for Bohan's first Hartnell collection, due

日日日日日 母母田田田 to be shown on January 24, 388 and although Silverman refuses to confirm or deny reports that Bohan has been guaranteed a minimum salary of £1 million over three years, he says: "This makes us the first British house to have hired an international designer and in so doing it will put us alongside the top houses in Paris, Milan and New York. The publicity we

"The board fully agrees



plays thus far, and won an academy award for one of his plays, Wrath of Achilles. Legging it ANDREA Kirkby, the transport and conglomerates analyst at Goldman Sachs, is off again. It is not that she is leaving the firm she joined just six months ago, but that she is off on a 190-mile sponsored walk across the Pennines, from west to east, to raise money for the Leukaemia Fund. She already bas pledges from most of her colleagues at Goldman, along with her bookseller - a fair return, she reckons, for the thousands she has spent over

the Pyrenees last December.

Kirkby has one obstacle to

AMIR Eilon, an Israeli-born American and formerly the head of Morgan Stanley's international equity capital markets group, is joining Barciays de Zoete Wedd as a managing director in its cor-

porate finance department. Eilon, who is aged 41, joined Morgan Stanley in 1985 from Samuel Montagu, where he had been a director in the firm's international capital markets division. He takes up his position next Monday and will be working alongside Graham Pimlott, chief executive of BZW's corporate finance division. "I was lucky that the job was there at the nghi time for me," says Eilon. who is now enjoying a break with his family at their north of collecting antique books. "I London home. Eilon, who should be able to wrap this lists scuba diving, ski-ing and one up in a couple of weeks," chess as his hobbies, will be she predicts, her confidence responsible for running a new boosted by the 500 miles she corporate financing unit at has aiready done through France, including a trek across

major companies. There was talk of a £20 billion market, and most of banks, the high street clearers

set up SCP dealing teams. market grew only slowly, never quite reaching the critical mass that was needed to

alded as a flexible new source

hype in 1986, and was her- cheaper bill market. of low cost, short-term (one 1989, the market had reached £40 billion last year. week to one year) funding for a plateau of about £4 billion

comfortably close last year.

JONATHAN PRYNN

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ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began August 20. Dealings end September 7. §Contango day September 10. Settlement day September 17. §Forward bargains are permitted on two previous business days. Claimants should ring 0254-53272 Prices are Priday's middle prices. Change, dividend, yield and P/E ratios are calculated on middle prices. (as) denotes Alpha Stocks. Proces Carigon Groves The back and also sin Yall Frances weak passes % INI Brown (N Drapery,Store OVERSEAS TRADERS Harrison Cro 103 4.4 17.3 5.6 17.7 6.9 120 15.5 2.6 11.7 2.6 11.7 2.7 7 ... 2.0 9.3 2.7 4.6 2.7 4.6 6.5 9.2 Swire Pacific \$1 172 113 105 86 8.1 88 7.1 10.1 -10 -3 -70 +23 +5 • . • -3 83 74 78 83 189 57 5.3 80 5.3 80 37 11.3 5.1 7.0 5.7 7.5 16.0 7.5 9 Allied Insh +3 MB Group (az •-1 •-1 •-5 •-5 PAPER, PRINT, ADVERTISING CRH INSURANCE De La Ru Paper Print Adv Hotels, Categors Trustige Ft (22) BREWERIES Laing (J) Bur (AG) THORN EMI (#2 Newspapers Countryside Building Roads 139 49 11.1 14.7: 85 51 08 43 228 84 124 45 Porter Chad LEISURE 7 048 043 11 1 42 44 7 BPB Ind (aa) **BUILDING, ROADS** Seche (aa) Industrials A-D 127 83 59 PROPERTY 9.0 11.7 15.0 2.5 5.1 42 Lea Servio Motors, Arreadi 07 Z6 108 72 67 55 43 Nthn Foods (2a) 63 48 117 156 48 17.8 33 57 227 79 91 Ltd. Duity Total 227 79 91 222 69 112 Please take into account any minus signs FINANCE, LAND 23 53 67 55 35 Weekly Dividend 20 07 13 33 167 431 .. Please make a note of your daily totals for the weekly dividend of £4,000 in 5.1 53 41 51 39.3 7.1 5.9 7.2 4.3 8.8 11.4 19.1 5.2 5.5 7.1 8.4 21.3 5.3 8.2 6.7 6.6 10.1 13.3 7.2 7.8 13.3 2.4 6.4 8.0 6.9 6.4 THU TUE WED 27 35 11.9 15.1 62 64 93 72 127 The winner of the £4,000 Portfolio Platinum prize on Saturday was Mr 35 1.1 4.7 69 120 Geisthorpe, of Caversham, Reading, Berkshire. 335 69 73 MINING **BRITISH FUNDS** 94.3 11.3 37 14.7 6.4 7.5 **FINANCIAL TRUSTS** +5= +15 -5 -5 -1 +2 -20 +11 SHORTS (Under Five Years) 77 29323 500 81 91 80 81 91 80 91 86 63 61 105 300 54 88 207 56 138 40 35 49 73 146 140 36 240 38 8.231,000 30,7m 435 7m S 13.2m B 53.2m E 12.7m E 89 J.s 88 FOODS 2057m Land 2,826,000 Lawren -1 129 61 73 27 39 68 10% 1992 C701% 1982 121% 1992 121% 1992 131% 1993 10% 1993 10% 1993 121% 1993 81% 1993 81% 1993 81% 1993 81% 1994 121% 1994 121% 1994 121% 1994 121% 1994 Gancor Gancori
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142,8-a Kharusa
159,5-a Kharusa
159,5-a Kharusa
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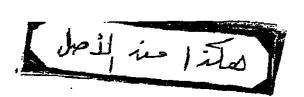
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The greatest show off earth opens again

he Middle East dispute has dramatically changed character of Farnborough International, one of the world's leading air shows, which opened

Until August, the organisers were predicting that the salesmen, their potential customers, and the thousands of aviation enthusiasis. who attend, would concentrate on the developments in civil aviation. The world's aerospace industry was struggling to meet the demand created by the greatest ever boom in air travel while the military took a back seat after the

outbreak of peace in Europe. All this has changed Small countries have been reminded that, without adequate defences, they are vulnerable to sudden attack, while large nations are having to re-evaluate the defence strategies developed, perhaps rather hastily, in the past 12

months.
The commercial aircraft manufacturers, which had been cheerily predicting decades of unprecedented growth because of stable fuel prices and a rosy outlook for the world's economy, are having to recalculate the effect of the higher cost of oil and the possibil-

ity of a recession.
Interest is likely to switch to the new aero engines which can guarantee lower firel usage, and smaller jets, rather than the huge long-term orders the salesmen had been expecting to clinch. The Society of British AeroThe best civil and military aircraft from the world's

leading makers

will be displayed or flown at

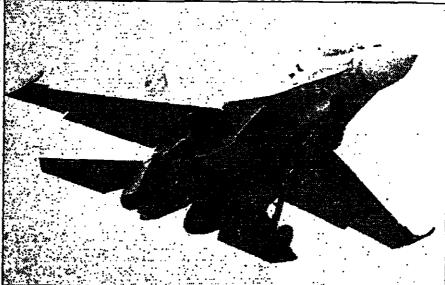
Farnborough 90. Harvey Elliott

sets the scene

space Companies, which has organised the show, expected a greater demand than ever for space in the exhibition halls and sed to extend the area of the hospitality "chalets" and the space in the permanent exhibition halls by about 8 per cent to 58,500 sq m. Every bit of space has been

Farnborough, although it is open to foreign exhibitors, is essentially a showcase for British goods, and dozens of British companies, from those that build fighters and commercial aircraft to the small subcontractors making

vital components, will be there. The British aerospace industry employs 200,000 people, has a turnover of £11.4 billion a year and contributes £3.2 billion to the nation's balance of trade.





Fast forward: The Soviet Union is now more willing to show fighters such as the SU 27 (left). Another Farnborough star will be the BAe 1000 intercontinental business jet

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British Aerospace will show off its new BAe 1000 long-range, twin-engine business jet, a redesigned stretched version of the BAe 125-800, which can fly the Atlantic from east to west and cross the United States from coast

Many items of the company's range of military equipment, ord-nance and -vehicles will be dis-played in the realistic setting of the British Aerospace defence presentation park. This contains a replica of an airfield dispersal site, complete with hardened aircraft shelter. Overhead, the Tornado, Hawk, Harrier and a range of

commercial aircraft will roar through their display. There will also be the attraction of the RAF's vintage aircraft, which will take part in spectacular displays commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the Battle of Britain. The Red Arrows will perform their stunning aerobatic

The United States Air Force will no longer be able to display its F-117A stealth fighter at Farn-borough, but a three-and-a-halfhour flying display will provide spectators with a wide range of aircraft, from the tiny Microlease

routine between Wednesday and

Pitts Special and its aerobatic ballet to the six-engine Russian Antonov An-225. Boeing will be there in force and speculation is growing that the company might announce the formal launch of the 777 twin-jet with which it aims to challenge the markets dominated by the A330 and A340 Airbuses. McDonnell Douglas, whose

future has at times looked uncertain, will try to prove it is still at the forefront of the world's aerospace industry by showing its MD-530N tail-rotorless helicopter, and a model of the MD-11 tri-jet which, it believes, can take a big share of the market for longat Farnborough in force this year with 77 companies, 42 of them new to the show, exhibiting under the banner of American Aerospace Industries, and a further 40 exhibiting independently. France, which wants to show that it remains as powerful as ever, has 55 companies exhibiting at Famborough.

West Germany will have a large presence through Deutsche Aerospace. Italy, which did not exhibit at Famborough 88, is back with 29 companies showing their wares. For the aerospace companies which want not only to show off

the amount of business done at the 1986 show. In 1988, the total was split almost 50-50 between civilian and military equipment. Only a few weeks ago, experts would have predicted that this year the balance would favour civilian sales. The activities of Iraq's President Saddam Hussein might lead to a different result.

rivals are doing, it will be the size

of the orders which will determine

whether or not Famborough 90

has been a success. The last time

the show was held, in 1988, orders

announced at the show exceeded

£3 billion, more than three times



Hlying fever

ALMOST 350,000 people to a holding area where saw the last Farnborough pilots are given a final air show in 1988, and this year more visitors are expected to attend.

The week-long show is and no aircraft will directly divided into three sections. cross the line of spectators. The first part, held yesterday, was aimed at the media. The main business days run from today until An-225 six-engine trans-Thursday and entry is limited to trade customers.

day. The entrance fee is £11 for an adult and £3 for shatter the quiet of the a child. If you plan to drive countryside. They will be find room in the car park of differing shapes and can go on a Cabair helicopter from Fleet, in Hampshire. Tickets cost £99 return and include rail travel from Waterloo, Basingstoke or Woking to the helipad.

Many visitors make a family outing by taking picnic lunches or they use one of the restaurants and refreshment tents in the maio eronods.

The real excitement each day begins in the afternoon when 50 of the 150 or so aircraft which have flown into Famborough over the past few days start to show their capabilities above

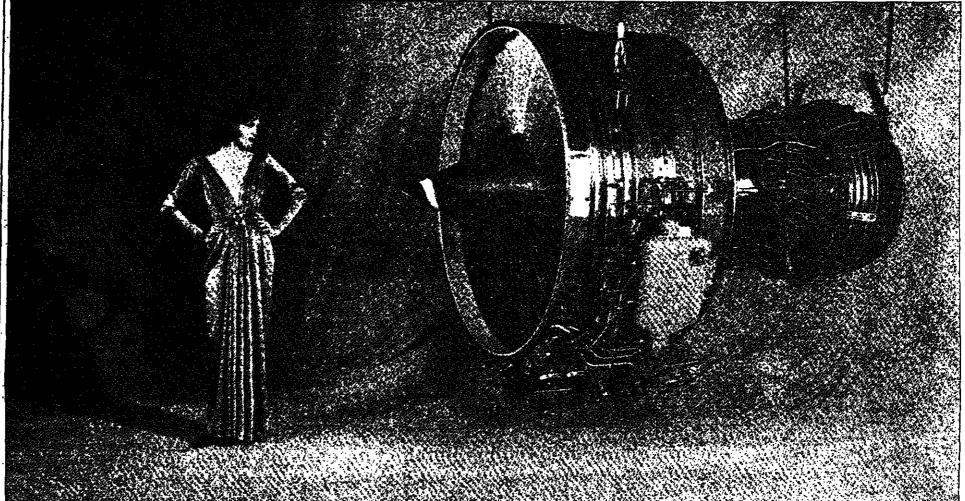
At about 12.30pm, the "static" park, an area containing stationary aircraft, will be closed as aircraft are gradually moved across the runway

pilots are given a final briefing before taking off Safety rules have been further tightened this year The close-up view of aircraft, from tiny microlights to the Soviet Union's huge port, should satisfy the most avid fan.

The show is open to the ... The roar of fighters such public from Friday to Sun- as the F-16, Harrier GR5, Tornado and Mirage will there, go early in order to interspersed with aircraft Airship Industries, the Royal Navy's Lynx helicopter and two German

This year's show is particularly important for the RAF because it commemorates the fiftieth anniversary of the Battle of Britain. As well as fly-pasts by the modern fighters and vice, there will be a fly-past by the Royal Navy Historic Flight, the Battle of Britain Memorial Flight and a combination of the Tor-

nado F3 and a Spitfire. The Red Arrows will perform from Wednesday to Sunday. The Soviets will be showing off the Sukhoi SU 27 fighter and the Mikoyan MiG-29, but the new twin turbo-prop-60-seat airliner, the II-114,



Some French achievements go far beyond luxury.

So much to see on the ground

WITH MORE companies to see as many of the huge exhibiting at Farnborough range of exhibits as possible exhibiting at Famborough than ever and a three and ahalf-hour flying display every afternoon, visitors this week are spoilt for choice in what to see and do.

The hard work will be done during the first three trade days, when aircraft and equipment salesmen will be offering hospitality to the 50,000 or so trade visitors expected to visit Farnborough in the hope of clinching orders.

For hundreds of thousands of people who simply want to view some of the latest, and the earliest, products of the world's aviation industry, the last three days, open to everyone, are the most im-

As well as a large comprehensive park, there are exhibitions of every conceivable type of equipment, from avionics to radars, missiles and electronics, a museum of vintage aircraft and, of course,

About 800 companies are exhibiting in four giant halis festooned with the flags and logos of companies from every continent. Many have audiovisual demonstrations and commentaries, while others include working models showing the insides of engines and

other equipment. arrive early so they have time There are spaces for 32,000 cars in grassed areas, which can often involve a long trek fleet of buses has been charservice to the main part of the

Farnborough 90 will be one of the most spectacular, as well as one of the most important exhibitions that the Society of British Aerospace Companies has held since it first showed its wares at Olympia in London in 1918. The event was moved in 1932 to an airfield site so that

a flying display could be included, and from 1948 Famborough was the venue. Until 1962, the show was held each year and some of Britain's most exciting aircraft have made their first public

appearance at Famborough.

Although other countries have followed, notably Paris and, more recently. Singapore. none has yet caught the excitement of Famborough. Some companies have from time to time backed out complaining that it cost too much to take part, but most have returned, mable to Visitors, particularly those showing off what they can do, going by car, should try to as well as hoping to win the

Creators of high fashion, jewellery and perfume all contribute to French prestige abroad. And many French think the great names of luxury are their leading exporters.

In fact, France's leading exporter to the United States is an aircraft engine manufacturer: SNECMA.

The CFM56, built in an equal partnership with General Electric, has been chosen by over 100 airlines to power several types of Boeing and Airbus

aircraft. It is the most popular engine in its class sold today - a commercial success bearing witness to SNECMA's technological excellence.

And the same rigorous pursuit of technological excellence which contributed to the CFM56's commercial success now marks the development of the M88 engine for the Dassault Rafale. In the M88, the technologies of the 21st century are finding form today. These achievements are the proud

products of the intelligence and abilities of the men and women of SNECMA - who delight in the knowledge that, in addition to technology, they help propel the luxuries of France to the four corners of the world.

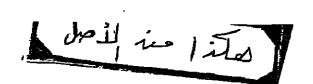
Groupe SNECMA

...IN THE NEW ADVANCED SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT.

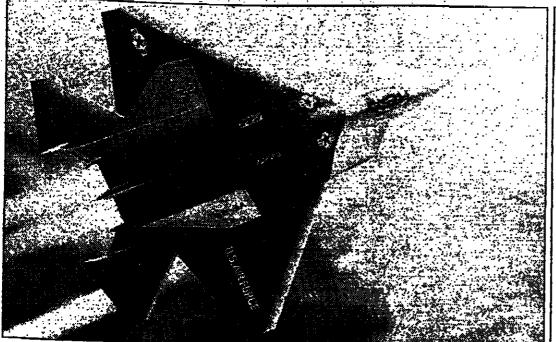
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In full flight: artist's impression of the Advanced Tactical Fighter currently under development

Preparing for peace

he defence industry has suffered a year of conflicting fortunes. With the end of the Cold War, most Nato countries have announced plans to cut defence budgets in the search for the so-called peace dividend. Yet the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait has reminded western governments of ... the need to maintain a strong capability to deal with potential

conflicts outside the Nato area. However, as the Warsaw Pact no longer presents a military threat and as the Soviet Union continues to thaw relations with the West, it is unlikely that governments will reverse their decisions to reduce expenditure

over the next few years. Richard Cheney, the American defence secretary, has announced a 12 per cent cut in spending between 1992 and 1994. The British defence ministry's cancellation of the eighth batch of 33 Tornados, part of an urgent attempt to save £600 million from this year's budget, was the first indication of the size of the cuts that are likely to be imposed over the next few years.

Britain has made it clear with its "options for change" defence review that the aim is to produce smaller but better armed forces. The defence industry, which in many areas has already had to announce redundancies, will need to adapt to the changed inter-

Defence companies need to adapt to a new military climate, says Michael Evans

Under Sir Peter Levene, chief of the procurement executive at the defence ministry, the focus had already switched from "cost plus" to cost-effective equipment programmes. With cuts in military expenditure, defence companies will have to concentrate even more on value-for-money products, preferably with greater emphasis on collaboration with allies. However, there is also a clear commitment among western gov-ernments to maintain tech-nological superiority vis-à-vis the Soviet Union, both as a deterrent and as an insurance against potentially hostile Third World countries which might acquire the latest Soviet equipment and pose a threat to the West.

Reducing or cancelling the most expensive equipment programmes may seem the answer to those who seek instant savings. In this context the American B-2 Stealth bomber and the £20 billion European Fighter Aircraft (EFA) programme are bound to be examined more closely by respective treasury departments.

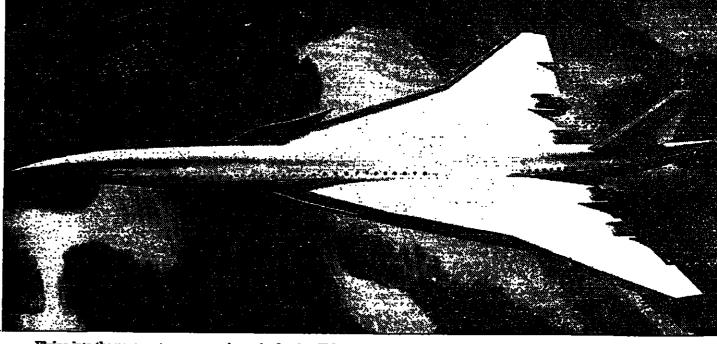
Production of the much-maligned Stealth bomber has been cut back. Orders of EFA will be reduced, once the development phase is completed. The argument today is that EFA is needed because it promises to be the most advanced multi-role fighter for the late nineties, capable of outdoing anything in the Soviet air force.

The US Air Force will want to see the development of the Advanced Tactical Fighter (ATF) continue unaffected by defence cuts, although there is already a planned two-year delay in initial procurement as a result of a

Pentagon aircraft review. The ATF design includes the use of stealth technology and an advanced avionics system capable of detecting, identifying and engaging the enemy at ranges beyond the pilot's vision.

Stealth technology which en-ables aircraft to fly "unseen" past enemy radar, has become a vital ingredient in the design of all fighters and bombers. Aircraft designs also focus increasingly on new composite materials, many of which have very low density, resulting in significant weight Weapon systems, too, are

benefiting from advanced technologies. Laserfire, for example, is a low level air defence system developed by British Aerospace. Operation of the weapon is automatic, apart from the pressing of a firing button. Targets are detected by surveillance radar and then tracked by a laser.



Flying into the next century: conquering noise levels will be one of the biggest problems for the next generation of supersonics

second-generation supersonic airliner, known as the advanced supersonic transport (AST), has come closer to reality with the setting-up of an international research team by five of the world's leading aircraft manufacturers.

The group, formed by Mc-Donnell Douglas and Boeing of the United States, Deutsche Aerospace, of West Germany, Aerospatiale of France and British Aerospace (BAe), will make a oneyear study of the potential for an

At the same time, Aerospatiale and BAe, whose partnership designed and developed the Concorde, have embarked on a similar preliminary study, which will take three years and cost the companies £5.5 million.

The plane that may emerge from these deliberations will be based to a large extent on the technological lessons learnt from Concorde, which has been in daily service with British Airways and Air France for 11 years. It will cruise at the same speed, 1,350mph, and although there will be great use of carbon-fibre composites, its airframe will be made of much the same metals.

An AST would carry 300 passengers instead of Concorde's 100 and fly twice as far without refuelling. One of Concorde's problems has been that it cannot carry enough passengers to make an operating profit without its operators charging a high premium above first-class fares. This has not prevented its becoming popular with business executives. But the AST's proponents are determined that such a plane

Race to design Concorde II

Two teams formed by the leading aircraft manufacturers are looking at ideas for the

next generation of supersonic planes

would be more of a "people's airliner", with three classes of travel and fares pitched at around the same level as subsonic flights. supersonic transport offering 300 seats might make this

The extra range which would be built into the AST would make it a truly trans-Pacific airliner, rather than a transatlantic airliner like Concorde. Los Angeles to Tokyo takes just over ten hours by jumbo jet; the AST could cut the time to 4.3 hours. Los Angeles to Sydney takes 14 hours today; the AST could fly the distance in about half the time.

But though the AST, flying at 60,000ft, would outpace all the subsonic airliners flying 25,000ft lower, it would probably produce similar noise levels at airports. Anybody who has heard a Concorde take-off will agree that its four Olympus 593 engines, based on technology developed as far back as the 1950s, make a tremendous din. Noise rules at airports have become tough since then, and are likely to become tougher. The engine manufacturers have

embarked on a study of a new concept called variable-cycle, in which the AST's power plants would behave in the same muted manner as those on the latest jumbos during take-off and land-ing, but would also be capable of developing the enormous thrust at altitude needed to drive the AST through the sound barrier.

The development of such an engine is the most intractable of all the problems posed by a new generation of supersonic commercial jets. By comparison, building the

AST's flight deck would be relatively straightforward. Though it contained some novel advances when it was designed, Concorde's cockpit is outmoded by today's standards. Both British Airways and Air France have looked at having their Concorde fleets refitted with the latest technology, but have rejected the idea on grounds that the "surgery" would be too involved, would cost too much and would mean the aircraft being out of service for too

Flight-deck technology would

be transferred to the AST from that developed for the latest subsonic airliners. It would include instrumentation displayed on full-colour cathode-ray tubes. computerised control of each flight, from take-off to landing, and "flying by wire", in which commands from the controls on the flight deck are conveyed to the aircraft's moving surfaces by electronic signalling, rather than by a series of rods, wires and pulleys.

Two areas are giving the AST study teams pause for serious, thought: its impact on the environment, and the source of the finance for research and development, tentatively estimated at around \$5.5 billion.

Those behind the AST are already resigned to the fact that it is unlikely to be able to cruise over land, because of the sonic boom that will be heard behind it. But the researchers still have to assess what effect nitrogen oxide emissions from its engines would have on the ozone layer.

AST could possibly be done through a mixture of government research grants and private funding. Cost to the airlines of each AST is impossible to guess at this stage, depending as it would on the final bill for research and development and the number of aircraft likely to be sold. Preliminary marketing studies have come up with a wide range of possibilities, from as low as 200 sales to more than 1,000, if and when "son of Concorde" comes into service in the opening decade of the next

ARTHUR REED



Airbus A330: the single most important generator of work and export earnings for Britain's aerospace industry

espite rising oil prices and international con-cern about the effects of the dispute in the Gulf, Boeing, the world's leading plane-maker, is confident that the boom in demand for large commercial airliners will continue (Harvey Elliott writes).

Phil Condit, the Boeing executive vice-president, says Some airlines in the US have already increased fares as a result of the rise in fuel prices and this does tend to have a dampening effect on traffic. Our forecasts, however, show that in the long term, both passenger numbers and the demand for aircraft will con-

Until Iraq invaded Kuwait it seemed that the three industry leaders, Boeing, Airbus and McDonnell Douglas, were heading for the biggest boom in their history. Airlines needed to replace a large part of their fleets of older, noisier and less-efficient jets and to supply new aircraft to cope with the expected 6 per cent average annual growth in demand for air travel.

All the statisticians agreed to build about 10,000 commercial jets world-wide over the next 15 years. They were grateful for the downturn in military spending, which they believed would create the vital excess capacity required to turn out the huge numbers involved.

Much of that optimism was founded on two main pillars. continued peace and stable oil prices, which would enable the main economies to grow

If the boom is over and airlines cancel their options, the effect on manufacturers, who have invested billions of dollars to step up production, and on thousands of suppliers,

could be serious. Before the Gulf dispute, Airbus, which has made tremendous inroads into the American-dominated civil: aircraft market, was cock-ahoop. Since the last Faraborough Air Show in 1988, its

Clouds over the Gulf for air travel industry

Manufacturers are confident the demand

for commercial airliners will continue

\$180 billion.

order books had nearly donbled. Sales last month stood at more than 1,450 aircraft, with another 600 options. Some airline customers—represent.

In the wide-body twin market, it has taken more than half. The company is confident that airline customers - represent. The company is confident that ing 92 airline operators - had in the next 10 to 15 years, it been told they could not expect delivery before the turn of the century.

Like Boeing, Airbus was well on the way to overcoming a strike which delayed produc-tion and delivery. With a family of six different aircraft on offer, the largest range of any manufacturer, the future looked rosy.

Pride of the Airbus family is the A320 a twin-engine, shortthat the industry would have range jet, which, when it entered service in 1988, was the fastest-selling jet airliner in history. The stretched version. the A321, has been chosen by ten customers who have placed 100 orders, even though the aircraft is not going into production for another

Even faster-selling is the huge A330/A340, with total commitments for more than 400 aircraft more than a year before the A340's maiden

For Britain's aerospace in-

programme represents the sin- .such as folding wings, which gle most important generator Boeing hopes will overcome of work and export earnings for the next 15 to 20 years. When fitted with Rolls Royce Trent engines, the A330 will be more than 50 per cent British-made, including the wing undercarriage and a vast

"You will continue to see

per cent of the world market for large commercial aircraft, will sell at least 3,000 aircraft with a total value of more than Boeing, like Airbus, is increasing production rates and trying to cut costs. The only major slumps in aircraft orders came after the two oil price rises in the Seventies,

and directly affected the de-mand for air travel. If the current tension in the Gulf has a similar effect, it could throw into question the long-awaited launch of the new twin jet to be known as the Boeing 777, designed to compete with the Airbus A330. Airlines have been A340 and the Boeing 777. eagerly awaiting the formal launch of this aircraft to meet their expected demands after

Boeing says it is evaluating ing the needs of the airlines before deciding ocing says it is evaluatto go ahead. Also in the dustry the Airbus A330/A340 balance are special features problems of congestion at smaller airports.

1995 for a long-range, fuel-

efficient aircraft.

which led to a world recession

The opportunity for the launch of the project is small and Mr Condit believes a cial tri-jet, covering 9,080 decision will be taken later in miles in 16 hours and 35 the autumn when, among

culated more accurately. Because about 1.850 aircraft more than 20 years old are still flying, Boeing expects about providing a basic market for new aircraft of all sizes from the small 737s to the giant 747-400.

The existing size, shape and technology of large modern jets will remain for many

small improvements with fuel efficiency and aerodynamics over the next ten years but no really major changes are now expected," Mr Condit says. "The one big issue will be the development of a new super-sonic aircraft. We have to decide whether such an aircraft can overcome the environmental problems of noise and sonic boom and whether it can make economic sense. ... We should be in a position of knowing whether a supersonic jet transport can be offered to airlines within the next five to ten years."

One large company which has its sights set on the nearer future is McDonnell Douglas. Its transport aircraft section reported an operating loss of \$33 million in the second quarter of the year because of the continuing high dev-elopment costs of the MD-11, a three-engined rival to the

The company's salesmen are working harder than anyone to convince British Airways that they should choose the MD-11, rather than Boeing or Airbus, because of its ability to fly very long ranges with three Rolls-Royce engines. Two engines would be commercially uncertain: four, more expensive.

The MD-11, now undertak ing test flights as part of its certification programme, re-cently completed the longest flight ever made by a commer-

minutes. range of sub-contracted work. other things, any long-term
Airbus is well on the way damage caused by the Gulf towards a target of grabbing 30 conflict will have been calwhich 157 are firm. So far, 378 orders for MD

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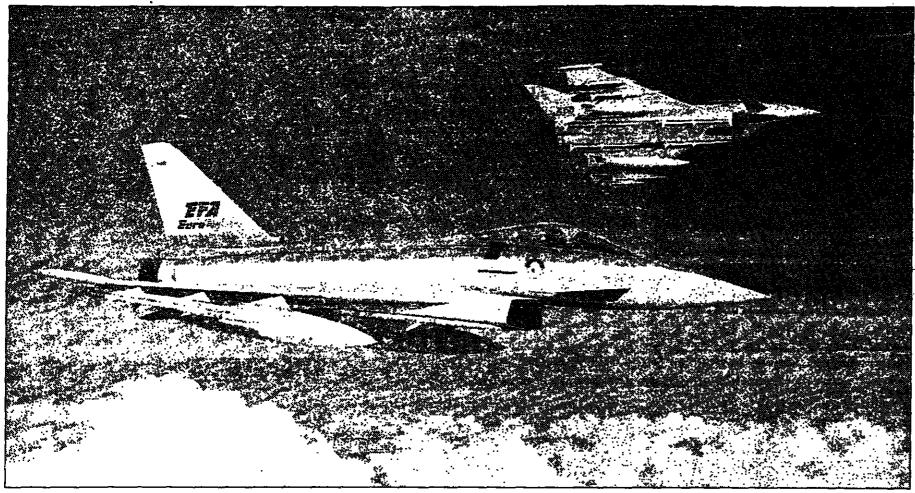
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Europe set to take command



High tech togetherness: Continental collaboration has produced the European Fighter Aircraft which will re-equip the air forces of several member countries

urope is now securely established as one of the biggest and most influential players in world aerospace. Its products, both military and civil, are proving serious competition in export markets for the traditional leaders, the United States and the Soviet Union.

Extensive support from governments, and partnerships between nations have been the two keys to the remarkable development of European aircraft design, research, development and manufacturing capability.

There are three enormous collaborative projects: the Tornado fighter/bomber, produced under an agreement between Britain, West Germany and Italy, which is now nearing the end of its production run; the European Fighter Aircraft, an 800-aircraft programme which will re-equip the air forces of its participants, Britain, West Germany, Italy and Spain, from the mid-Nineties; and the Airbus Industrie consortium of Britain, France, West Germany and Spain, which is developing a family of airliners with capacities

The countries of Europe are putting up a strong challenge to the leading world manufacturers, the United States and Soviet Union

ranging from 150 to 300 seats. There are also several smaller cross-border projects. These include the ATR 42 and 72, two twin turbo-prop airliners developed jointly by Italy and France, the Dutch Fokker 100 airliner, with Short Brothers of Belfast responsible for the wing development and MBB of West Germany for large parts of the fuselage and the tail; and the Alpha Jet military trainer, a joint Franco-West Ger-

man design. The trend which has led to the creation of this powerful industrial base can be traced back 25 years to the agreement between Britain and France to design, develop and build the Concorde supersonic airliner. That accord flew through some extreme political and financial turbulence, but it resulted in a product which was technically successful and which laid the foundations for today's pan-European, aircraft-building

That business has not only resulted in record exports of aerospace goods from Europe, it has considerably reduced imports of US products to the Continent. Before the countries of Europe banded together, US companies were the main suppliers of civil and multary aircraft to European autines and air forces. However, many orders which would have gone their way have recently been filled by Airbus Industrie or the Panavia consortium producing

It is not a situation which the Americans have accepted with equanimity. They complained to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) organisation that Airbus had an unfair advantage in the world market because subsidies handed out for production and marketing by the four partiser governments. in reply, the Europeans alleged

that US aerospace companies

benefited from the development

of civil aircraft built with US government money allocated to military projects. The case has rumbled on for years, with the latest development being a move by the European Commission to agree to cut production subsidies. The Americans may now withdraw their case from GATT.

Airbus says it hopes to take

about one-third of the world market for airliners. It is well on the way towards that target, with a manufacturing backlog on some models which means that an airline which orders at this year's Farnborough show will have to wait at least three years for delivery. The consortium has three airliner types in service: the 300-seat A300, the A310 and the 150-seat A320. It has three others under development, the A321, which is a larger version of the A320, the A330, a wide-body airliner with intercontinental range, and the A340, with a 7,000mile range which will take it nonstop from European capitals to points in the Far East.

West German participation in the Airbus, Tornado and Euroean Fighter Aircraft consortia has been strengthened this year with the rolling up of most of the aerospace industry in that country into Daimler-Benz,

The West German industry is sufficiently confident to embark on its own commuter airliner, the Dornier 328. It is also designing a twin-jet airliner with the Chinese.

Several other European nations have independent projects, or are in partnership with aerospace industries elsewhere. France is developing an advanced fighter, the Rafale; Sweden is going it alone with its Gripen fighter, while also making the Saab 340 commuter airliner. The Dutch have two new airliners at the same time, the Fokker 50 and the Fokker 100, Italy is working with Brazil on the AM-X, a single-seat tactical fighter-bomber and the Spanish have a joint project for a light transport aircraft with the aerospace industry of Indonesia.

ARTHUR REED

Hubble, Hubble, toil and trouble

The Magellan spacecraft's pictures of Venus has brought success in man's endeavours

to discover more about the universe

Successes in space this year have been obscured by the disappointment about the flaw in the \$1.5 billion Hubble space telescope and doubts about the safety of the planned Freedom space station to be launched by the

United States in five years.
One of the year's achievements came when Japan launched its moon-bound scientific spacecraft early on, causing the established space nations to fear for the loss of their lead in yet another field of high technology. However, in-terest in the Japanese achievement was soon superseded by other

events.
The Magellan spacecraft. launched from the shuttle Atlantis last December, made a spectacular encounter last month with Venus. peering through dense clouds of carbon dioxide and sulphuric acid that shroud the planet.

Venus is Earth's sister planet in terms of age, size and geological structure, but being 26 million miles closer to the Sun, its atmosphere has evolved rather differently. Scientists believe gases escaping from volcanoes accu-mulated in the atmosphere to promote a runaway greenhouse effect and searing surface tem-peratures of 500C.

Another success came with collaboration between Britain, West Germany and the US on a scientific spacecraft called the Rosat (Roentgensatellit) X-ray Astronomy project. The Rosat is making a systematic survey of the whole celestial sky from orbit to produce a unique star chart of all the objects emitting invisible light" from the far ultraviolet to soft X-rays.

A pioneer in the design of spacebased X-ray astronomy telescopes, Professor Ken Pounds, of Leicester University, has led the British team that developed one of the two cameras from which a new type of star catalogue will be

Meanwhile with a new valuefor-money philosophy, the Soviet space programme looks ripe for reshaping. The fascination with the test last year of the Soviet Union's huge new workhorse, the Energia launcher, with a lift-off mass of 2,400 tonnes, has faded in the changed political circumstances. Although the new rocket might play a central role in the future journeys and landing on Mars in an international venture with the United States next century, a more immediate goal is to

make commercial capital from proven Soviet vehicles for launching communications, weather and earth resources satellizes for feepaying foreign customers.

The Soviets also caused a stir

among its western competitors earlier this year when it joined the Australians in the development of the first privately owned international spaceport at Cape York, north Queensland. They are offering attractively priced launches from the Australian site from 1995, using a proven powerful Russian vehicle called Zenit.

The Zenit family, which first flew in 1985, is an advance on Proton technology. The new vehicle will place payloads of over 15 tonnes into a low Earth orbit or satellites of up to 2.4 tonnes in the geostationary orbit 22,250 miles above the equator.

While the international struggle to produce the most powerful but cheapest commercial satellite launchers continues, a fascinating and successful development has been in progress in the small-isbeautiful category, pioneered by a British research team.

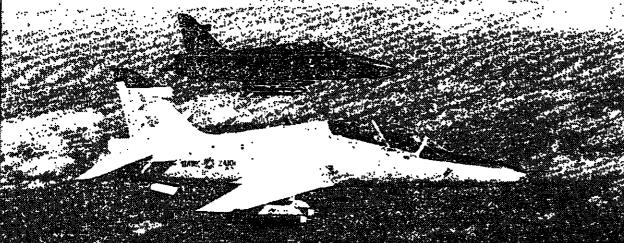
The world's first artificial sat ellite, Sputnik I. was 58cm in diameter and weighed in under 84kg, relaying signals for 21 days and staying in orbit for 96 days.

n a reversal of that trend, Surrey Satellite Technology, a branch of Surrey University, devised the first family of cheap, lightweight satellites, known as LightSats. They are launched cheaply as piggy-back payloads, which in effect bitch a lift when a larger spacecraft is fired into orbit.

Progress is also being made in rectifying the fault on the Hubble. Instead of providing special elec-tronic cameras with the sharpest image obtained by an optical telescope, the light collected by the main 2.4 metre mirror of the Hubble is focused as a slightly blurred image. Scientists hope to correct the fault by installing extra small lenses in front of the

Experts at the Space Telescope Centre, at the American National Aeronautics and Space Administration in Washington, have still to establish the precise nature of the flaw in the telescope's optics before planning one of the most delicate operations to be conducted in space by the astronauts who will make the repair.

PEARCE WRIGHT



The Hawk in action: BAe has healthy orders for the jet trainer/light fighter it has produced with McDonnell Douglas

he British aerospace manufacturing industry goes to Famborough with business buoyant, but with the shadow of job losses ahead if proposed defence cuts are carned through.

In Britain, about 200,000 people are directly employed in the production of aviation "hardware", 35,000 of them in the aviation electronics (avionics) sector. The Society of British Aerospace Com-panies estimates that a further 250,000 owe their jobs indirectly to this sector (Arthur Reed writes). The split in financial turnover between defence and civil products is about 65/35.

The industry produces more than 2 per cent of Britain's gross domestic product, and annual exports usually exceed £5 billion. placing it second in the world league to the United States.

The leaders of aerospace in Britain are, however, worried down defence spending Aerospace (BAe) produces the

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Targeting the civil market

Aircraft manufacturers are having to become less dependent on the military

detente between East and West. The drive among companies producing aircraft, enequipment and s, is for the industry to become less dependent on military business and to build up the civil aircraft side.

Britain has a wide range of airliners on offer, although, with the exception of the Slingsby company, it has virtually moved out of lightaircraft manufacture, a sector dominated by the US and France. At the heavy-aircraft

wines for the family of airliners made by Airbus In-dustries, in which it is a 20 per cent partner.

The largest airliner assem bled in Britain is the BAe 146, a model which is selling well in three main versions, offering between 90 and 130 seats, in areas of the world where there are stringent airport noise restrictions. Other 146 variants include a freighter, a multary cargo-carrier, and the Statesman, designed for the transport of heads of state.

Below the 146 in size, BAe produces the Advanced Turbo Prop. a twin-engine, 60-seater, the Jetstream Super 31, an 18seal turbo-prop commuter air-craft and the 125-800 and the BAe 1000, two executive jets.

Sales of the Jetstream 31 remain strong, particularly in North America, where it has a niche as an aircraft which feeds passengers into the airports in big crites from those in outlying towns. BAe's business jets also continue to sell well. The 1000, a long-range version of the 125-800, made its maiden flight as

recently as June.
Short Brothers of Belfast, continues to market its SD360 twin turbo-prop. 36-seat air-liner around the world, but is now gearing up to produce large sections of the Regional Jet, a twin-jet, 50-seat airliner, for the Canadian company Bombardier, which acquired

On the military side, by far the most important project for Marines.

the future for UK aerospace is the European Fighter aircraft (EFA), a four-nation partnership involving Britain, West Germany, Italy and Spain. So far, the EFA has remained untouched by reductions in defence spending, although the partner governments have yet to take the big financial decision to go ahead with full production

The project is at the development stage, with fuselage sections for prototypes in the jigs at BAe's plant at Warton. The first flight is due at the end of next year.

The EFA programme calls for 800 aircraft to be shared among the four partner air forces and development costs are £5.5 billion.

BAe had hoped that production of Tornado fighter/bombers would fill its factories in the northwest of England until EFAs come on stream, but cancellation of an order of 33 Tornados for the RAF will leave a gap.
This could result in lay-

offs. Rolls-Royce, a partner in airline. the manufacture of the RB199 engine for the Tor-nado, described the cancellation of aircraft for the RAF as, "a heavy blow", adding that any thought that production could be switched to other items was unrealistic. The company says: "Our skills and working practices centre on high-technology

aero-engine manufacture and support and would not permit profitable participation in widely-differing markets, such as consumer goods."

BAe has healthy order books for both the Hawk jet trainer/light fighter and the

Harrier vertical take-off and landing fighter. BAe is in partnership on both these aircraft with McDonnell Douglas, producing a version of the Hawk for the US Navy, and of the Harrier for the US

New eastern promises

Soviet design and technology are

pushing back the frontiers

the arrival of an Antonov An 225 transport, two Mikoyan MiG-29s and two Sukhoi Su-27 fighters at Farnborough, gives western experts a golden opportunity to assess the state of Soviet aerospace technology (Arthur Reed writes).

Assuming that the spirit of glasnost extends to tours of the aircraft cockpits, they will find that the Soviet aircraft industry is moving rapidly away from its former reput-ation as a builder of aerodynamically inefficient, fuelhungry machines to one making aircraft which match those emerging from factories

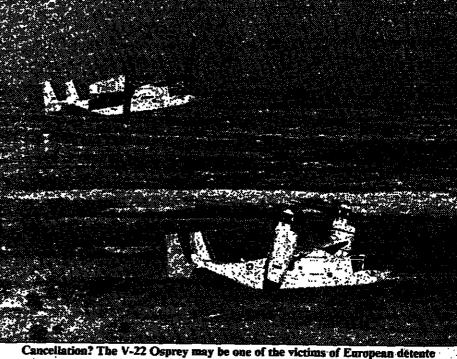
in the West. Western experts will be disappointed in not being able to view the lluvshin 11-114 turbo-prop airliner prototype which began its test flying programme earier this year. The Soviets had listed the aircraft as an entrant for Farnborough, but cancelled just before the show for "technical reasons".

British Aerospace executives would be particularly keen to examine it, because this six-seater appears to be similar in configuration to their Advanced Turbo-Prop (ATP) 60-seater which, until recently. BAe was hoping to sell to Aeroflot, the Soviet

All of the Soviet aircraft due at the show have performed before in the West, notably at last summer's Paris aviation salon at Le Bourget, where the MiG-29 hit the world's headlines by crashing when one of its two engines failed at low altitude. Anatoly Kvotchur. the pilot ejected unscathed and later told his story at a press conference in the cavernous hold of the six-engine An-225, the world's biggest aircraft, which had arrived in Paris carrying a Soviet space

Although the MiG-29's display was so dramatically trun-cated, it had done enough to convince defence experts at the show that it would be a meet the increasingly stringent serious challenger to the current generation of US fighters, such as the F-15, F-16 and F-

West and the Far East. Farnborough is being de-



dustry continues to direct

nied a chance to see two of the latest Soviet airliners, the Iluyshin 11-96-300 and the Tupolev Tu-204, both of which were at the Paris show last year. These showed that the Soviet Union is well into the era of computer-controlled aircraft. Instrumentation on the flight decks was displayed on full-colour cathode ray screens, similar to those in-stalled in the Boeing 757, 767 and 747-400, while the Soloviev engine that powers both (four in the case of the II-96. two on the Tu-204) was said by the Soviets to be capable of flying 5,000 hours

Soviet-made jet engines have always had a poor maintenance record and, if the 5.000 hours claim is true, then Soviet airliners can start to compete with the products of aerospace companies in the

However, this state of affairs is probably still some way off and, in the meantime, Aeroflot and almost all the other east European airlines, continue to place orders with Airbus Industrie and Boeing for A310s and 767s to fly their international routes. One of that the engines that power the present generation of Sovietbuilt airliners are unable to noise standards being in-troduced at airports in the

The military sector of the East and West. United States aerospace in- - Other programmes threat-

much of its research effort into "stealth" - that is, giving new fighters and bombers the ability to fly towards enemy territory without being picked up on radar. This means the arrow-shaped B-2 bomber and F-117 fighter are constructed largely of composites, rather than metals, so they do not reflect radar transmissions. while their engines are buried in the wings and their exhausts partially shielded to avoid detection by heat-seeking

owever, the threat of massive cuts in the US defence budget raises the question whether these advanced aircraft, and several others which are at the development and flight-test stage, will survive. As an insurance, American manufacturers are proposing updates of existing aircraft, such as the F-14 and the F-16, but the future hopes of the American aerospace industry still remain fastened to the the Advanced Tactical

Fighter (ATF).

The US government has commissioned two consortia to build prototypes for a "flyoff" next year but, in the meantime, Dick Cheney, the US defence secretary, has called for a two-year extension of the programme as part of the plan to reduce defence spending against the background of détente between

ened by US defence cutbacks from 132 aircraft to 75), the C-17 military transport (down from 210 aircraft to 120), the A-12 naval attack aircraft. (reduced from 858 aircraft to 546) and the V-22 Osprey (recommended cancellation).

It is the fate of the Osprey. being developed by a partner-ship of Bell and Boeing, which has caused most uproar in the US on grounds that its design marks an aviation revolution. The Osprey is a tilt-rotor, a helicopter in take-off and landing mode, but which swivels its rotors thorough 90 degrees once in the air to become a traditional turbo-prop airliner. capable of speeds of 300mph. The US Marine Corps wants to acquire it to land troops and equipment, and it could be used as an airliner operating to city centres,

Countries as diverse as Brazil. Israel. Argentina and Finand have brought aircraft to this Farnborough show, an indication of the growing aerospace muscle being developed by smaller nations. The big three manufacturing areas. the United States, Europe and the Soviet Union, do not yet regard these newcomers as a threat. But the time could soon come when the products of this new group of manutacturers, particularly those from could, with their low wage rates, begin to undercut those

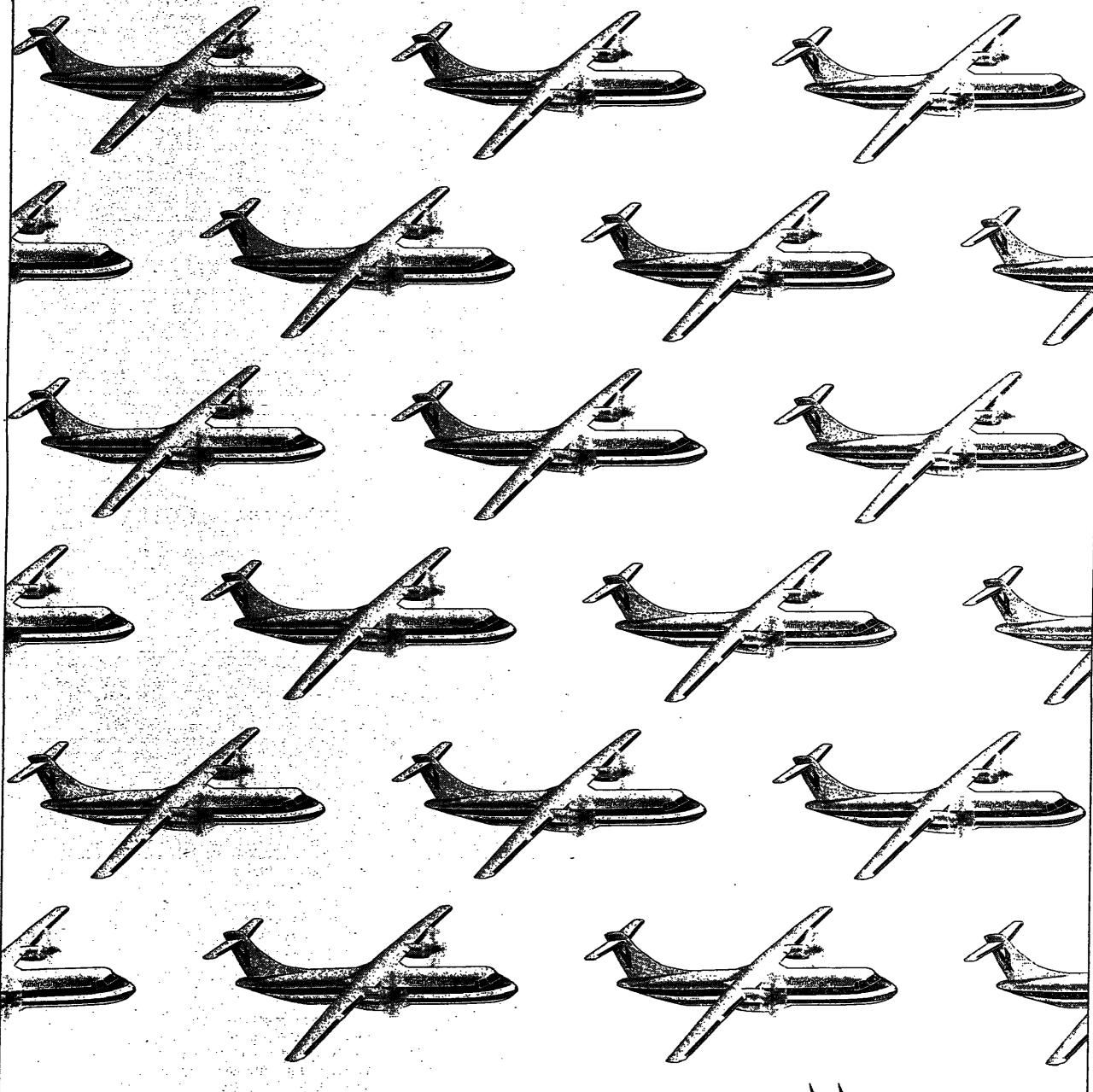
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RADAR manufacturers and companies which forge rivers those that design computers which design aircraft, cockpit seat-makers and the firms that make ejector seats will be out in force at Farmborough.

Leading the sales campaign will be specialists in aviation electronics, who are worried that the defence side of the business may be winding down (Arthur Reed writes).

The UK Electronics and Business Equipment Association said before the show opened: "The dramatic changes of political climate in Europe, from armed confrontation to peaceful co-existence, have inevitable industrial side-effects. However the widespread diversif-

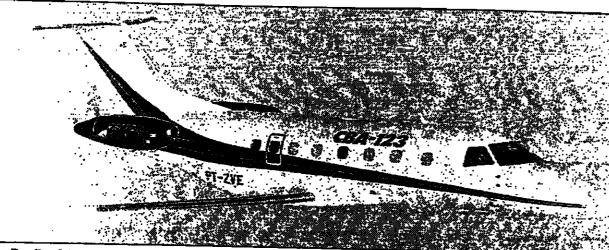
ication of recent years has greatly reduced much of the industry's dependence on defence contracts." One example of this comes

from Lucas Aerospace, manufactures of a wide range of high-tech equipment for the aerospace industry. Antony Edwards, managing director of Lucas, says that the company's business split between civil and military will be 58/42 in two years' time.

Equipment to help clear the traffic jam in the skies of Europe will be demonstrated by the UK Civil Aviation Authority, which has installed a high-powered new computer at its air traffic control centre near Heathrow to back up its air traffic controllers.

Makers of composite materials such as carbon fibres. which are starting to replace the traditional aerospace metals in some load-bearing sections of aircraft, will be setting out their stails.

With the rising price of aviation fuel as a result of the Middle East dispute, companies making simulators will be optimistic about their sales chances, on the ground that their devices, which replicate precisely for training purposes the flight controls and movement of an airliner or a fighter, do not run on kerosene, do not offend the environmental lobby, and can be "flown" for 20 hours a day.



Brazil and Argentina's jointly developed Embraer CBA-123 Vector, a 19-seat regional airliner with twin propellers

igh-flying business

nternational demand is growing for small business aircraft capable of carrying anything from six to 80 or so passengers, and the competition between manufacturers is intense.

British Aerospace hopes to take a large slice of this booming market with the BAe 1000, which makes its debut at Farmborough.

The twin-engined BAe 1000, first flown in June this year, is a redesigned, stretched version of the bestselling BAe 125-800. It can seat eight passengers and fly non-stop across the Atlantic or coast to coast in the United States.

Since the first 125 was delivered in 1962, BAe have sold 770 of all versions of the aircraft and it is now used by 516 operators in 40 countries. Also on display will be the BAe 146 four-engine jet,

which was first launched in 1978. Carrying between 94 and 103 passengers, usually on short runs of up to 400 miles, the 146 is still considered the quietest jet in the delivery until the second quarter of 1992. It is a derivative of such as Deutsche Aerospace, million flights and accumulated 940,000 flying hours Another 337 are on order. British Aerospace hopes to break further into the regional jet aircraft market with two more versions of the 146, the RJ 70 and the RJ 80.

Slightly smaller is the adanced turboprop, the ATP, although suffering from technical snags since it was put into service in 1988, still offers some of the lowest

New planes for the corporate market are also attracting a lot of interest. being given greater capabilities as

prop aircraft will be needed to

the big new German con-

sortium, produce a plane, the

Dornier 328, whose cabin will

offer its 30 to 33 passengers

speed. The 328, ready for delivery in late 1992, is ex-

pected to prove as popular as

the smaller propeller-driven

Saab's equally successful 35-passenger 340 series is now

being stretched to become the

Dornier 228.

and 60 pas-

competition grows, Harvey Elliott writes

operating costs in the 64-to-72 passenger market. Smaller still is the Jetstream

41, whose predecessor, the Jetstream 31, has proved a bestseller in the United States. The Jetstream 41 will retain all the proven features of the 19-seat 31 series but will accommodate 29 passengers in its cabin. The first flight of the Jetstream 41 is planned for early summer 1991, and first deliveries will be made the following au-tuma.Perhaps

the most excit-About 4,000 ing regional jet turboprop is the 50-passenger Canaircraft will be adair RJ, which has already needed in the been ordered by nine airlines, alnext ten years though it will

not be ready for the popular Challenger 601 business aircraft, but it has a 20ft fuselage stretch and other modifications to ensure its long-term reliability. It will be the comfort of a jet airliner combined with a high cruise powered by two General Electric CF 34-3A turbofan engines, which permit operations at noise-sensitive airports and which give a cruise speed of 530 mph and a range of up to 1,700 miles.

The RJ, built partly by Shorts in Belfast, will have the same payload and range as 50-passenger Saab 2000 and is

Embraer, the Brazilian aircraft builder, will be high-lighting its CBA-123 Vector, a 19-scat regional airliner with twin propellers, which has been developed jointly with Argentina. The advanced demany turboprops but will be able to cover the same dissign and use of the latest tance in half the time, a prime avionics, composite materials selling point. Priced between \$14 million and \$16 million it and modern manufacturing will compete with many existwith the unusual rearmounted engines which proing propeller-driven aircraft vide jet-type speed and quietand allow operators to move into the jet market without ness, have convinced Embraer that the CBA-123 will be a financially crippling thembestseller. The company plans to produce 60 aircraft a year selves. It is expected that between now and the year 2000, about 4,000 new turbo-

All eyes are certain to be on the futuristic Soviet-American fill predicted supersonic business jet, a scale model of which will be on demand for airliners in the 13to-72 seat range About 3,000 of display in the American pavilion. The Rolls-Roycepowered executive jet will be them will have capable of flying between London and New York faster to be able to seat between 30 than Concorde and has been sengers. The comdesigned jointly by Gulf-stream of the United States and Russia's Sukhoi team. The maiden flight is planned in 18 months and the jet will go on sale after 1995 at a price of about £30 million. It will be able to carry between six and 18 passengers 5,000 miles at 1,500 mph, and the first prototype will be built in the Soviet Union, where essential components will be tested on

an SI-27 Flanker fighter. With all the excitement now being generated by small commuter aircraft it is not surprising that the European Regional Airlines Association has taken a stand at the show. Roar of rival turbos

Big profits are at stake as engine

makers push power

WHEN Sir Frank Whittle claimed 50 years ago that his new jet engine, then capable of producing a little over 1,000 lb of thrust, would eventually produce 10,000 lb, everybody thought he was

At Famborough this year, a new engine with a diameter as wide as the fuselage of a Boeing 737 will be on show and the talk will be about 100,000 lb of thrust (Harvey Elliot writes).
Three main manufacturers

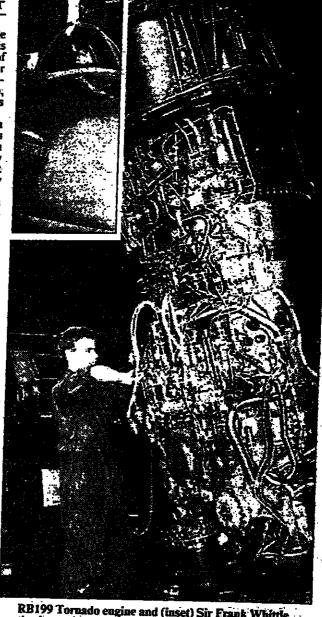
dominate the world's aero engine market and they are embroiled in a battle for supremacy in a market poten-tially worth \$50 billion over the next 20 years.

Boeing is about to launch its long-range, twin-engine jet, the 777. Engines of a size never before contemplated will be needed to carry its 350 passengers more than 4,500

miles non-stop.
The airlines which will eventually buy the 777, or its European rival, the Airbus A330, want proof that the huge new engines made by Rolls-Royce, Pratt & Whitney and General Electric will use less fuel than the existing engines, be quieter and be

GE Aircraft Engines hopes to steal a march on its rivals by unveiling a full-scale model of the GE90, a 75,000-to-95,000 lb thrust, high-bypass turbofan engine capable of powering all new wide-body aircraft that may enter the market in the mid-1990s and beyond. The design, being produced in partnership with French and West German companies, should be ready in mid-1995.

The new engine, says GE, will cut fuel consumption by as much as ten per cent and will dramatically reduce emissions and noise levels, lis American rival, Pratt & Whitney, whose engines now power world's jet transport fleet. does not intend developing an entirely new engine, but claims it can increase the thrust of its existing PW4000 from the present 60,000 lb to almost 100,000 lb.



RB199 Tornado engine and (inset) Sir Frank Whittle, the jet engine's British inventor, with a Gloster jet

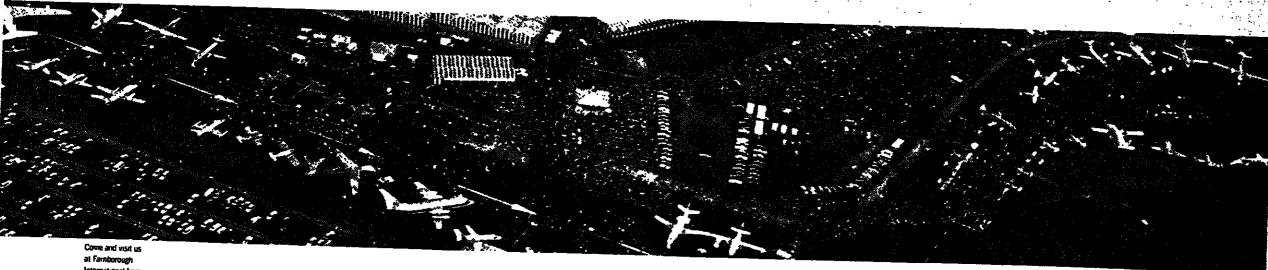
Rolls-Royce is working on could be 13 years before any of a part-derivative, part-new engine known as the Trent. Development costs are about £300 million, probably about half as much as for the GE90, engines. The five-nation conand its thrust potential will sortium known as Interabout three-quarters of the exceed 80,000 lb. The Trent is national Aero Engines, of the first of the 20-year-old RB211 family to be given a name. Each engine could cost £5 million.

Which company will emerge as winner will not be known for several years. It Airbus A320.

those involved make profits. There will be fierce competition, too, for less-glamorous, but equally important which Rolls-Royce is a member, is making great inroads into the smaller twin-engined

aircraft market with the V2500. The engine has been cleared for service on the

The start of something new



2nd - 9th Senter 1990 in Half 3. Block No C 10.

In the fast-changing world of high technology, there is always something new. This year at Famborough it is Deutsche Aerospace - a young enterprise operating in aircraft, space, defense and propulsion systems as well as environmental, medical, energy, materials and automation technology.

How do we manage all this? Thanks to our four traditional busi Bölkow-Blohm, MTU Motoren- und Turbinen-Union and Telefunken Systemtechnik, whose wealth of expertise and experience are now united under the banner of Deutsche Aerospace

Come and visit us. This could be the start of something.

Deutsche Aerospace

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Deutsche Aerospace AG, PO.Sox 440320, 8000 Munich 44, West German

ongon (East): H580, H781

Environmental Biology

Bristot: K'200 Hattieki: 002H, H200 London (South Bank): 042K, B971, H250, H258

H250, H258 Middlesek: F900 Newcastle: 042K, K240, K248 Longon (East): 062H, H260 Sheffield: 052H, H999 South Glamorgan (HE): 242K

Environmental, Manager

Estate Management

European Business

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Bristol: N800

Trent: 84NK Wates: N800 Angka (HE): D900 Haroer Adams Agri

s: 19TN

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London (City): V400
London (South Bank): 1801, J808
London (Themes): C160
South West: F910, V400
Wales: C719, F900
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Sunderland: HR32 Buckingham (HE): 001H

THE TIMES MONDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1990

THE TIMES DEGREE COURSE VACANCY SERVICE

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Applied Language
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N1R2, N1R3, N1R4, N1T9 Arabic London (Central): QT36, RT16, RT26, RT30, RT40, RT86 Archaeology London (North): F900 Dorsen (HE): 006V, F932

Architecture
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Oxford: B150. C140. CD14. CF11.
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South West 011C. Y108. Y400. Y401
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Buckingham MEE: J500. J501
Anglis (HE): CF11. F910. F911
Derby (HE): C118
Dorset (HE): C118
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CY1C. MY91. MY9C. PY4C.
WY11. WY1C. XY31. XY3C
Gwent (HE): F910

LUCON (NE): C1F9. C1G5 Chemenham, St Paul & St Mary: F6C9 F8C9, G1C9, L8C9, Y5C9 South Gismorgan (HE): 011C Camparthes, Trasty: Y400 Worcester (HE): C100, Yeo0

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Business Administration
ndos (Central): H120
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Besiness Information Tech
Binsophum: 108G, 6560, G561,
H192, PP12
Brigmon: 108G, G100, G534
Bristot: 268G, G662
Haddensfield: 066G, G860, GN51
Homenton: G562 Hutdersfield: 066G, C560, GNS Kingstein: C562 Lancastine: 265G, C561, N140 Liverpoot: C562 London (Thamsel; C500, C532 Newcastie: 265G, C562 London (Esset): 106G, C501 Sarfordshire: C532, HV71 Sarfordshire: C532, C534, C G0025 dt G523, G5R1, G5R2

Wolverhampton: 265G, N960, NT19 Buckingham (HE): 265G Derby (HE): 105G, N120 Derset (HE): 265G, G800, N400 Luton (ME): 265G, CSOO, NACO Luton (ME): 265G North East Water (ME): 265G Southwarpton (ME): 205Y, G56O London (South ME): 225K, NA23 Thames Valley (ME): 265G Business Studies Brists: 003N, 005N, 013F, 047N, 465G, H110, H118, H640, K200, Coverby: H780. N150 Hatfield: 1N9C. CN42. CN54, N140

Lancasters: 99/v1 Leods: 265G Leodster: 421N, F1N1, F3N1, N120, N1H7, Y400 Liverpook: N1T4 Liverpook: N1T4 London (Chetreil): 021N, 255G, N900 London (Riorin): 421N, F162, GSN1, HSN1, N120, N400, N740 London (Rectile Bentie; H811, N120 London (Rectile Rioris; H811, N120, NR52, NR54 ISSEC GIN1 Newcastle: 011N, 029N, 071N, 265G, 43NN, 91WN, G400, G562, H780,

100 (Eset): Y400 Staffordstate: 421N, G532, N120 Oxford: NN14, NN17, TN91 South West: Y401, Y403 Shefflett: N611 eta: N611 Etapa: N120, N141, N400 Mar: O21N, 265G, GN41, N120. N131 Water 421N, N420 Woherhampton: LN11. NT19 Bohon P4E; C21N Buctongham (HE): 012N, C21N, 147N, 266G, 917N, G869, J500, J501, N1R1, N1R2, N1R3, N1R4, N1T9, HT19 NT19 Angle (#E): OOSN, OOSN, OQ1N, O29M, N120, N140 Derby (#E): O21N, N120 Oorser (#E): 265G, N300, N720, N9N5 Easter (#E): O21N, O2914, 205Y, 266G, N120

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N1R2, N1R4, N172, Y400
Bradford & Holey Colt: O41M, N122
Cardinatury, Christ Caucht: GN11, GN1C
Creve & Alsager (HE): 421N
Geocester, Arts & Tech: A21N
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Harper Adiens Agricultural Colt: G24D,
52ND, DA25
London (HS): 421N

52ND, DN25 London (Institute): 255N Laton (IdE: 265G, GSN1 North East Wates (IdE: 021N Chettantosm, St Peat & St Mary: G1N1. GN51. N1G1. N1G5. N1GN. N1N1. N1N5. N1T9. N1Y5, N3N1, NN1C. Y5N1 nd Tech: N120 hames Valley (HE): 365G, 421N Various Coll: 421N Wast Gamorgan (ME): N120 London (West, HE): FSN1. FSN1. LSN1. NV11. QSN1. Q4N1. VSN1. W3N1. W4N1. X2N1

Caribbean Studies Cartography Hatfield: 36231 London (East): 46241, H264 Oxford: CF18. CF88. DF48. FF18. FF38. FF68. FF18. FG81; FG84. FG85. FH86. FK84. FL89. FN87. FT89. FV81. FV84. FK83. South West: Y401 South West: Y401 Liston (HE): OSEL., F850. F8F6. F805.

Lordon (Rames): F200, Y100 Statterdame: 023J, FJ13, FJ33, FJ36, GJ34, GJ36, HJ36, JL38 Chemical Engineering Heidersfield: 001F, F110 London (North): J440 London (South Bank): 008H, 124D,

zie: F110, F118 Teesside: 008H. H800 Wales: 008H. CJ18, H900, HN81. erside (HE): F100. H800 Chemistry Bristok 0498, F110, NV11 Coventry: 011F, F110 HetBett 001F, F110, Y100

Huddersleid: 001F. F110 Kingston: 001F. F110. F1H5. F1N1. F1R2 shire: 001F. C700, F100, F110. Encashin: 001F. C700, F100, F110, F199, Y400
Lacestar: 001F. F110, F1N1, Y400
Learpoot: C710, CC57, CF71, F110, F160, F180, F1C7
Leandon (North): 001F. CF11, F100, F162, FF13, F314
Leadon (South Benk): 124D, F9C5, Y4004 F9GM Longon (Themes): 001F. B300. C700. F100. F110. F570. Y100. Y120 stanchestes 001F. F100. F200. FF12. FF13. F011. FG15. FH16. FT12. FW12. G110 ter F1 10. F1 18 | Name | wolverhampton: GW52 Botton (HE): 001H

vacancies remaining for degree courses in arithmetical scores. British Universities, Polytechnics and Colleges of Higher Education.

The lists are compiled from the the Campus 2000 educational database service. The information has been supplied by the Universities Central Council on Admissions (UCCA) and the Polytechnics Central Admissions System (PCAS). The figures in brackets indicate the course code used by UCCA and will assist students in determining whether the course is similar to their original choice. The number in brackets next to the university name indicates the minimum acceptable grades, expressed as points, that will be considered.

GCE 'A' Levels: grade A 10 points; grade B 8 points; grade C 6 points; grade d 4 points; grade E 2 points. A maximum of 3 'A' Levels is counted. GCE 'AS' Levels: grade A 5 points; grade B 4 points; grade C 3 points; grade D 2 points; grade E 1 point.

SCE Higher Examinations: all universities welcome applications from candidates with SCE Highers, but the minimum grades

Humberside (HE): 011H, H100
Gwent (HE): 011H, 73HH
Luton (NE): 001H
North East Wales (HE): 161H
Satford Tech: 001H, H100
South Glemorgen (HE): 067H
Southshappton (HE): 067H
Thances valley (HE): 132W
West Glamorgan (HE): 116H, H610
Computer Science/Studies
Birmendaux 065H, 105G (55), H61

G851
Lancashire: 205C, Y400
Leads: 105C, 066G
Leoces: 105C, 066G
Leocesen: 105C, 0500, H610, Y400
Liverpook: 105C, 0501, GC45
London (Central): 001H, 006C, 0500, GS30, H611
London (City): CC58, Y400
London (North): 026H, FG35, C560, GSN1, GG14, GG15, GG45, H620, H69V1

H6N1 London (South Bank): 105G. F9C5. F9CM, G501. G508 London (Thames): 009G. 065G. 105G. G500. G502. G5G1. G900. Y100 Manchester: 005G. 105G. F100. F200. FG15. FG25. FG35. FC95. G110. G510. G015. G457. GT52. GW52 Middle

Middlesex: 105G Newcastle: 265G. G501. G508 London (East): 105G. G440. G501.

Y120 Staffordshine: 035C, 105G, CG15, FG16, FG53, FG56, G500, G530, G532, G561, G5R1, G5R2, G5RC, G5RD, G5RF, G5RG, GG54, GH56,

GJSS. GL69. HN71 Ortord: 105G. CG15. DG45. FC15. FC35. FC65. FC85. FCH5. GS01. GC15. GC45. GH66. GN57. GX53 South West: 105G. GP52, Y401 Portsmouth: 009G. 105G. FC15. FG35. FG65. FG85. GG15. GC45. Y108 Sheffield: 009G. 105G. G801. G562.

SURDENAMA 1.000.00 GSR2, H611 Teenside: 005G, 066G, G500, G530,

er (HEI: Y600

F110, C562, H640

h West Y401

ex: 105G

Teessde: 116H. H511 Wates: 011H. 105G. G500. G501

GSF8
Cheteaham, St Paul & St Mary: C1CM.
CSG5. G6GD. C5GM. C5TX. GG1M.
CG6M. CCMN.
South Glemorgen (HE): 116H
Southampton (HE): 116M
West Glemorgen (ME): H610

Middleser: 105G Suncariand: GS23. GSR1. GSR2 Tessede: 4G1N. GS00. GS62. GN41 Water: 105G. 19TN. 421N Anglia (HE): 021N. 105G. N160 Derby (HE): 105G Dorset (HE): 265G. GS61. N400 Ealing (HE): 265G Chatterian: St. Paul & St. Manr. CSNC.

G561, Y400 hemes): 105G, 421N, G500,

Computer Technology inglasse: H100, H108, H600, H610

Brigmon: G501 Bristot: 002K. 013F. 105G. 265G.

London (Thames): 065G, H580, H600, H620 Middlesas: 105G Newcaster

20 didesat: 105G wtastie: H611, H618 don (East): 105G, G501 Hortstra: 065G, 105G, 115H, G, 885H, G500, G560, G568, RC, C5RD, G5RF, G5RG, H161,

Y120

Wales: OO1F, COSH, CF11, FF13, FF16, FF19, HBCO
Walverhampton: F100, F1G8, Y100
Buckingham (HE; J500, J501
Anglia (HE; CF11, FF16
Humberside (HE; 169F, F100, HBCO
Centerbray, Christ Chatch: GY1C, GY5C, LY8C, MY91, MY9C, PY4C, WY11, WY1G, XY31, XY3C
North East Wales (HE; CO1F, F100, FC116
Salford Tech: G01F, F100

Chinese London (Centrall: T3Q3, T3R1, T3R2, T3R3, T3R4, T3R8

ford Tech: 001F. F100

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Ms: 002H erpool: 002H, H108, H200 M108, H200

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H208 London (Thumes): 002fl. F612. H200 Middleser: H108. H200. H208. KN21 London (Eset): 002fl. H200 Oxford: 002fl. H200 South West: 002fl. H108. H200 Pensimouth: 002fl. H200. H208

field: 002H, H200

Inderland: H201 respade: 002H, H200 ent: 002H, H200, H208 bles: 002H, H200

Wolvertampton: 00291, HN28 Bolton (HE): 00214, H200 Anglin (HE): 00214 North East Wates (HE): 00214 South Giamorgen (HE): 242K Southampton (HE): 00216

Classical Civilisation London (North): QR81. QR82

HC: 34

Leeds: N750 London (South Bank): N980 Manchester: 074.) Staffordshine: CSRG

Trant: 164.j. JW42 London (institute): W221

Clothing Engineering

Rej: W221

Clothing Studies

Cognitive Science

Combined Studies (Arts)

CORDINES STRILES (ATIS)
Hiddenfeld: P300
Leicaster: Y399, Y400
Leicaster: Y399, Y400
Leicaster: Y399, Y400
Leicaster: Y399, Y400
Leicaster: Y391, RF12, RF12, RF12, RF12, RF12, RF12, RF12, RF12, RF13, RF24, RV17, RV19, RV27, RV29, V100
Teosside: Y301, Dorset (HE): GP63
Humberside (HE): Y400
London (Institute): W299

Combined Studies (Sciences)

Liverpoot BK94, FN98 London (North): 001F. 009G. 011C. 84C1. BC41. CF11. FF15, FF68. FC31. FC35. FJ14. G5N1. GG14.

London (South Bank): 8971
London (Themps): Y100
Marchester: FF12, FF13, FF23, FG11,
FG16: FG25, FG31, FG36, FG96,
FH16, FH26, FH27, FH36, FH37,
FF12, FT19, FT29, FT32, FW12,
FW32, GG15, GH16, GH17, GH57,
GT19, GT52, GW52, HH67, HT79,
HW62, HW72, TT29, TW92
Stationistance: CF11, CF13, CF16,
CF19, CG14, CG15, CH16, CL18,
F110, FF13, FF16, FF19, FF63, FG14,
FG163, FG34, FG65, FG66, FG41,
FH16, FH63, FH66, FJ13, FJ33, FJ36,
FL18, FL38, FL61, GG54, GH56,
GJ34, GJ35, GL58, HJ36, HJ68, JJ36, GJ36, GJ35, GJ36, GJ

134 GJ35. GL58, HJ36. HL68. JL38 with West: Y400

Trent: F110
Wates: CF11, CF13, CF19, FC61,
FF13, FF16, FF19, FF36, FF39, FF69

Wohenhampton: Y100 Darby (HE): C118 Dorser (HE): C2P53 Humberside (HE): Y400 Lutton (HE): 506F, C1F9, F6F9, F605, F850, F8F6

Combined Studies (Social Sci)

4620. 1**6:** 65HG, H620. H628

Slamorgan (HE): 026H mpton (HE): 026H. 056H. 116H

Northe N/00 Thamesk 421 N nd: C860, H250, H7N1, P300

Communication/

Communication St

icester: G560, P400, Y400 adon Plorth: N700

Teenside: N131 Backingham (HE): 147N Donas (HE): GPS, N920, P300 Hamberside (HE): P400 Luton (HE): 026H

Community Studies

Dorset (HE): 8991
Bradford & Ristey Coll: L521, N753
Centerbury, Climet Church: GX13, GX1H, WX43, XY31, XY3C

Computer Aided Engineering

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London (Central): H108. H600. H640 London (South Bank): 011H. 085H. H100. H108. H300. H308. H580. H580. H600. H608. H610. H618. H800. H608 London (Thames): 003H. 085H. H110. H300. H660. H600 Marchette: 73HH. H500. H6H7. HN61

110, H115, H7N1 Juth West H108, H300 Jufflett: 161H. H161, H168, H660 Indextand: G560, HR52

Buckingham (HE): 001H, 065C; C569 7 Angta (HE): 016H, 026H, J900

Water: 01 1HL H800

Huddersfield: 68HQ, H620, H628 Leeder H620 Liverpoot: 226H London (Cestral): H600 London (Nestral): H600 London (Nestral): H620 London (South Bank): 085H. H580, H588, H600, H608, H610, H618 London (Tramme): H680, H620 Manchester: 085H, H580, H588, H620, H620, H6428

Compinion Stances (SOC Lacester 7400 Liverpook BK94 Londoo (North): B990. L510 South West: 7400 Humberside (HE): 7400 Morth East Weles (HE): F910 West Gastorgan (HE): 7500

Simingham: H610 Coventry H620

Humberside (ME): 026H Luton (ME): 026H

ME 8F15, FF15, FF36, FG31.

on: F920, F970

Today The Times publishes a list of required cannot be readily expressed in simple

Some of the Polytechnics may offer several courses with different codes all appearing under a particular course title. These courses are modular and will include study in a variety subjects, one of which is in the title. Applicants should consult their PCAS and UCCA handbooks for more information about the courses offered. It should be noted that many degree courses in Scotland are of 4 years duration. In some areas of study well-qualified candidates may be admitted direct to the

Campus 2000, The Education Computer Network from British Telecom and The Times. provides full lists of all degree course vacancies, available to approximately 10,000 educational establishments, including 200 Local Education Authority Careers Offices. Vacancy lists are also available to Prestel, ECCTIS 2000 and Telecom Gold users.

Periodically during the vacancy service, The Times will produce lists of LEA Careers Offices and their telephone numbers from which students can get professional advice.

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Countryside (Vianagem Hatfield: D900 Liverpool: FN98 London (South Barrid: K440 London (Thames): K300 Maddesex: F900 Gloucaster, Arts & Tech: D955 Harper Adams Agnositural Coll: Southampton (HE): 205 V Welsh Agnositural Coll: 118N Writtle Agnositural Coll: 524D Writtle Agnositural Coll: 524D Schange Computer Science/Shudies Brininghism: 066H. 106G. G56J. H610 Briginor: 108G. 116H. 208G. G50J. G534, V100 Brisiol: 009G. 011C. G532. G534. H420, RRCF. RRCK. RRFK Coventy: 009G. 108G. G500 Hatfleid: G500 Hatfleid: G500 Hatfleid: 003F. F1H6. F3H6. G500, G561 Crop Science

Cultural Studies

Dance ac, W901 **Data Processing**

Bristo: 265G. G562
Coventry: 105G
London (South Bank): F9C5, F9GM
London (Tharrises): 105G. G411
Neddinesc: 105G
Newcastle: 265G. G400
London (East): 105G. 3650. 105C. G500.
G530. G561. G5R1. G5R2. G5RC.
G5RD. GSR1. G5R1. G5R2. G5RC.
G5RD. GSR1. G5R1. G5R2. G5RC.
G5RD. GSR1. G5G. G503
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Suntherised: 105G. G503
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Derby (HE): 105G
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hampton (HE): 105C nes Valley (HE): 105G, 265C Glemorgan (HE): 105C Dental Technology tester: 204A

Drama V100 Bolton (HE): 105G. GG15, GN59, GQ53, GV51, GV54, GV57, GV5C, Earth Science

Y100 Chetenhan, St Paul & St Mery: F6F9, F8F9, G1F9, L8F9, Y5F9 London (West, HE): F9G5, F9N1, FQP3, FV98, FVP1, FWP3, FWP4, FXP2, FY96 Ecology

GW59
Buckingheim (ME): 065G
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Guocester, Arts & Tech: 105G
Generit (NE): 105G
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C1G5. F6G8. F8G5. G5F8. G5N1 North East Wales (ME): 106G. CSCO Chehenham, St Paul & St Mary: GTGS. GSGI. G6GS. GSGM. GSGN. GSNC. GSTY. GGIN. GGSM. GGSN. GNSC. 1GM outh Glaterrain (NE): 105G outhampton (NE): 105G hames Valley (NE): 105G fasterd Colt: 016H lest Glamorgan (NE): 105G ondon (West, NE): 105G. F9G5. GY55. 8G5. Q3G5. Q4G5. V8G5. W3G5. Y100

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Luton (HE): 265G
Chelhashara, St Paul & St Many: CENC.
CETP., CNSC., GNNC., N1 CM., N1 CN.,
N1 N1, N1 NH, NSNC, NN1 C, NNC3
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Southseppon (HE): 105G, C55G
Thames (NSN); (HE): 265G
West Glesnorgan (HE): N120 Conservation Liverpool: C910, FN98 tes): C160, F911, K260, et Y401 wates: F900 Berby (HE): D900 Berby (HE): CL18. CW12 Dorset (HE): F932 Harper Adems Agricultural Coll: D965 London (Institute): 512W Writtle Agricultural Coll: 824D

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South West H590 Shafflett: 085H. 116H. M660. H668 Teesskis: 116H. F999. H640 Wates: 071H M300 Buctingtum (HE): C569 Anglie (HE): C06H. 73HH Derby (HE): C66H

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London (Themes): LSOO, V800, Y100
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London (Institute): W299
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Bradford & Bioley Coll: V400
Centerbury, Christ Church: CX13.
CX114 WX43 YY31 XY3C
Cheltenham, St Paul & St Mary: F6X3.
F8X3. FX63. FX83. C1X3. CX13.
CX53. LX83. LX83. MX95, V8X3.
VX83. WX23. WX23. WX23.
Longon (South West): N422
Education (Teacher Tentinia)

Education (Teacher Training) N750 Oxford: CX11. DX41. FX11. FX31. FX61. FXH1. GX11. GX41, HX61. LX11. LX81. QX31. VX11. WX31 Electrical Engineering Birmingham: 056H. H600

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Backingham (HE): 002K. J500. J501
Derby (HE): F932
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Gwent (HE): F910
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North East Wales (HE): F910
South Glamorgan (HE): B900
Southampton (HE): 205Y
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Salford Tech: 116H H580 Salford Tech: 116H South Glamorgen (HE): CO6H. 116H Southsampton (HE): C26H. 116H Traines Valley (HE): O35H West Glamorgan (HE): O16H. 116H

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Brighton: 006H. 116H
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Kingston: 003F. 006H. H603
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norgan (HE): OD1H

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Worley: H30H, H200, H580, H800

Vales: 421N, N420 VRSM. 293H. H200. H280. H800 Wolverhampton: Y100 Angirs (HE): 035C. H610. H621. J900 Dorsel (HE): H120 Hsuberside (HE): 011H. 025H. 077H. 085H. 487H. H100. Y400 Cambonne Schl: 041J. J100. J140 Gloucesser, Arts & Tech: 035H Harper Adams Agricultural Coll: 033H. H330 Northampton. Messe 2001.

Setton Tecr. COSN Southampton (HE): 004N, N400 London (South West): 421N, N423 Themes Valley (HE): 421N Wattord Coll: 421N West Glamorgan (HE): 421N, N120 Financial Services Bristol: 003N, N300 London (Central): N900 Teesside: 021N Water: NJ20 Anglia (HE): O21N, 421N, N120 Dorset (HE): NJ00 Chetenham, St Peel & St Mary: G1N3, GN53, M3Y5, N1N3, N1NH, N3G1, N3G5, N3N1, N3NC, N3T9, NNC3,

on (South West): 421N. N423 Fishery Science South West: Y401 Humberside (HE): N970 Food Marketing Science it 1240 on (South Back): N980

Food Science Bristol: 124D Hudderstiekt: 027N, BN47 Leede: B411, N750 London (Mortin): 027N, 057N, B4C1, BC41, N700 London (South Bank): 124D, D400, D408 Newcastie: N960, N988

D408 Newcasile: N980, N988 Oxford: BD44, CD14, DF41, DF43, DF46, DF48, DF4H, DG41, DG44, DG45, DH46, DN44, DN47, DX41, Dorset (HE): N721 Humberside (HE): 004D, 007N, 124D, D400, D401, D402, D421, D4N1, N700, N970, Y400 Food Technology/Manufacture Brastot: 124D Hondon (North): N700 London (South Bank): 1240, 0400, D408, H800. H808 London (Themes): B900 Manchester: 1240, 0400 Newcastle: N980, N988 Humberside (HE); 007N, 1240, 0421 Harber Adams Approximent Carlo 1240

Harper Adams Agricultural Coll: ()24() South Glamorgan (HE): 124() Foundation Engineering eld: H208. H308. H408. H588. H788 Huddersfield: GH5P, H108, H118, H308, H588, H608, H628, H608, hester: H108, H306, H309, H588

Micdiane: H108 Sheffield: F398, H108, H128, H168, H398, H668, J508 Teessid: H108 Trent: H208, H308, H588, H708 Foundation Technology chester: G568 Trent: GLGM, G508

Bristot: C534, M3T9, RR12, RR14, RRCF, RRCK Engineering with Modern Lang desex 006H. H300, H308, H799. field: P300 Kingston: MR91, R100 Lancashire: F310 Lancashma: F310
Leeds: N422
Lecester: Y400
London (Central): QR31, RR12, RR13, RR14, RR18, RT16, T3R1
London (Chy): Y400
London (Rorth): QR81, R100, RR12, RR14, RV17, RV19
Manchester: FT19, FT29, GT19, HT79, T729, TW92
Middlesar: L147
Startbordstare: 421N, GSR1, GSRC, GSRC English as a Foreign Language QR38BHE. GO13. GO53 MQ93. QV1C. QV31. QV34. QV37. QW39 Anglas (HE): OX00 North Essel Waters (HE): QV31 Carmarthen. Trunky: Y320 West Glemorgan (HE): Y300 London (West, HE): FQ63. FQP3. LQ83. QXGS. QW31. QQ34. QV31. QV38. QW33. QW34. QX32. QV35

GSRD
Oxford: NT72: TN91
Portsmouth: RR12: RR14
Sunderland: GSR1
Teessade: YSO1
Buckingham (HE): O12N, 91TN, N1R1
Anglin (HE): RR12: RR13: RR14
Ealing (HE): MT39 ORS1 RR12: RR14.
RR16, RR18: RRC2, RRC4, T200
Humbersde (HE): M141, N1R1
West Glamorgam (HE): 9T1N

Forniture Production Mgt London (City): 054J. J450 Buckingham (HE): J450 General Science

London (East): H108, Y400
Staffordshire: 001C, 001F, 003F, 023J,
CF11, CF13, CF16, CF19, CG14,
CG15, CH16, CL18, F110, FF15,
FF16, FF19, FG15, FG53, FG56,
L64, F144, F147, FF15, FF15, FF15, FF19, FG15, FG53, FG56, FG FH63, FH66, FJ13, FJ33, FJ36, FL18 FMOS. FMOS. FJ13. FJ33. FJ30. FL16. FL38. FL61. CH56. GJ34. GJ35. GL58. HJ36. HL68. JL38 South West: Y108 Teessate: 001F Buckingham (HE): J450 Camierbury, Christ Church: GY1C. GY5C. LY8C. MY91. MY9C. PY4C. WY11. WY1C. XY31. XY3C

Environmental Science/Studies Geography

Geography
Brighton: Y100
Bristol: Y301
Kingstor: F920. F970. CL58
London (City): Y400
London (North): F900. FF68, K460. London (South Bank): K440 London (Thamea): F911, F920, F925, Y100, Y301 Middleaer: F800, K460, LL18 Stafforthire: CL18, FL18, FL38, FL61, GL58, HL68, JL38 Oxford: FL88, GL48, LX81 South West: F800, Y400 Portsmouth: F879, F8X3, FF18, FF38, FF68, F081, F084, FC85, LL18, Y108 Anglis (HE): F911, F920, K472, L800, LL18, LR84, LV81, LV84 Derby (HE): CL18 Canterbury, Christ Church: LY8C Gwent (HE): F910 Liston (HE): OSBL, F850, F8F6, F8C5, GSF8 on (South Bank): K440

Costa Chienten, St Paul & St Mary: F6F8, F6L8, F8C9, F8F6, F8F9, F8C1, F8C2, F8C3, F8C4, F8C2, F8C3, F8C4, F

Geology
Hatfield: Y100
Kingston: F600. F920
Liverpool: F498
London (City): Y400
London (North): F900. FF68
London (South Benk): 002H
London (Thames): F612. F670. F920.
F925. Y100
Middlese:: F800
Staffordshire: CF16. FF16. FF63.

Maddesex: F800
Staffordshire: CF16. FF16. FF63. FC64. FH66. F.136. FL61
Oxford: CF10. DF46. F610. FF16. FF63. FF68. FF14. FG61. FC64. FF65. FF68. FF14. FG61. FX63
South Weat: F910. V400
Portsmouth: F610. F612. F679. F6X3. FF16. FF36. FF68, FC61. FC64. FG65. V108
Sheffleit: 991J. J152
Sundertadt: FF36
Wates: 251J. FC61. FF16. FF36. FF69
Anglia (HE): F910. F920. FF16
Derby (HE): CL18
Cambonne Schit OOGF. O41J. F600. J100 Waise: 19TN
Wolverhampton: N940
Beckunghem (HE): 265G. 91TN, N1R1.
N1R2, N1R3, N1R4, NT19
Anglis (HE): 005N, 041N, N140
Derby (HE): 021N, N120
Humberside (HE): N140, N141, N1R1.
N1R2, N1R4
Bradford & Hidey Coll: 041M, N122
South Glamorgan (HE): N140
West Glamorgan (HE): 9T1N

Europeen Marketing

Camborne Scht. 006F. 041J. F600, J100 Luton (HE): 056F. 076F. 5C6F. F6F9. F6C6. F8F6. Chetrenham, St Paul & St Marry: F6C9. F6F8. F6F9. F6C1. F6C5. F6L8. F6V8. F6X2. F6X3. F8F6. FC05. FXS3. C1F6. LBF6 London (West, HE): F6N1. FL68. F063. FV61. F\ 068. F\

German or German Studies Birmingham: H1R2 Bristol: G534, M3T9, RR12, RR24, RRFK Kingston: F1R2, MR92 Lancastone: F310 Leeds: N422 er: Y 400

London (Cantral): QR32. RR12. RR23. RR24. RR28. RT26. T3R2 London (Clay): Y400 London (North): QR82. RR12. RR24, RV27. RV29 Manchester: FT19, FT29, GT19, HT79, TT29, TW92 Staffordshire: 421N, GSR2, GSRF, Standardinary 021N. Corc. Corp., CSRC Oxford: FT89. TN91. TV93
Portsmouth: R210. RR12
Sunderland: GSR2. HR32
Suctiongham (HE; 012N. 91TN. N1R2
Anglia (HE; RR12. RR23. RR24
Ealing (HE; MT39 QR32 RR12. RR24, RR26 RR28. RRC2. T200

Birmingham: 8983 Leeds: 8700 Liverpool: 8k94

Liverpoot 8K94
London (North): 8990
London (South Bank): 8971
London (Thames): 8900
Sunderfand: 8990
Dorsel (NE): 8990
Camperbury, Chief Church: GX13.
GX1H, WX43
South Glamorgan (NE): 8990
West Sussea (NE): 8990 Heritage Dorsel (HE): F93: History Bristol: L3G5, Y301

Brisnot: L3GS, Y3O] Lexcester: V3O1 London (Chy); Y4O0 London (worth): V1O0 London (Thames): L114, V8O0, Y3O1 Oxford: F11, FV81, GV41, VX11 South West: Y4O1 Soum West: Y-CO;
Teessets: Y-SO!
Bolton (HE): CV11. GV51. MV91.
QV51. VV14. VV17. VV1C. VW19
Anglan (HE): LV11. LV81. RV41. V130.
VV14. VV17.
Canter-bury, Christ Church: GV11. GV1C
Winchester, King Alfred's: V1W4
North East Weste (HE): QV51.
Cammarthen. Trusty V320 V321
London (West, HE): TV61. FVP1. LV81.
VV11. QV51. QV41. VV18. VW13.
VW14. VX12
History of Art and Design

History of Art and Design Leicester: V301
Staffordshre: V460
Oxford: F714, FV84, GV84, VX43
Botton (HE): GV14, GV54, MV94, OV34, VV13, VV47, VV64, VW49
Anglia (HE): LV14, LV84, VV14
London (tostitute): W299 History of Ideas

London (Thames): V800, Y100, Y301 Teesside: Y301 Anglia (HE): VV17 **Home Economics** Leeds: N750 Leeds: N 750 Liverpool: N 750, N 980 London (North): 057N London (South Bank): N 750

Humbersde (HE): D400, D401 Beth (HE): N750 Bradford & littley Coll: N753 Salford Tech: 057N Horse Studies

Horticulture Hatheld: D900 ancashire: D252 London (Thames): 009D, 13900, K300 Anglia (HE): D900 tarper Adams Agricultural Coll: 52ND Agricultural Coll: 052D, 252D Hotel, Catering and Inst Mgt 9inningham: N720 Brighton: 027N, N720, N740 derstield: 027N, BN47

Marchesser 027N, N720, N722 Middlesser 027N, N720, N722 Middlesser 027N, N720, N722 Oxford: DN47, FN17, FN57, FN67, FN87, FN47, CN17, GN47, GN57 FN67, N720, NN17, NN47, NT72 NN73 ondon (North): 027N, N720 Portsmouth: N720 Sheffield: N720. N

Workensempton: N700 Derby (HE): 027N Dorset (HE): 027N, N720, N721 Ealong (HE): 027N, N720 Humberside (HE): 007N, N700 Gloucester, Arts & Tech: 027N, N720 Settord Tech: 027N South Glamorgan (HE): 027N Thames Valley (HE): 027N Hopsing

Brietot: K472 Leeds: N750 French or French Studies Brighton: T900

Public or Social Admin

IM. M140

rd & Ukley Cost 041M Luton (HE): 041M. L521
Southempton (HE): 041M
Public Relations

Public Sector Management

Publishing

Quantitative Analysis

Radio or Television Studies seaster: P400 affordation: W520 Radiography

Recreational Management

Retailing

Robotics

Russian or Russian Studies

Science and Business Studies

Bristol: NY11 Lencester: F1N1, F3N1 London (South Benk): H811, N980 Newcastle: F110, F118, N980, N988 London (East): Y410, Y420 Sheffield: N611

Humberside (HE): D4N1 Harper Adams Agricultural Coll: 024D

Secretarial Studies

Social Administration

Social Policy

Social Science/Studies

Lancashire: 99NT Tressade: N131 Buckingham (HE): 266G. 91TN West Gismorgan (HE): 421N

Wales: HNB1 Wolverhampton: Y100

London (Central): N900 London (South Bank): N980

Newcastie: 6N9N Dorsel (HE): N9N5 London (Institute): 255N

Hatfield: GN42 London (Thankes): C411. C932 Newcaste: C400 Teesside: 4C1N. CR41 Ealing (HE): L100. N120. N400 Hattlerande (HE): N970 West Glamorgan (HE): N120

Radiography London (South Bank): 8985 Portsmouth: 8985

Brighton: 041M, £400 Leicester: 041M, M140 London (North): 8990 Bisrichester: M140

Dorset (HE): N920 Watford Colt: 421N

Ealing (HE): NP94 Lordon (Institute): 038.) Watford Colt 035J, 1650

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Human Ecology
London (Themest: F911, 1700
Middleter: K460
South West: F910
Human Physiology
London (East): 8100 Sunderland: B110 Wolverhampton: Y100 Dorset (HE): B991 Humanities or Modern Studies Lencester: V399 London (North): QR81. QR82. RR12. RR14. RR24. RV17. RV19. RV27.

RV 29 London (Thamesk Y100, Y301 London (East): Y410, Y420 London (Institute): W299 London (East): A/AU H264 London (East): 462H, H264 South West: Y401 Independent Study London (East): Y410, Y420 Industrial Chemistry

one Scht 1140 Industrial Economics London (South Bank): H811 London (East): L100 nderland: JN91 :kingham (HE): J450 ing (HE): N120 Industrial Information Tech London (Central): H120 London (Thames): 065G istle: G501 . G508 rland: G560, H250. H7N1

Sunderland: G560, H250. H71 Wales: 011H Angha (HE): 006H, 105G Luton (HE): 001H, 265G North East Wales (HE): FG15 Industrial Relations Landon (Morth): N120
Landon (Morth): N120
Landon (Thames): N120
Buckingham (HE): 012N
Anglia (HE): 921N
Watford Coli: 421N
Landon (HE): 921N

Industrial Studies
Birmingham: H108
Newcasde: H780, H788
London (East: 085H, H580, H7N1
Sheffled: N611
Buckingham (HB): 002K
Dossel (HE): H120
H180 (HE): H120
West Glamorgam (HE): V300
Information Systems
aliminaham: 105G, G560, G561, Pl Information Systems
Simmingham 1056, G560, G561, PP12
Brighton: 1056, G801, G534
Bristot: 1365, RRCF, RRCK, RRFK
Goventry: H610
Hatfield: G500
Huddersfield: GH56.
H628
Kingston

H628
Kingston: C561. GL58
Lancashire: G560. G561
Leeds: 106G. G561. P200
Liverpool: G562
London (Central): G500. G550
London (City): Y400
London (North): C65G
London (Thames): C65G. 105G. G500
Manchester: G510. G560 London (Thames): 065C. 105C. C500 Manchester: C510. C560 Newcastle: 265C. G501. G508 London (East): G501. H7N 1. J990 Striffordshire: 035C. 105C. 305H, C500. G530. G561. GSR1. G5R2. G5RC, G5RD, GSRF. G5RC, HN71 Sheffletc: 105C. 863F. G501. G562 Sunderland: G523. C560 Teassurie: 055C. G530. C560

Wales: 105G. G500, G501, G560
Wolverhamptor: N960
Buckingham (HE): 021N. 065G
Anglia (HE): 016H. 105G. 221N
Darby (HE): 085H. 105G
Dorset (HE): 265G. G561. GP53
Luton (HE): 265G. G561. GP53
Luton (HE): 026H. 058L. 265G. F8F6.
F8G5. G5N1
South Giamorgan (HE): 105G
Southampton (HE): G560
Thames Valley (HE): 105G. 265G
Carmarthen, Trinity: Y400
Information Technology
Birmangham: G560, H108, H610 Birmingham: G560, H108, H610 Brighton: 105C, G501 Brightol: 465G, RRCF, RRCK, RRFK Hatfield: GS00
Hudderfield: OS50, 65HC, GS60
Kingston: GS62
Lancashire: 265C, GS60, GS61
Leeds: 265C, OS6C, P200
Lexcester: G65C, GS60
Liverpool: GS62
Lordon (Central): 265C
Lordon (Cry): Y400
Lordon (North): O65C, GS60
Lordon (North): O65C, GS60
Lordon (South Earnly: O65H, H100, H108, H610, H618
Lordon (Tharmes): O65C, GS00, H620
Manchester: G560
Newcasile: 265C
Lordon (Earnly: J990, Y400

NewCaste: 2000 London (East): 1990, Y400 Staffordshire: 035C, 065C, 105C, 116H, 306H, 865C, 885H, G500, G530, G560, G568, G5RC, G5RF, d: 009G. 065G. G562, G5G1 terland: 085H, 105G, G523, G560.

CSR1. GSR2, H250, H580, H611 Teesside: 041M, 065C, 265G, G560, N120, N131 Wales: 19Th, GSOO, CSO1, C560
Wales: 19Th, GSOO, CSO1, C560
Buckingham (HE): 265G, J450
Anglia (HE): H621
Dorset (HE): 265G, G561, NSOO
Ealing (HE): C21N, 265G, CP52, NP94,
PT29
Humberside (HE): 455 side (HE): 105G

Numberside (HE): 105G
Canterbury, Christ Church: GC1M.
CM59, CM15X, CV59, GV53, GW53,
CW54, CW5H, GW5K, GY5C
Gwent (HE): 105G, H642
Luton (HE): C01H, 116H, 265G, 75HH
North East Wales (HE): FG15
Cheltenham, S1 Paul & S1 Mary: F6G5,
F8G5, FG65, FG85, G1CN, G5CN,
GC31, GC5N, GGMN, GL59, GN51,
GN33, GNNC, GV58, GX53, GY55,
L8G5, N1G5, N3G5, V8G5, Y5G5
South Glamorgan (HE): 105G
Southerpton (HE): 105G, C560
Thames Valley (HE): 085H, 105G, 265G
West Glamorgan (HE): 016H, 105G,
421N

Integrated Engineering

Birmingham: H100 Portsmouth: H100, H108 Sheffield: H100, H108 Sunderland: H110 Trent: H100, H300, H580 Internal Environment International Business

Liverpool: N1T4 London (Themes st N120, NR52, NR54 South West: Y400, Y401 Sunderland: G5R1, G5R2, N141 Wales: 19TN Buckingham (HE): 91TN, N1T9, NT19 Buckingham (HE): 05N Derby (HE): 021N Dorset (HE): N9N5

International Finance International Marketing

Italian Italian Brighton: N1.J9 Loddon (Central): OR33, RR13, RR23, RR34, RR36, R736, T3R3 Oxford: TN91 Buckinghem (HE): 012N: 91TN, N1R3 Anglie (HE): RR13, RR23 i (Institute): 006P Land Management Birmingham: 1.800 Hatfield: D900

nattreid: D900 Kingstor: 993k Lancashire: k 201 Leicester: 0/8N, N800 London (South Bank): k 440 London (Thamash): k 440

Landscape Architecture

Languages for Business Birmingham: H1R2 Bristot: 003N, 005N, 047N, 465G, N120 Hatfield: N140 Lancashirs: 99NT Leeds: N140, N422 on (Thames): 421N, N120, NR52,

Oxford: TN91
Sundertand: N13
Wales: 19TN
Bluckungham (HE): 91TN, N179, NT19
Bluckungham (HE): 91TN, N149, NT19
Bluckungham (HE): 921N
Dorset (HE): 021N
Dorset (HE): 051N
London

Bradford & Bitley Colt 041M. N122 Lutum (HE): 734H Chellenham, SI Peel & St Mary: G679. C6TX. G5TY. N179. N379 Salford Tack: 038T Southempton (HE): 124N Latin American Studies

Portsmouth: R600, RR46 Ealnig (HE): QR36, RR16, RR26, RR86 Law Bristok K200, K472, M579, N300, N800, NY11 London (Cuty: N1340 London (Soush Bank): M300 London (Tharnes): K260, K280 London (East]: N420 Oxford: M133 South West: Y401 Tegaside: F999 Wales: M300

Wales: M500 Anglia (HE): 221N. 921N. K472. M300, N150 N 190 Derby (HE): 021 N Ealing (HE): 021 N. M300. MT39 Luton (HE): 041 N London (South West): M300 Leather Technology nthampton, Nane: 034G Legal Studies adon (South West): M300 Leisure Studies

1 aeesson: G21 N Anglia (HE): C29M Doraet (HE): N.720 Ealing (HE): 205Y, Y502 Canterbury, Christ Chu Gh15X, NW94 Saiford Tech: 205Y South Glamorgan (HE): N7 Costi mannier (HE): N7 South Glamorgan (HE): N740 South Glamorgan (HE): 205Y London (West, HE): CY65, LY85, CY35, CY45, VY86, WY35, WY45,

Librariauship and Info St Bingham: PP12 Brighton: PP12 Leeds: P100. P200 Liverpoot: PP12 Manchester: PP12 Newcastia: PP12 Ealing (HE): PP12 Linguistics Brighton: T900 Brighton: RR12, RR14, RR24

Leicester: Y400 London (East): Y400 Eating (HE): PT29 Management London (South Bank): 002K, H811 London (Thames): 002H, H200, K260, K280, KN21, N400 don (Eastl: CN11 Batton (HE): H7N1 Dorset (HE): G500. G561, N501, N720.

N9N5 Gwent (HE): 421N Morthampton, Nene: 052K Manufacturing Engineering Simingham: 73HH. G560. H100. H1R2 Singhton: 003H. 007H. H300 Sratol: 086Y. 886Y. H110. H118 Coventry: 007H. 009J. H700. H780 Hatheld: H780, Y100 Huddersfield: H110. H118, H751. H758. J461 H758, J461

Kingston: 011H, H780 Leeds: H780 Liverpool: HH37 Liverpoot Hi137
London (Central): 73HH, H300
London (South Benk): H100, H108, H300, H308
London (Thames): 003H, H110, H300, J299, Y100
Manchester: 73HH, H300
Middlesex: 73HH, H300, H308, HN31
Newcastle: H780, H788
London (East): H781, J990
Staffordshire: 011H, 1N7H, 73HH, H110, H118, H300, H308, H7N1, H7N8

H110. H7N3 South West: 73HH. H300. H782 Portsmouth: 73HH. H700. H708 Sheffied: 73HH. H120. H128. H161. H168. H392. H398 Sunderland: 005J. 73HH. H780. H7N1. Sunderson HN71, J500 HN71, J500 HN71, J500 Trent: H700, H708 Weles: 001H. 011H. 018H. 293H. H300 H300 Wolverhampton: Y100 Botton (H#E: H100, H7N1 Buckingham (HE: J450 Angka (HE: 016H, 73HH, J900 Derby (HE: 73HH Humberside (HE: 077H

Gwent (HE): 011H Gwent (HE): 011H Luton (HE): 001H, 73HH North East Wales (HE): H780 Salford Tech: H100 South Glashorgan (HE): 006H, 007H Jouthampton (HE): 087H Thames Valley (HE): 032W

Thames Valley (HE): 032W

Manufacturing Systems Mgt
Birmingham: 0560
Bristol: H110. H118
Hatfield: H780. H788
London (Central): H120
London (South Bank): N980
Manchester: F200. FH27. FH37. G110.
GH17. GH57. HH67. HW72
Newcastle: H780. H788
London (East): H7N1
Staffordshire: 011H. 811H, H110.
H116 Sheffield: 161H Sunderland Boli H7N1. HN71. JN91

Sunderland: H7N1, HN71, JR Bolton (HE): 71NH Bolton (HE): 601H Borset (HE): H120 Gwent (HE): 011H North East Waten (HE): H780 West Glamorgan (HE): 001H Marine Biology Marine Engineering

uth West Y401 Identand: HR32 оп (NE); 006J. 046J. 053H. Marine Management ton (HET: 216) Maritime or Nautical Studies

Liverpool: N960 South West: Y400, Y401 Southempton (HE): 006J, 016J, 205Y. Marketing Bristot: 003N, 005N, 265G, G562, H110, H118 Hatfield: 1N9C London (North): N700 London (Thames): 421N. N120 Newcastle: 5N9N, 9T5N. N980, N988

London (East): CN11 421N. N120 Sunderland; HN71, N120
Teessude; O21N, N120
Buckingham (HE): O12N, 14TN, N1R1,
N1R2, N1R3, N1R4
Anglie (HE): O05N, O29M, N120
Derby (HE): O21N, N120
Derby (HE): O21N, N501, N920, N9N5
Ealing (HE): O21N, O27N
Humberside (HE): N141, N1T2
Bradford & filtely Coll: O41M
Gwent (HE): 421N
Harper Adams Agricultural Coll: 52ND,
DN25

DN25 London (Institute): 255N Sationd Tech: N120 Southampton (HE): 124N Watford Colk 421N West Glamorgan (HE): 421N Material Studies

London (Thames): F200. Y100 Sunderland: 1500 P: Y100 Mathematics Mathematics
Birminghare H108
Brightons G100, V100
Bristok 009G, 013F, 096Y, 124D, 886Y, 6532, G534, H420, H640
Couentry: 009G, G100
Haffield: G100, CG15, V100
Kingston: G100
London (Central): G100
London (Central): G100
London (Morth): FG31, GG14, GG15
London (South Bankl: G100, G108, G900, V100

Manchester: F100. FG11. FG31. G110. GG15. GH16. GH17

GC15. GH16. GH17
Muddleser: G1N1
Newcastle: G100. G108
London [East]: GG14. Y120. Y400
Staffordshire: GG14. Y120. Y400
Staffordshire: GG14. FG14. FG34.
1 G64. G552. GG53. GH64. G134
DG44. FG11. FG14. FG31. FG34.
FG64. FG64. FG64. FG64. FG64.
FG64. FG64. FG64. FG64. FG64.
FGH4. GG15. G125. GH16.
GH46. G141. G48. GN14. GN47.
GN47. GV43. GV44. GV44.
GV11. GN47. GV43. GV41. GV44.
GV11. GN13. GN41. GN43.
South West: Y400
Portsmouth: 0096. FG11. FG61. FG81.
G100. G150. G183. G1N1. G179.
G13. GG14. GG15. G101. G179.
G13. GG14. GG15. G101. G179.
Sheffield: 0096. G5G1

Wales: 009G, GG15
Wolverhampton: Y100
Bolton (RE): GG15, GM19, GQ13,
GV11, GV14, GV17, GV1C, GW19
Angian (RE): HG15, GM19, GQ13,
Angian (RE): HG2, GV17, GV1C, GW19
Angian (RE): HG2, GV12, GW16,
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Landon (Central); G100 London (South Bank); G100, G108 London (Thames); G932

Teesside: 4GIN, G100 London (South West): 421N, N423 Marbematics in Computing leta: GG15

Histliett: GG15
Kingston: G100
London (Central): G100
London (South Bank): G100, G108
London (Thames): O99G. G602, G60
Menchester: G510
Newcaste: G100, G108
Shefflaid: 099G. G6G1
Teesside: G100
Trent: G1G5, G1G31
Water: 099G. G500, G501, CG15
Luton (HE): 105G
Mathematics State and Com Bank): G100, G108 es): 009G, G502, G5G1 Luton (HE): 1Q5G

Mathematics, Stats and Comp
Governiy: 009G, V100
Kingstor; G100
Lancashirs: 009G
Leicester; 009G
Leicester; 009G
London (Central): G100
London (Korth; 009G
London (North; 009G
London (Thames): 009G, G411, G900, V100

Ondon Manchester CON-L Middlesaz: G100, G108 Herrastie: G100, G108 London (East): Y120 Staffordshire: G532 ter: QOPG South West: Y400 Gloucester, Arts & Tech: 009C Lution (HE): G5N1

Alcasurement/Instrumentation Haddersfield: 046H Manchester: F100, F200, FH16, FH26, FH36, G110, GH16, HH67, HW62 Mechanical Engineering History III. 1300
History III. History III.

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Newcastle: 003H, H300, H308, J500, J509, K240, K248
London (East): H781
Staffordshize: 73HH, 7HHH, 811H, H300, H390
Oxtord: 001H, H100
South West: 73HH, H108, H300, Y401
Portsmouth: 73HH, H300, H308
Sheffield: 73HH, H100, H120, H128, H392, H398
Sunderland: 021H, 73HH, H110, H300, H789
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Trunt: 003H, 007H, H300, H308
Wales: 018H, 293H, H300
Wolverhampton: 73HH, H300
Botton (NE): 001H
Buckingham (HE): 001H
Derby (NE): 73HH
Humberside (NE): 011H, 025H, 077H,
487H, H100
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Harper Adams Agricultural Colt; 033H,
H330 North East Wales (HE): 161H South Glamorgan (HE): 007H, 018H, West Glamorgan (HE): 001 H Writtle Agricultural Coll: 035H

Media Studies Leicester: PAGO, Y301, Y300 Derby (HEF: CW12 Dorset (HEF: N920 Enling (HEF: N994 Canterbory, Christ Church: PY4C Chettertham, St Paul & St Mary: L Cheltenham, St Paul & St Mary: LW64. MW94. V8M4. VW84. WW24, WX43, W') 45, Y5W-1 London (South West): N422 West Glamorgen (HE): Y-300 Medical Laboratory Science

Letoester: V400 Letoester: V400 London (Central): 8940, C980 London (East): C600, C620, J820 Statfordshire: 7/HHH Teesside: F999 South Glamorgan (HE): 0498, C980 Coveniny: JS00 Landon (South Bank): 008H Landon (Thames): F200, J299, N100 Sheffield: 0051, 9911, JS00, J508 Sunderland: 0051, J500 Ternside: 093H Camborne Schi: J140 Metallurgy

Microbiology Microbiology
Bristot: 0.11C. 0.998, 124D
Hatfield: C110. Y100
Kingston: C999
Livespoor: C910. CC57
London (Central): C980
London (North): B4C1. CF11
London (South Bank): 0.11C. 18
London (Thames): C110. Y100 London (Flusmes): C110, Y100 London (Flusmes): C110, Y100 London (East): 011C. C110. C500 Oxford: C140 South West: 011C Shaffield: 011C, C999 Teesside: J800 Wales: 001F, CF11, CF13, CF19, C118, F061

CJ18. FC61 Wolverhampton: C120, Y100 Luton (HE): 5G1C, C1F9, C1C5 Microelectronics ningham: 066H. H600. H610 Iderafield: 65HC, GH56. GH5P. HGOO, HGO8 Kingston: F1H6. F3H6 London (Themes): 085H. HGO0. Y100 Manchester: 085H. H580 Newcastle: 085H. FH36. FH37. H580, H588. H611. H618. H620. H628 London (East): 086H. H580 hire: 066C. 865G. C560.

C568 Oxford: CH16. DH46. FH16. FH36. FH66. FH86. FHH6. GH16. GH46. GH56. HN64, HN67. HX61. HX63 Sherfield: 085H. 116H. 863F. F398. nd: 085H. H580, H611 Section 1884, HSBO, H611 Teenside: H600, H611 Derby (HE): 085H Dorset (HE): H600 Gwent (HE): 085H, H642 Saliton Tech: 116H, H611 West Glaurongan (HE): 016H, H610 Microstructural Engineering

London (Trames): J299, Y100 Sheffield: 005J, 991J, H100, J500, Midwifery Darset (HE): B700 Minerals Estate Mgt Sheffield: 991J, J152 ne Schl: 251J Mining London (Thames): F670, F920

Wales: 261 J Camborne Schl: 041 J. J100, J140 Luton (HE): 056F Music Kingston: W300 Leicester: W901 London (City): J572 Oxford: WX31 ngliz (HE): W300 anterbury. Christ

Canterbury, Christ C GW1H, GW53, GW5H Colchester Inst: W300 Salford Tech: W304 London, Office: WEI LW83, QW33, QW43, VW13, VW83, VX32, W3G5, W3N1, WW34, WY36 Naval Architecture Nursing Bristok 8700 Leeds: 8700 Oxford: 2700

Nutrition or Dietetics Huddersfield: BN47 Leeda: B411 Leador (Morth): B4C1. BC41, N700 London (South Bank): 124D Oxford: BD44. CD14. DF41, DF43, DF46. DF48. DF4H. DG41, DG44, DG45. DH46. DN43. DN47. DX41.

DX43 Sheffield: 057N South Glamorgan Occupational Hygiene London (South Bank): 8971 London (Thames): 8900 Office Con Lancashire: 99NT Leeds: N140 Teessida: N131 Wales: 19TN Anglar (HE): 041N Humberside (HE): N140

Offshore Engineering esside: 093H ton (HE): 076F, F6F9, F6C5, F860 uthampton (HE): 046J Operational Research Hudderstreet Committee Com C932, Y100 Statiordshire: CG14, FG14, FG34, FG64, CG54, CH64, QJ34

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South West: 73HH. H300
Shoffield: 161H. 73HH. H120. H128.
H168 H392. H398
Sunderland: 021H. H300
Teerside: 093H. H300
Trem: 003H. 007H. H700
Wales: 293H. H300
Wolverhampton: 73HH
Botton (HE): 001H. J450
Derby (HE): 73HH
Luton (HE): 03H. G5N1
South Glasporgan (ME): 007H
South Glasporgan (ME): 007H Psychology West: Y400 Se: 4GIN, G100 Leicester: Y-400 London (Central): C-980 London (City): C-800. C-C-58, Y-400 London (Thames): L-900 London (Essi): Y-120 Oxfort: C-F-88, C-G-84, C-L-63, C-X-83 Crosse & Alexager Office L-510 Organisation Studies London (North): N720 Teasside: 041M Wales: 0-1 M. M140 Buckingham (HE): 04 2N

Anglis (HE): 105C. 221N. 921N. N120, N160 Derby (HE): 021N. N120 Esting (HE): 021N. PP12 Bradford & Ridgy Coll: N110 Thomas Valley (HE): 421N

Peace and War Studies
Botton (HE): GVIC. GV5C. MV9C.
QVIC. VVIC. VVC4. VVC7, VWC9 Performance or Movement St Leicester: W901 Canterbury, Christ Church: GW14, GW1K, GW54, GW5K, MW94, WX43 Personnel Gwant (HE): 421N

Pharmacology Bristot: 049B Hatfield: C110, Y100 London (East): B200 Sectorio B200

ester: 0048, B399 don (Thames): 001F, B300 smouth: B300 saide: H800 Philosophy
London (North): RV17. RV27
London (Themesty V800
Bolton (HE): GV17. GV57. AR/97.
QV37. VV17. VV47. VVC7. VW79
Anolis MED VV17 Anglie (HE): VV17 Crewe à Alsager (HE): L510 Cheltonham, St Paul à St Mary: C1\7. Cheltennam, or run L8V7, v8V7 London (South West): N422

Photographic Arts Leicester: P400 Derby (HE): CW 12 fumberside (HE): P400 Photographic Sci/Graphics
Tech
London (Central): w263
Manchester: \$62W. F100. Fw12.
FW32. GWS2. HW62. HW72
Derby (HE): CW12

Physical Electronics Physical Electronics Leicester: 013F London (Central): H600 London (Thames): H600, Y100 Newcastle: FH36, FH3T Staffordshive: CH16, FH16, FH63, FH66, GH56, GH64, HJ36 Physical Science Bristol 013F, C110, F110, C534, H640 Coventry: 011F, 013F, 069F, F110, F310, V100

Hatfled: 001F, F110, Y100 London (South Bank): F9GS, F9GA London (Thames): 001F, B300, F110, F670, F920, F925, Y100, Y120 Middless, E0XY Middlesex: F900 Newcastle: F110, F118, H692, H698

Newcastle: F110, F118, H692, H698 Staffordshire: 001C, 001F, 003F, CF11, FF13, FF16, FF19, FF63, FG14, FG15, FG34, FG55, FH16, FH63, FJ13, FJ33, FL18, FL38 Cxford: CF13, DF43, FF13, FF38, FF63, FFH3, FG31, FG34, FG35, FH36, FN34, FN37, FX31, FX33 Sunderland: 005J, BF13 Teenside: 001F Wales: CF13, FF13, FF36 Luten (HE): C1F9, F6F9 Physics Brighton: Y100 Bristol: NY11 Coventry: 013F, F310 Hatfield: Y100 Haffield: Y100 Kmgston: 003F, F3H6 Lancashire: 013F, F310, F520, Y400 Lancaster: 013F, F3N1, Y400

Lecester: 013F, F3N1, Y400
Liverpool: F310
London (North): FF13, FG31, FG35
London (South Bank): F905, F90M
London (South Bank): F905, F90M
London (Thames): F200, Y100
Manchester: F100, F200, F310, FF13,
FF23, FG31, FG35, FH36, FH37,
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Newcastle: FH36, FH37, H692, H698
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FF13, FF63, FG34, FG53, FH16,
FF13, FF13, FF33, FF63, FF63, FF14,
FF14, FF14, FF38, FF63, FF14,
FF14, FG14, FG31, FG34, FG35,
FG41, FG44, FG45, FH36, FH16,
FN34, FN37, FNH4, FNH7, FX31,
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Sundednath BF13, FF13, FF36, FG31,
FG35
Sundednath BF13, FF13, FF36, FG31,
FG35

FG35 side: F999 Trent F110 Wales: CF13, FF13, FF36, FF39

Social Policy
London (North: K460
London (Thames): L300
London (East): J990. L310
South West: L404. L4L5. L4LM
Teesande: O31M
Wales: O41M. A1140
Buckingham (HE): L3L5
Bradford & Ricley Coll: O41M
Luton (HE): O41M. L521
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Bristot: L3G6
Kingston: L510
Liverpool: BK94
London (North): L510
London (North): L510
London (East): Y400, Y410, Y420
Oxford: LX33
Study West L404, L415, L41 M. Physiology Bristol: 011C. C110 Bristol: 011C. CÎ10
Hatfield: Y100
Lancashine: Y150
Landon (Central): C980
Landon (South Bank): 011C
Landon (South Bank): 011C
Landon (Thames): C110, Y100
Landon (East): 011C. B100, C110, Y120
South West: 011C
Sheffield: 011C
Sheffield: 011C
Surderland: B110. BF13
Wolverhampton: C120
Hustbersade (HE): T299
Linton (HE): 501C entr West: L404, L4L5, L4LM inderland: L100 Sunderland: L100 Wales: 041M, M140

Podiatry

Political Economy

Politics or Government

MR91, MR92, MR94

Birmingham: 8983 Brighton: 8983 South West: 8983 Sondenland: 8983

London (Thames): L114 London (East): L100

Lender (Y30) Londor (City): M142, Y400 Londor (North): K460 Londor (South Bank): T200 Londor (Tharres): L114, Y301 Oxford: MX13 Portamouth: 3400

Oxford: MX13 Portsmouth: M100 Teesside: Y301 Wales: 041M, M140 Southampton (HE): 041M West Glamorgan (HE): Y300

Pollution Management London (South Bank): J801. J808 London (Thames): C160

Polymer or Materials Sci/Tech

Coverty: 069F, JS00 London (North: 045J, FJ14, J440 London (Thames: F200, J299, Y100 Manchester: F100, F200, FF12, FF23, FC25, FH26, FH27, J440 London (East): 002H

uth West: H390 efficie: 0061, F399, F399, J500.

nki: H300. H308

Power Engineering

Water: 018H. 293H. H300 South Glemorgan (HE: 018H Printing Manchester: 036J. F100. FW12. GW52. HW62. HW72 Trent: 035J. Landon (Institute): 035J Watterd Coll: 036J. J530

Production or Industrial Eng

Huddersfield: 73HH Leeds: 73HH, H780 Leicester: N1H7 Liverpool: 73HH London (Themsel: CO3H, H110, H300 Manchester: 73HH, H300 Newcastle: H780, H788 London (Early: H781, H7N1 Staffordstiere: 73HH, 7HHFL H300, H308

H580. H588 Oxford: CQ43 Wales: 018H. 293H, H300 South Glamorgan (HE): 018H

righton: H108, H500

wentry: 007H strield: 003H, H780, Y100 widessield: 73HH

lesex: F900 on (East): C910. Y120

Bristof: L3G5

Buckingham (HE): LSLS Dorset (HE): B991 Humberside (HE): T299 Bradford & likley Coll: N110. N753, Gwent (HE): F910 Southampton (HE): 041M West Glamorgan (HE): Y300 Physiotherapy Planning

Society and Technology hton: C534 Son (East): J990, Y400 Se: HN81, K200 Bristok K401, K472 Coventry, K420 Hattield: H200 Leeds: K464 Landon (Central): K460, K472 London (South Bank): K440 London (Thames): K280, K300 Maddesex: K460 Oxford: FK84, K440 Sheffield: K460 Luten (HE): 008N, 068L Sociology
Bristol: CS52, L3G5
London (City): Y400
London (Thames): L114, L300, V800
London (East): L310, Y400
Oxfort: CL83, LX33
Burklorborn (HEF): 31 5 Buckingham (HE): L3L5 Humberside (HE): T299 Plant Engineering (South Bank): 008H. H800.

Trainer and the 127 Crewe & Aleager (HE): L510 Cheltacham, St Paul & St Mary; F8L3. L8L3, V8L3, Y5L3 London (South West): N422 Software Engineering

Soliware Engineering
Brighton: 005G, 105G
Hatfield: 0500
Leeds: 105G
Leeds: 105G
Leeds: 0560, H610
London (Central): 0500, 0530, H640
London (Thames): 003H, 065G, 105G,
GS00, G502, C5G1, H620
Manchester: 005G
Staffordshire: 035G, GS30, G5RD,
CSBG, ide: 005G. 065G. G530, G660 Teesside: COGG, CASG, GSSO, GSSO Buckingham (HE): CASG, Anglia (HE): CASG, 106G, H610, H621 Derby (HE): 105G Dorset (HE): GSOO Humberside (HE): 105G Luton (HE): C26H, CASH, 105G, 116H, C1GS, F6GS, F8GS, GSF8, GSN1 Northamoton, Mene: COSG

Northampton, Nene: 0056 Salford Tech: 035G Thames Valley (HE): 105G Wattord Colf: 016H. West Glazzorgen (HE): 016H. 105G West Glassorgen (HE): 016H. 105G
Spanish or Spanish Studies
Bristo: M3T9. RR14, RR24. RRCF.
RRCK. RRFK.
Kingstor: MR94
London (Central): QR34. RR14, RR24.
RR34. RR48, RT46, T3R4
London (Morth: RR14, RR24
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Marcheste: FT19. FT29. GT19.
HT79. FT29. TW92
Staffordshire: 421N
Outlond: TN91
Portsmouth: N410. RR14. RR46
Buckingham (HE): 012N. 91TN, N1R4

tingham (HE): 012N. 91TN, N1R4 His (HE): LR14, LR84, RR14, RR24, RV41 Ealing (HE): QR34, RR14, RR24, RR84, RRC4, T200 RRC4. T200
Humberside (HE): N1R4
West Glasnorgan (HE): 971N
Speech Therapy
Cestral Schi of Speech & Oram
South Glasnorgan (HE): 8950

Sour Gamorgan (Re): 1990
Sports Science/Studies
Centerbury, Christ Church: GW14,
GW14, GW54, GW54, WW94, WX93
Chelterhann, St. Paul & St. Mary: F6X2,
F8X2, G1X2, L8X2, Y6X2
London (West, HE): FXG2, FXP2, LX82,
QX32, QX42, VX12, VX32, VX82,
XZG5, XZ91, XY25
Statistics
Bioistore G100, V100 Statistics
Brighton: G100, Y100
Brissot: G09C, G532
Coventry: G09C, G100, GN42
Hattielt: Y100
Lencastrice: G411
Leicester: G09C, Y400
Lreepool: GC45
London (Griy): Y400
London (Griy): Y400
London (Rivit): GG14.
London (Thames): G00C, G411.
London (Thames): G09C, G411.
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London (Thamies): 009G. G411. G900, G932. V100
Newcastle: G100. G108. G400
London (East): G440. GC14. V120
Statiordishre: CG14. FG14. FG34, FG64. GG58, GH64. GJ34
Ortord: CG13. CG84. DG44. FG14. FG34. FG64. GG14. GG14. GG14. GG14. GG14. GG14. GG14. GG14. GV44. GN41. GN41. GN41. GN41. GX43 South West: Y400 Podsmouth: 009G, FG14, FG34, FG64, FG84, GG14, GG35 Sheffield: 009G resemble: 009G Yeessde: 4GIN. G100, GN41 Water: 009G Volverhampton: Y100 Surveying: Building or Land

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Lenter | H1 | F | F |
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Business Studies

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Satord (18): GN51

Satord (18): GN51

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G1NC. GGCL. GGDL. GGDK. G1R3.
UMIST (18): GF13. G434. GRC1. GRC2.
GG15. G100
Warneck (12): X1G1

Nutrition London, King's (18): 8400 Nottingham (12): 8400, 8472

Oceanography on (20): G1F **Operational Research** Buckingtom (12): G5N2 London, Royal Holloway & Ber (16): G1N2 impton (20): GIN2

Optometry Asion (20): 8500 City (12): 8500 London, Schi of Pharmacy (*1): B220

H300: H330
Dandee (8): H300
Edmburgh (16): H300
Geograp (12): H36: H300
Hanot-West (12): H36: H300, H300
Hanot-West (12): H36: H300, H302
H302: H300 L QMW*1. H320, H300; (14); HJ35, HH35 London, Univ Coll (16): H301. HJ36, H300 Pharmacy

Physics
East Anglia (14): FF31 (24): F335
Asson (20): FH46: (22): F035: FF33: (23): FM31: LF73. Fk34. (25): FG31
Bangor (4): FH36
Bath (12): F311: F300. F340. F341 London, King's (14): F370: (18): Y156. Bellan (14: F300 Cardiff (12: FG35, FG3C, F300, FG31, FF13, F320, F3F5, F370

Stramciyoo (14): 5984: (14): F Metallurgy Birminghem (14): 1225 Bunsel (14): 1220 Liverpool (12): 1200 Menchester (14): 1220, 1200 Straticiyoe (8): 1200 Surey (10): 1200 Ulinst (14): 1220, 1200 Microbiology Microbiology
Cardiff (14): C500. C5C4
Henon-Wat (10): C500
Kem (12): C500
London, Impered (18): C1C5. C500
London, May's (18): C500. CC57
London, Queen Mary & Westfield (16): C500
Liverpoor (16): C500
Nottanghem (12): C572. C560
Reading (14): C500
Streinchyde (19): C510

Minerals singham (16): H8J1 don, impenal (14): J100, J170: (26): Leeds (12): J120. J100 Mining Birmingham (15): HSU1 London, Impensi (14): J100. J170: (26): J171. J111 Leeds (12): J120. J100

Middle Eastern

Mechanical Engineering

Medical

astle (12): F370: (18): F126

Medical Tech

London, King's (18)⁻ B960 B900 London, Univ Coll (16): B950

Settoro (8): H688 Strathctyde (14): B984: (18): F1B9

Molecular Biology London, King's (18): Co20, Co00 London, Queen Mary & Westheld (12): Co20,

تعامدًا منه لِلْصِل

Music

Naval

Glasgow (16): 8700 London, King's (18): 8700 Lancaster. 5 Martin's (10): 1 National 16: 8700 vr. 5 Marten's (10): 8700 am (16): 9700

Mechanical Engineering
Aberdeen (10): H300
Auton (18): H3T2, H300, H301: (20):
HH63, HH36
Beltaet (14): H300
Brathord (10): H303; (12): HH73, HH73,
H390, H300
Brunel (14): H341, H3HF, H3H2,
H3H6, H300
Cardiff (12): H391, H300, H301
City (12): H300, H301: (16): H390
Crastfield Inst (12): H300, HH34; (15):
H355, H330
Dundee (8): H300
Dundee (8): H300

Pharmacology Bath (18): B200. B201 Cartiff (18): B200 London, King's (18): BB12. BC27. B300. B220 London, Unry Coll (18): 8200 Strethclyde (10): C782, CB92

Aston (24): B300 Cardin (22): B300 London, Schi of Phanmacy (*2): B300 Straticiyde (24): B300

H300
Loughborough (16): HH36
Leeds (15): H300
Lecesster (12): H300
Lecesster (12): H300
Lecesster (16): H300: (12): H301. H300.
HH73. HH37. H3NC. H3N1
Newcaste (16): H330: (12): H351.
H350 (16): H331: (16): H301
Reading (14): H300
Settord (14): H300
Settord (14): H300 Dundee (12): F137
Esses (16): VW75
Keele (14): F137
Kent (18): GV17
Loncos, Neythrop (14): VV78
Loncos, Neythrop (14): VV78
Loncoster, Sharton's (19): V710
Dhumin Lidenarios

Southampton (28): H300, HH355 Strathchyde (16): H300, GH13 Surray (12): H300, GH13 Surray (12): H300, GH13 Surray (12): H346, H372, H3G6, H342: H346, H350 UMIST (18): H300, H3J5 Warsack (12): H300 Physical Education London, Goldsmen's (4): \1x2. X1XF Surrey, St Mary's (4): Qx52. Gx12

Caron (12) FGSS, FGSC, FSGC, FGSC, FFIS. FFIS. FFIS. FFSCS, FSFS, FSFC Duridee (8): FS46, FH36, FSGC, HF63, FGSS (12): FFIS. FVST, FGS1 Durham (16): FFIS. Ethnburgh (16): FSGC Essec (4): FSGC, FSCC, FSCC,

F3F5, F3G5 London, imperial (22): G1F3 London, King's (8): FX31: (14): F3G0, F370, F3R1, F3F5, F3N1, F3G5, F370. F3R1. F3F5. F3A1. F3C5. F736. F3SC (16): F715. (18): FG31 London, Queen Mery & Westhald (10): F3A1: (11): F3C0. F3C0. F3Hb: (12): F3A4. F3A5 (14): FC35. FC31. F725. F715. London, Univ Coll (16): F310. F370. F346. F300' (18): GF15. Loughborough (16): F362. F136. F3C0. London, Royal Holloway & Bedford Mery (16): F314. F310. (12): F3F5. F346. F3N1. F3C0: (14): F320. (16): GF15. F736.

FT56 Liverpool (12): F352. F300: (14): G1F3: (16): FG31. F326. FG35 Manchesser (18): FG35 Newcassie (12): F570. F300: (14): FG31. FG35. FF13. (18): F320 Reading (10): F3R1. F300. F3RH. F3RF. F3RD. F3R2. F3R3. F340 Sationd (8): F300. F314. F376: (14): FF13. FG37. GF53. GF13

Summy (8): F354. F388. F370. F300. F320. F340 Suffey, St Mary's (6): F035 Subsex (12), F300, F301, G F346, F631, F3N1, F3 F500, F504, F501 ssex (12) F300, F301, G1F3, FF35, H6, FG31, F3N1, F3R8, F3R1, R2 F3R4, F3R3

F 346; 7344; 7343 UMIST (18); GF13 Warnock (14); F3N1, F3GM, F310, F3G5, F300, F340 Y04 (8); 14606 14607; (12); F320, F300, F3X3, F376, F377 Physiology

Cardiff (14): BC) 7 (18) B100 Landon, King's (18): BB12. BC17, B160. B100 on. Univ Coll (16): B1 00: (18): B1 43. B1 72 Liverpool (16): V681 Reading (16): B164

Plant Science London, Impensi (18): C200 London, King's (18): C200 London, Queen Mary & Westfield (12): C260 Liverpool (18): C200 Reading (14): CC23, C200

Politics Aston (22: LM71, CM11, KM41: (23: FM31, (25: GM11 Backingham (12: V1M1: (14: ML11, MV11, (16: MM13

Leeds (14): J460, J446 Manchesser (14): 1447 Listis (14; 140), 1446 Menchester (14): 1447 Sussex (12): F1 14 UMST (14): 1447, 1446: (18): 1149

Production Engineering Production Engineering
Aberdeen (10): H780
Asson (18): H772. H781. H780
Bellast (14): H780.
Bractord (12): HH77. HH73
Branet (16): H781. H782. H770. H780
Cardin (12): H780. H781. H784. H770.
Cardin (12): H780. H781. H784.
London. King's (14): H784. H784.
London. King's (14): H487. H467
Loughborough (16): H780. H467
Loughborough (16): H780. H467
Loughborough (16): H780. H784.
Revicastic (20): H475
Strathchyda (16): H780, H716
Susses (12): H675
Usses (12): H780.
Usses (12): H780.

Ulste: (12): H780 UNIST (24): HN71 Warwick (12): H762. H780 Property Management

Buckingham (12): CC18, CN81, CC85 Suggest 20t 11.37

Religious Studies London, Haymon (14): V800, VV78 London, Kmg's (18): V840, V820, V800 Surrey, Rochampton (4): CVC8, MV98, VV18, WV48, (8): NV78, GV18, WV58 Surrey, Rochampton (4): CVC8, MV98, VV18, WV48, (8): NV78, GV18, WV58 Surrey, Rochampton (4): CVC9, MV98, Surrey, \$1 Mairy's (4): GV18. VF81. VC81. QV58

Russian
Bradford (16): RR28 RR18
Esses (16): RR10, RR01
Keets (14): HR68 HRPB, CRR8, CR78,
FR18, FR08, FRC9
London, Schi et Stavonic & E European
Studies (18), RR10, RR00, RT81, RV81
Susses (12): G1R8, F3R8 Scandinavian

London, Univ Coll (8): R700 Slavenic London, Schl of Stavenic & E European Studies (18): T180, T140, T120, RT31, T150, T160, RT11, T118, T170, T150, T191 Social Anthropology

London, Goldsmith's (12): Lego Social Policy mm's (14): L450 Social Studies Bredford (18): M930 Essex (16): L w 33 Keele (14): FL33 London, Goldsmith's (12): LV31; (14): L450 Surray, Roehampton (4): CM1X. FM99. CM19, MV91, MV98 Surray (20): LL37 Surray, Si Mary's (4): LQ35, GL13 Sussez (18), CM19 Ulister (14): M930

Surrey (20): LL 37 Surrey, St Mary's (4): LQ36. GL13 Spanish Essez (18): R401 Sussez (12): G1Rc, F3R4, F1R4: (18): C1R4, C7R4; (18): G5R4

Speech Statistics

STREETHES

Brunel (16): GG31
Cerotin (14): GG45. G421. G420
City (12): G1 G4: (16): G400
Dundee (12): G4NS. GL41. GG14.
GG45
Essen (14): GG14. G4L1
Kene (14): FG14. GH46
Kent (16): FG14. Kens (16) CGK5 London, Impenal (22): G1C4 London, Gueen Mary & Westfield (14): CG41 CC45. GG4L. C400 London, Goldsmeth's (8): GG41, GG14 London, Royal Holloway & Bedford Net (16): G!G4 Liverpool (18): GC14, G406, G400 Newcassie (18): G400, GG14

Newcasse (16) CALO, LGT4
Southampton (28): G1G4
Swathetyde (16): G400
Surrey (18): G1G4
Sussex (12): GG1L, GGCK, GG14,
GG1K, GGC4, GG41, GGCL, GGDL, GGDK UMIST (18): G434

Teacher Training I CROTOT I FRIMING
Brunel (10): W2X1 |
Caroff (10): W1N7 |
London, Wing's (8): GX11, FX31 |
Longthorough (12): XG11 |
Leeds, Trinity & All Saints (4): Z474, Z444, Z010, Z056, Z490, Z484, Z074, Z452, Z090, Z486 |
London, Goldsmith's (4): X1VC, X1W2, X1W1, X103, X1V1, X1WC, X104. Attributed the state of the sta N1W4 Southempton, is Seinte Union (8): 2690, 2452, 2608, 2490, 2474, 2674, 2652, 2408, 2446, 2412, 2434, 2646, 2634 Sbring (14) CN71 GN11, GN51, GN11 Surrey, Rochampton (4): 2390, 2478, 2474, 2408, 2414; (8): 2409; (12): 2434, 2452, 2438, 2426, 2442; (18): 2402

2402 Surrey, St Mary's (4): 2148. 2146. 2157, 2158 2141. 2140. 2162. 2113. 2111 Warwick (12): X1G1 Technologies Cranfield Inst (12): 900 London, Queen Mary & Westfield (10): 1976: (14): 1920, 1922 Southempton (18): 1970 Strandyde (16): 1972 (1887) (18): 1972

jau) Susser (12): F7.14 Susser (12): F7.14 UMIST (14): JN4C, UN4): J447, J446; (18): J149, NN95, WN29

Theatre Studies Kent (20t: W42) Kem (20): W421 Reaching (4): \\1W4 Surrey, Roehempton (4): FW14, WV48, \\\41, WCaC (8): WW43 Surrey (6): W451 Surrey (6): W451

Theology London, Heythrop (14): V800 VV78
London, King's (18): V840 V820, V800
Southempton, to Seimbe Union (8): V840
Southempton, to Seimbe Union (8): V840
Surrey, Romanispin (4): CV08, MV98,
VV18, WV48 (8): NV78, CV18, WV38
Surrey, St. Many's (4): CV18, VF81,
VC81, QV58

Town Planning
Aston (22): KF41, Lk74, GK64, KM41:
(23): Fk34 (25): CK14
Stramctyce (18): K450 Transport Landon, Wye (14): N9()9 Stranctyde (12): HN19. (26): H1N9

Urban Studies Aston (22): KF41, LK74, GK54, KM41: (23) Fk34 (25): GK14 Strathcryde (18): K450

Zoology
Cardiff (14): C300 CC34
London, Impense (18): C300
London, King's (18): C340 C300
London, Queen Mary & Westheld on, Royal Holloway & Bedford New ing (14): CC23. C300. C310

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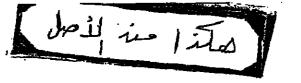
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THE TIMES MUNDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1990

Clipping fancied to confirm promise of Newbury debut

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\$ CARDEN

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HENRY Cecil has never hesitated to send his best young horses to Nottingham. Oh So Sharp, the fillies' Triple Crown winner, made a successful debut here, while the Derby winner, Slip Anchor, also gained his first success on the track.

Cecil now takes another potentially smart performer to the Midlands course in the shape of Clipping, who is napped to win the 26-runner Usher Walker Maiden Fillies' Stakes.

There is a saying in racing that the bigger the field, the bigger the certainty, and while that may be overstating the case, Clipping does hold particularly bright prospects. The daughter of Kris made an encouraging debut when third to Zonda in a competitive maiden at Newbury last month and is likely to im-

high regard in which she is Of Tusmore, and has since run held and, if she is to be taken respectably in better comseriously for those races, she pany, notably when second to should win this.

With so many newcomers the pair ten lengths clear. in the line-up, the market is That Windsor form has likely to provide the best guide come to look ever more solid. to the opposition.

Cecil and Steve Canthen and to Tarikhana at Newbury, will be looking for a double and the winner collected with Adamik in the Canadian another good prize at Chester Pacific Newsprint Final Score on Saturday. Stakes, in which Cecil also runs Cavalcanti. However, I the Nottingham Evening Post prefer Northern Hal. He made a winning seasonal debut here, beating Lord Matahif Circus Light, a son of

Old Vic at Nottingham

HENRY Cecil is to gallop Old
Vic at Noningham this afternoon as part of the dual Derby
winner's preparation for the
Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe
(Michael Seety writes).

"The ground is very firm at
Newmarket and we also want to
get Old Vic's adrenalin going,"

Leger but that no firm plans have been made for Belmez.

"He's unlikely to run in the Arc
if Old Vic runs," Cecil said.
"Possible options are the
Rothmans International and the
Breeders' Cup Turf."

Spritsail is to make his comeback in the September Stakes at
back in the September Stakes at get Old Vic's adrenalin going," said the trainer yesterday. "He's still likely to run in the Prix Foy at Longchamp."

Arzanni at Windsor in July,

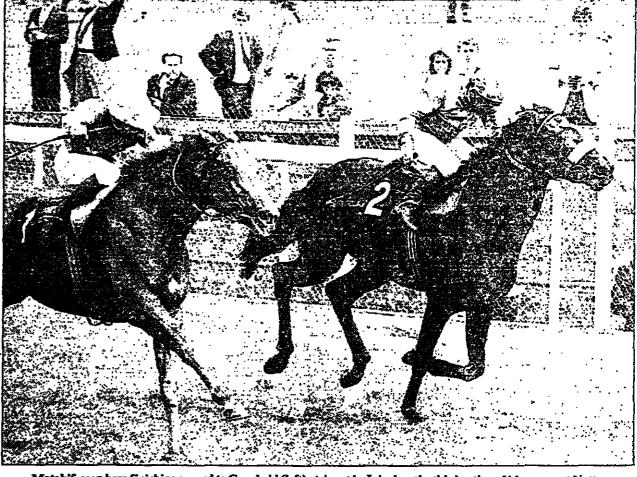
Arzanni was subsequently sec-

Plume, has scope for improvement, but I side with Matabif. He has two good seconds to his credit, including when beaten only a short head by Caerdydd at Ascot last time, and on that form looks ca-

pable of winning a maiden. Willie Carson, Matahif's jockey, could complete a treble with My Alma, second to Despite another big field, Cherry Dance in a valuable seller at York last time and Maiden Stakes seems to conlikely to be suited by the cern chiefly Circus Light and return to five furlongs in the Denis Coxon Nursery Handicap, and the front-running Navaresque, who is not harshly treated in the

Letterflex Handicap.

Gordon Richards and George Moore have made fine starts to the National Hunt season and both should keep up the good work at Hexham. Richards has clear double prospects with Pyjamas (3.45) and Mister Tuftie (4.15), while Moore will be entertaining similar possibilities with Azubah (2.15) and Magic At



Matahif, seen here finishing second to Caerdydd (left) at Ascot in July, has the third outing of his career at Nott-

prove for the run. Engagements in the Cheveley Park Stakes and Brent Walker Mile underline the said the trainer yesterday. "He's till likely to run in the Prix Foy at Longerhamp." All Longerhamp. "He's kempton on Saturday while still likely to run in the Prix Foy at Longerhamp." Cecil added that River God remains on target for the St their respective targets. A NEW DINCHES Selections By Mandarin By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.00 My Alma. 2.30 Matahif. 2.00 Miss Formidare 2.30 MATAHIF (nap). 3.00 Andreiot 3.30 CLIPPING (nap). 3.30 Safa. 4.00 Spoof. 4.30 Northern Hal. 1.00 Arbor Vitae. 4:30 Adamik 5.00 Navaresque, 5.00 Regent's Inlet. By Michael Scely 3.30 CLIPPING (nap). 4.30 Adamik. 5.00 Regent's Inlet. The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 4.30 NORTHERN HAL. Going: good to firm Draw: 5f-6f, high numbers best 2.0 DENIS COXON NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: 23,125: 5f) (12 runners) IS COXON MURSERY HAMDROAP (2-Y-O: £3,125: 51) (12 runners) 6919 BIT OF A LARK 17 (D.P) (R Mason) R Hollinshead 9-7 57202 BY ALMA 12 (D.BF.F) (G Farndon) R Whitaiar 9-3 225122 SPRECYBLER 23 (D.BF.F) (Soot Bros) T Berron 3-2 Alex (1850) TERBRARS 17 (D.F) (R Barnbrook) B Pelling 9-1 65420 AMANDRIA 30 (N Jackson) N Tinider 9-0 31 UNIVARITED TREASURE 28 (D.F) (Theory Trends) J Etherington 8-8 421003 VALLAGE PET 14 (D.F) (W Cresswell) R Bernett 8-4 224 MSSS FORMIDARE 32 (B) (J Bernet) G Huster 8-4 LI MAY REEF 18 (F) (Invoshire Lid) A Lee 8-2 42144 LUCKY MARLEY 40 (D.BF.F) (D Shek) J Berry 8-1 4461 BUPPISE ENVOY 7 (G) (D Brotherton) M Britain 7-10 (7ex) 319553 ARRIVEZ DELIK 23 (B,F) (T Teyler) J Witeston 7-7 Lithandicap: Arrivez Delik 23 (B,F) (T Teyler) J Witeston 7-7 Long handicap: Arrivez Deux 7-1. BETTING: 9-2 May Reef, 5-1 Unwanted Treasure, Village Pet, 11-2 My Alma, Spinechiller, 8-4 Suprise Envoy. 10-1 Bit Of A Lank, 12-1 Lucky Manley, 14-1 others. 1989: SMARTIE LEE 8-4 T Quinn (8-1) P Cole 7 ran FORM FOCUS BIT OF A LASK 3rd basen 55% by Heaven-Liegh-Grey (gave 15th) at Beasen 2 by Jennies' Windsor (5f). MAY REEF was well-apported when Gem (rec 5th) at Haydock (5f). MY ALMA was hard-ridden when 2nd beaten a nk by Cherry Dance (evela) at York (6f). LUCKY MANUEY tailed to find much when 4th 59% Set Smart (gave 2th) at Rectar (5f). UN-WANTED TREASURE tanded the odds when beating Petite Melusane (rec 2th) at Rupon (5f). VILLAGE PET 2.30 NOTTINGHAM EVENING POST MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O colts & geldings: 25,010: 1m 50vd) (17 runners) 8 BATTLERS GREEN 18 (8 Attenbatosph) G Baking 9-0 BRATTLERS TREESN 18 (8 Atlenborough) G Belding 9 BOLGNERI (6 Inciss) N Tinider 9-0 6 CRICUS LIGHT 25 (9r R McAlpine) J. Duning 9-0 6 DREAMS EYES 24 (5 Al Homeizi) G Huffer 9-0 0 INCO AFFINIATION 55 (A Beizzini) M Jarvis 9-0 0 INCO AFFINIATION 55 (A Beizzini) M Jarvis 9-0 22 MATANIF 38 (Humden Al-Meldoum) R Amistrong 9-0 0 INSAS 25 (Humden Al-Meldoum) D Morley 9-0 2 MASAS 25 (Humden Al-Meldoum) D Morley 9-0 3 MASAS Kim Tickler Pat Eddery L Mewica (7) F Costzee N Dey

9 (8) 6 MEEDHAM UAD 11 (R Beidersog) P Kalentay 9-0 L Dettori
9 (8) 6 REEDMAN LAD 11 (R SECONSCI) P KARRERY 9-0 L Deltori — 10 (14) NO SID NO STARS (M Jenney) D Morley 9-0 Deat Mickeys —
11 (15) 56 ONE FOR THE CHIEF 51 (V) (G Pomberton) R Whiteker 9-0 A Culture 61
12 (10) PARBOLD HELL (Mrs. E Burke) K Burke 9-0 D Nicholis
13 (3) GUALITAR SOURD (P Bottomley) J Bottomley 9-0
14 (7) 50 SCHWANTZ SE (W Whenton) J Whenton 9-0 A Shoults — 15 (13) 05 SIGNSOFTHERWIETIES 11 (A Edwards Ltd) J Scarpil 9-0 K Fedom 69
15 (13) 05 SIGNSOFTHENEMETIES 11 (A Edwards Ltd) J Scargill 9-0 K Felion 69
15 (11) STARCHYS BRAGE (S Morris) B Palling 9-0 W Ryen — 17 (16) 935 TRACTYS PRINCE 7 (K Flyon) B HBs 9-0 M HBs 89
17 (16) 035 TRACY'S PRINCE 7 (K Flyon) 2 HBs 9-0
BETTING: 5-4 Material, 3-1 Circus Light, 6-1 Neseb, 6-1 Tracy's Prince, 10-1 Dream Eyes, 12-1 Needham
Lad, 14-1 others.
1988: NEEDHAM HOPE 9-0 M Roberts (12-1) P Kellewey 12 ran
FORM FOCUS CHICUS LIGHT I hd by Caerdyyd (seeds) at Ascot (7). He should appreciate this eater furlong. REEDHAM LAD
showed planty of abit—appreciate this eadre furlong. HEEDHAM LAD
try when 6th beaten 31/1 by See Level (level) with geeded the run and was not knocked about when
NASAB (levels) 8th beaten 5%) at Kempton (71). 8th beaten 15t by Green's Femeley (levels) with
ORICAGE EYES finished well efter starting stouty SIGNEOFTHENDETIES (levels) 5th beaten 11 at when 3rd beaten 43ri by Konnoor (levels) at New-Yarmouth (71). TRACT'S PRINCE 5th beaten over
marker (7).
MATARE was caught close home when besten a sh Selection: MATARE
3,0 KODAK HANDICAP (£2,994: 1m 6f) (20 rumners)
1 (20) 600633 TURMERIC 12 (D.F.Q.S) (Mrs M Mortey) D Mortey 7-8-10 W R Swinburn 87
2 (18) 05-000 BALASAN 112 (S) (M Smith) J Jenkin 4-9-7
2 (18) 05-003 BALASANS 112 (5) (M Shifth) J Jenkins 49-7 Pat Editory 60 3 (3) 323052 CASPAR GATES 19 (F) (B Fullon) A Loo 69-3 J Quien 91
4 (19) 5-00514 SPRING MDRN 18 (B.F.) (Mrs A Taylor (Co Durham)) A Stringer 5-9-1 D Nicholis 90
5 (15) OPDO-34 HENRYK 20 (F) (Curley Credit Bookmaking) 8 Carley 6-8-12 L Dettort 86
6 (10) G-000 HEDDEN QUIVER 4J (R Norton) K Morgan 4-8-11 W Ryan
7 (14) 134211 LINK MARKET 37 (CD.F) (P Revin) M Ryan 4-8-11
8 (8) 302145 WHATE RIVER 16 (F) (C Thomas) D Haydn Jones 4-8-11
9 (8) 360002 APSIMORE, 11 (J Tuck) G Batcing 3-8-0
10 (4) 40-0000 IN DREAMS 83J (D.F.G.S) (G Cooper) R Johnson Houghton 7-8-5 J Reld -
11 (2) 0-4551 SPRING TO GLORY 19 (G) (R Hodges) R Hodges 3-8-6
12 (11) 335002 LA BALLERONE 20 (O,F) (Akrs C British) C British 4-5-6
13 (17) OSO-002 AMORISLOT 18 (Mrs E Hitchine) Mrs J Pitman 3-8- W Hennes 90
A 1161 THEOREM CANCELL CANCELL 23 (F) (D) Woods I Campbell 3-8-4
A 1161 THEOREM CANCELL CANCELL 23 (F) (D) Woods I Campbell 3-8-4
14 (19) 313321 COSMIC DANCER 23 (F) (D Woods) I Cempbell 3-8-4 Paul Eddary 84 (15 (13) 053634 LUAGA 18 (A Hel) M Signethroft 4-8-3 Paul 19 (4) 303604 TO 82 FAIR 13 (V/F) (M Recitl) J Scargil 3-8-0 S Demons 95
14 (16) 313321 COSMIC DANCER 23 (F) (D Woods) I Campbell 3-8-4 Paul Eddary 84 15 (13) 053634 LUNGA 18 (A half) M Blanshard 4-8-3 R Fox 84 16 (9) 303804 TO 82 FAIR 13 (V,F) (M Redit) J Scargill 3-8-0 S Dance 95 R Fox 84 15 (14) 15 Carrier 13-8-0 S Dance 95 R Fox 84 15 (14) 15 Carrier 13-8-0 S Dance 95 R Fox 84 15 Carrier 13-8-0 S Dance
14 (16) 313321 COSMIC DANCER 23 (F) (D Woods) I Campbell 3-8-4 Paul Eddary 84 15 (13) 053634 LUNGA 18 (A half) M Blanshard 4-8-3 R Fox 84 16 (9) 303804 TO 82 FAIR 13 (V,F) (M Redit) J Scargill 3-8-0 S Dance 95 R Fox 84 15 (14) 15 Carrier 13-8-0 S Dance 95 R Fox 84 15 (14) 15 Carrier 13-8-0 S Dance 95 R Fox 84 15 Carrier 13-8-0 S Dance
14 (16) 315321 COSMIC DANCER 23 (F) (D Woods) I Campbell 3-8-4 Page Eddary 84 (15 (13) GSBS4 LUAGA 18 (A Hall) M Bignisherd 4-8-3 R Fox 84 (16 (9) 535804 TO 82 FAIR 13 (V)F) (M RecRit J Scarge 3-8-0 8 Demons 95 (17 (5) 003000 SPIRIT AWAY 44 (Lord Haddington) S Norton 3-8-0 G Hand (8) 93

BETTING: 5-1 Link Market, 11-2 Lo Ballerine, 6-1 Spring To Glory, 13-2 Cosmic Dencer, 7-1 Tus aspian Gates, 10-1 Andrews, 12-1 Spring Mora, 14-1 others. 1988; FRESCO 3-8-6 W Carson (5-2 lav) W Hern 10 ran FORM FOCUS TURMERIC was now in contention when 3rd beasen 6% by Heresides (rec 76) at Yer-mouth (1m 6). Link MARKET won well by when 3rd beasen 6% by Heresides (rec 76) at Yer-mouth (1m 6). CASPIAN QATES 2rd beasen 1% by hoose (rec 130) at Folkestone (1m 4). SpeakORE showed improved form when incide (rec 130) at Folkestone (1m 4). SpeakORE showed improved form when finishing well in 2rd beaten 80 before (previole) at Salsbury (1m 4). SPRING TO GLORY belied his odde of 20-1 when beating Bifocal (gave 2b) by 1% at Salsbury (1m 4). ANNI-RELIT could never get to the easy winner Pheramineux (gave 6b) at Salsbury (1m 4). ANNI-RELIT could never get to the easy winner Pheramineux (gave 6b) at Salsbury (1m 6). COSHEC DANCER beat Claus Act (gave 2d) person 3 and TURMERIC (gave 12b) 3rd beating.

Course specialists TRAINERS Rides 172 186 207 51 183 81

Н	XHAM				
	elections y Mandarin		. :		
-		3.45 F 4.15 N 4.45 N	yjamas. Aister Tuf Aagic At I	tie. Xawn.	

	السندنات تنسب وعند
	SIS
Going: firm	
citi mances hurble (3-1-0, 11,300, 219 (r runners)
2.15 FIGURES SOIN (SOUTH STATE OF THE STATE	18-19 C Grant
KING CRACKER 31F (B) (D GIR) D GIR	
2 4 LORD RINUS 9 (5 PODS) G SCHURIS 10-10 LORD RINUS 9 (5 PODS) G SCHURIS 10-10 LORD RINUS 9 (5 PODS) G SCHURIS 10-10 LORD RINUS 10-10 LORD RI	G McCourt
	M Dayer
5 ALTUBAN 16F (A BERGE) G MATA G ROYGLEY 10-5	P Niven
8 U LEVEN BAEY 18 (MTS D'ERROR PIC) C Benner 19-5	B McGM
7 2 ROYAL MAZI 18 (Unique Racing Pio) C Session 10-5 SETTING: 5-2 AZUICA, 7-2 Royal Mazi, 5-1 Lord Rhus, 6-1 Leven Be	by, 7-1 Supreme Court, 10-1 King
BETTING: 5-2 AZNESN 1-2 NOTE	
Crechor, 12-1 Rambow Endga.	G Moore 8 ran

2.15 Azubah.

3, 15 Penllyne's Pride.

2.45 AZUSZ.

enocialist

G Moore G Remerts T I C Red M A SEQUENCISM T I C RED ME G REMERTS	TRAINER Winners 24 28 47 5 8 (Only quarter	S Runners 69 121 274 81 .62	Per cent 34.8 23.1 17.2 16.1 12.8	G McCourt C Grant N Doughty N Dwyer P Nimen	JOCKEYS Winners 5 42 12 10 10 10 (Only qualifors)	Rides 17 183 53 53 78	Per cent 29.4 23.0 22.6 18.9 12.8
Dean McKeown was suspended for two days (September 10-11) for excessive use of the whip on Str. Harry live use of the whip on Saturday. Dean McKeown was suspended for Please Believe Me, trained by Peter Easterby, has been backed from 33-1 to 14-1 with Ladbrokes for the Ayr Gold Cup on September 21.							

ve	argeis	.		Dawn (4,45).	ingham today ar	M Will i
_	3.30	USHER	WA	LIKER MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-Y-C	D: £3,765: 6f) (26 ru	mners)
9	1	(16)		ASHGROVE CHERRY (H Pearce) B McMahon 8-11	Dom tillio	<u> </u>
ÿ			3	CUPPING 17 (SF) (Lord Howard de Walden) H Ce	rd 9.11 S Court	ten # 80
		(50)	٠.٠	DANCING STREET (Desmand Rising Limited) R Vi	Whitplate R-11 A Cuth	308
		(26)		DAVINA'S DOUBLE (Sir R Menn) W Jerus 8-11		VAD
٠,		(8)		DAYDAYSI (A Snipe) M Leach 8-11	D Nich	olis —
		(4)	0	EASTERN AURA 45 (Morven Stud Ltd) B Hills 8-1	f D Dunnachie	7 7 —
	7	(17)		GANTON GORSE (B) (M Hartley) W Jarvis B-11	M Tebl	butt
	. 8	(19)	0	GLINT IN THE EYE 14 (Lady Juliet De Chair) C W	all B-11 N 2	Day
İ	. 9	(12)	•	HERN BAY 35 (K Fischer) M Jervis 8-11	D Biggs	(S) —
- 1		(Z)		LABEEBA (Makloum Al Maktoum) 8 Henbury 8-11	A Short	uits
- 1		(18)	0	LADY IN RED 17 (D Carleton Paget) R Charton &	-11 S Raym	ont —
		(25)		LINCOLN GREEN (R Sangster) Mrs J Rainsden &	11 F Coet	280
		(5)		LOVEALOCH (A Littingston) M Bell 8-11	J R	teid —
		(13)	4	NO MISTRESS 17 (R Barnett) H Candy 8-11	C Ru	15er 97
.		(23)		Our aisling (a Smerion) 5 Norton 6-11	K Dar	riev —
- 1		(11)		PORT (SAAC (C Spencer-Philips) M Stoute B-11	WR Seriob	UTD —
		(2)		PRINCESS MODENA (Cronk Ltd) B Hanbury 8-11	В Вауто	ond
		(22)		QUALITAIR SONG (P Bottomley) J Bottomley 8-11.		
1		(15)		RACHEL'S DANCER (M Olden) B Hills 8-11		
•		(14)		REPLICATE (Mrs R Wigley) J Hills 8-11	ЯН	-
:		(1)		RUSSIAN MIRK (Lord Weinstock) W Hastings-Bass	B-11 Dean McKeo	24 miles
,		(3)		SAFA (Sheilih Ahmed Al Maktoum) A Scott 8-11	Pat Edd	ery
٠ ا		(24)		Samlingatstrangers (H Chistren) Mrs B Waret	g 8-11	We
a I		(10)		SUNIGNDA (Sir P Oppenheimer) G Wragg 8-11	G Ca	rier —
Ē		(8)	_	SUNBURST PRINCESS (A Soteriou) G. Hutler 8-11.	L Newton	(7) —
7 I		(21)		TROUBLEWITHJACK 14 (H Hanifari) W Carter 8-11		
	Sumo	ETTING: 1 nda, 12-1	1-10 Russi	Clipping, 11-2 Safa, 6-1 Labeeba, No Mustresa, 8 an Mink, 16-1 others.	+1 Lady in Red, 10-1 Po	ut Isaac,
i				1989: SALSABIL 8-11 W Carson (4-5 fav) J Du	mlop 12 ran	
:	FO	RM F	00	US CLIPPING was made Summar Sands (gr tavounte for a 26-run- (Apr 16) by Therch	ave 36) at Windsor (51). Li ang out Badrya, is related	ABEERA to three

1989: SALSABIL 8-11 W Carson (4-5 fav) J Duniop 12 ran				
ever when showing plenty of ability to finish 3rd than over 1% by 20nds (levels) with the appren- rioden NO MESTRESS (levels) 4th besten 2 kl at whory (61). STERIN AURA never a serious contender when h of 14 to Lee Artiste (levels) at Newbury (51). RN BAY was never a threat when 8th of 14 to	and Somiliate. PORT SAAC (Jan '22) by Seanie Siew and a half-sister to several winners. SAFA (Apr 22) cost 330,000 gms as a yearing, by Shiray Heights out of Beveridge and is related to Batween Tame, a winner over 61 at two. Selection: CLIPPING			
HARLAND SIMON CLAIMING STAKES (£2,700: 1m 2f) (12 runners)				
1 (5) 2-00320 EDWARD LEAR 19 (Rapagoers 2 (1) 210504 KATIE JO 60 (6) (R Scott) M F	Club) Jimmy Fitzgerald 4-9-2 K Fallon 89			

.0	HAR	LAND S	SIMON CLAIMING STAKES (£2,700: 1m 2f) (12 runners)			
1	(5)	2-00320	EDWARD LEAR 19 (Racegoers Club) Jimmy Fitzgereld 4-9-2 K Fation			
2	(1)	210504	KATIE JO 60 (G) (R Scott) M Ryan 4-9-2			
	(7)	943352	ISLAND JETSETTER 8J (Robinson Publications Ltd.) N Tinker 4-9-1., A Clark			
4	(11)	0-42444	SPOOF 41 (T Blackwell) W Jarvis 3-8-9 J Reid 0			
5	(3)	0005	ARBOR VITAE 10 (K Al-Said) D Morley 3-8-6			
6	(12)	5335-50	HARD TO GET 107 (Sunflower Partnership) J Wharton 3-8-2 J Familiog (5)			
7	(8)	652003	TRIBUTE TO DAD 62 (Mrs E Haydh Jones) D Haydh Jones 3-8-2 T Williams			
8	(S)	9968	WESTERN LOCK 44 (Mrs J McAlister) R Boss 3-8-1 M Roberts			
9	(4)		REGAN (G Carroll) B Hambury 3-7-13 A Shouts -			
10	(9)	033033	CALABALT 9 (Mrs T White) R Hoffinshead 3-7-11			
11	(2)	0-4006	MA PETITE CHOU 23 (H Morriss) G Wragg 3-7-11 F Norton (7)			
12	(10)	30	ROSILU 11 (R Barber) R Hodges 3-7-8			
BETTING: 7-2 Katie Jo, 9-2 Island Jetsetter, 5-1 Spoot, 6-1 Edward Lear, 8-1 Celabali, 10-1 others.						
	•		1989: RETOUCH 3-9-8 T Outron (3-1 fav) P Cole 13 ran			

1989: RETOUCH 3-9-B T
1303C NET COCK 13-3-5 (
FOOTE FOOLIO SOWADDISADINIALI
FORM FOCUS EDWARD LEAR (ailed
when 9th of 13 to St Ville (rec 24lb) at Southwell (1m)
4f, AW); earlier 2nd besten 2i by Rolfeson (rec 10tb)
at Hamkton (1m).
KATIE JO 4th beaten 51/4 by Sonic Lord (rec 20th) st
Yannouth (1m 2h), ISLAND JETSETTER finished well
after starting allowy when 2nd beaten 151 by Xafu
Xafu (rec 5lb) at Beverley (1m).
SPOOF failed to quicken when 4th beaten over 41/1
by Hintleshem Harry (rec 19th) at Yarmouth (1m 2n).

finishing well in 4th beaten over 1141 by Star (roc 8th) at Newmarker (71). Thillull's To rd beaten over 31 by Beaucadeau (gave 16th) pstow (1m 21). CALABALI 3rd beaten 101 by om Only (rec 3tb) at Newmarket (1m 41 CHOLL newer a factor when 6th of 1 by Dodgy (gave 16tb) at Newmarket ARBOR VITAE returned after a three month break | Select on: ISLAND JETSETTER

4.30 CANADIAN PACIFIC NEWSPRINT FINAL SCORE STAKES (£3,125: 1m 2f) (9

	3,3,			
1	(2)	021-065	SALMAN 79 (F,S) (S Norton) S Norton 4-9-5	71
2	[5]		CAYALCAMT 91 (C St George) H Cecil 4-9-0 Paul Eddery	
3	(6)	02305/0-	JOHN O'DREAMS 7J (Mrs A Puttern) Miss J Thome 5-9-0 J Williams	_
4	(B)	500036-	TEMPORALE 115J (Mrs E Burke) K Burke 4-9-0 D Nicholis	_
5	(1)		TRY TRUST 14 (T Tsurumaio) C Brittain 4-9-0	
6	(9)	22212	ADAMIK 14 (F) (Sheikh Mohammed) H Ceci 3-8-12 \$ Cauthen	87
7	n	3-1425	NORTHERN HAL 31 (F) (C) (Mrs R Waters) P Watery 3-8-12 Pat Eddery	9 9
8	(3)	0-0	BOURBON ROSE 14 (A Kosky) P Leach 4-8-9 \$ Whitworth	_
9	(4)	143	FREAK TOSS 6 (S Hui) J Eustace 3-8-7 B Raymond	7
	el II	NG: 13-8 / Ose, 14-1	Adamik, 4-1 Northern Hal, 11-2 Cavalcanti, Freak Toss, 10-1 Salman, Try Trust. Temporale, 25-1 John O'Dreams.	12-
•			1989: SHELLAC 3-8-11 R Cochrane (4-7 fav) L Cumani 6 ran	
_				

TRY TRUST put in an encouraging first effort when 0 4th beaten 7ki by Baytiss (gave 1tb) with ADABIK 5.0 LETTERFLEX HANDICAP (£2,952: 1m :	Hero (noc 75) at Newmarket (1m 41); earlier shower bester when 2nd besten 141 by Arzanu (levels) a Windsor (1m 21). FREAK TOSS 3rd of 6 to Laxey Ba (gave 5tb) besten 101/1 at Ripon (1m 21). Sefection: ADAMIK 50yd) (20 runners)
1 (3) 200-150 TENDER BED 109 (D.F) (P Bart) F	F Lee 4-9-13

1	(3)		TENDER 980 109 (O,F) (P Bert) F Lee 4-9-13
. 5	ďΩ	40-60 33	KING OF MILEEN 4 (BF) (Mrs E Sheehan) W Carter 4-9-13 J Reid
3	(2)		ILDERTON ROAD 11 (Mrs B Waring) Mrs B Waring 3-9-10 N Howe
	(16)	265111	XAFU XAFU 19 (D,F) (J Elis) M Tompkins 4-9-10
	(4)		AARDVARK 9 (V.D.F.G) (Mrs M Pollerd-Gill) R Whitzker 4-9-10 A Cultiane
	(19)		DEPUTY TIM 3 (CO,BF,F,Q,S) (Mrs P Bastiman) R Bastiman 7-9-8 H Bastiman (7)
	(6)		HABETA 48 (CD.F) (Developmore Ltd) J Watts 4-9-7 Dean McKeown
	(17)		REGENT'S MLET 11 (B,D,F) (G Hughes) C Britain 3-9-2
			PREMIER DANCE 37 (Mrs C Sheppard) D Heydn Jones 3-8-13 T Williams
	(8)		
70	(12)		DODGER DICKUNS 7 (CD,F) (Dickins Ltd) R Hollinshead 3-8-12 G Hind (3)
11	(10)	520003	EVENING STAR 37 (V,D) (Mrs C Bietsoe) A Hide 4-8-11
12	(5)		MEXICAN VISION 12 (B,F) (R Piper) I Campbell 3-8-10
13	(13)	B-00000	ASTRED CALBERTO 11 (F) (M Kneller) B Richmond 3-8-10
14	(11)	60001B	VALIANT SAINT 7 (S) (J Sweine) D Murray Smeth 5-8-7
	ď		KING TREVISIO 33 (R Moody) Mrs J Ramsdan 4-8-6 F Coetzee
	(20)		NAVARESQUE 11 (D,F) (Mrs D Pickford) R Hodges 5-8-5
	(8)		MY DIAMOND RING 13 (D.BF,F) (Mrs M Wickham) M Lisher 5-8-2 J Cluims (
	(18)		KING OF THE CLOUDS 7 (B) (Mrs P Joynes) J Spearing 5-8-2 G Husband (5)
	(14)		SURGENG GOLD 12 (V,D,F,G) (Mas W, Verwey) A Hide 4-7-8 T McKeown
20	(1)	U00009	LADY LONGLEAT 16 (V) (M Brittain) M Brittain 8-7-7 J Lowe

FORM FOCUS TENDER BID 11th of 12 to Scales Of Justice (levels) at York (Im 1ft, earher 5th of 14 to Heakforth (rec 6th) at York (Im 1ft, earher 5th of 14 to Heakforth (rec 6th) at Thirsk (77). KIMG OF MILLEN (inshift) and beaten 3rd beaten 15th by Grand Blush (inshift) at Windsor (Im). ILDERTON ROAD 3rd beaten 8t by Lady Lacey (rec 7th) at Selssbury (7f). XAFU XAFU beat Island Jetsetter (gave 5th) by %1 at Beverley (Im). AARD-VARE held on by a rot from Miss Reissun (rec 15th) at Selssbury (Im). MY DI-VARK held on by a rot from Miss Reissun (rec 15th) at Month Rifts 5th beaten 6%1 by Viceroy Express (gave 8th) at Yarmouth (1m). PREMER DANCE 4th beaten 9%1 by The Jones Boy (rec 5th) at Xeri beaten 9%1 by The Jones Boy (rec 5th) at Xeri beaten 15th beaten 3th by Candesco (levels) at Southwell (1m, AW). AND ARESCUE 5th beaten over 2%1 by Sporting Wednesday (gave 1th) at Selsbury (Im). MY DI-MANCHE RIFE 5th beaten 6%1 by Viceroy Express (gave 8th) at Policastone (Im 2ft earher showed believed to the first of the first of the first of the winen 2nd beaten 15th of the winen 2nd

2.45 BBC RADIO NEWCASTLE NOVICES CHASE (\$2,095: 2m) (4 runners) 1 1853-FF AZUSA 7 (D.F.G) (D Word) M Hammond 7-11-5 2 4962FP WESTERN REVIVAL 132 (F) (W Timing) W A Stephenson 6-11-5 3 496/3 CONFERENT VOTE 7 (D Sundin) Mrs G Reveley 6-11-0 4 23-342F KEEP STRAIGHT 9 (D) (G Nicholis) K Ryan 4-10-5 BETTING: 11-10 Keep Straight, 2-1 Western Revival, 5-1 Azusa, 7-1 Confident Vote. C Grant 9 99

1989: MIGHT GUEST 7-11-12 D Noten (11-10 Juley) P Montaith 4 ran 3.15 WHITLEY CHAPEL SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,492: 2m) (6 runners) BETTRIC: 5-4 Pentlyne's Pride, 2-1 Tiger Tiger, 5-1 Golden Image, 8-1 Mighty Supremo, 10-1 Courses

1989: CO-TACK 4-11-4 M Dwyter (Evens fav) Jimmy Fitzgerald 7 ran 3.45 NEWMAN CONSTRUCTION HANDICAP CHASE (22,961: 2m 4f) (2 runners) 1 \$3122-1 PYJAMAS 8 (D.F.(G) (Mrs D Whitaker) G Flicherds 9-11-10 ______ 2 141-311 SPEECH 9 (CD.F) (P Piller) W A Stephenson 7-11-4 _____ BETTING: 8-11 Pyjemes, 11-10 Speech. 1969: SUPER TOMY 12-10-4 B Stoney (6-1) F Walton 3 ran

4.15 NEWBRGGIN HOVICES HURDLE (£1,350: 2m 4f) (4 runners) & McCourt 88 6 Storey 9 99 Peter Calcheel 96 M Dayter

4.45 NEWMAN CONSTRUCTION HANDICAP HURDLE (22,322: 2m) (5 runners) 1 1114-21 MAGIC AT DAWN 9 (CD.F) (Mrs J Grup) G Moore 5-12-0.
2 8/55/34- GODS LAW 19F (CD.F.S) (Mrs V Robson) Mrs G Reveloy 9-10-12......
3 0/1304-1 OLYMPIC CHALLENGER 16 (D.F.G) (Mrs I Ryles) J Johnson 6-10-12...
4 246/97 BOSSEE STACK F (CD.) (I Deglacity) J J O'NAIS 6-10-6.
5 5430-34 FINGERS CROSSED 26 (CD.F.S) (G Nicholis) K Ryles 6-10-0....... M Dayer Long handicap: Fingers Crossed 9-12.

BETTENG: 7-4 Olympic Challenger, 2-1 Magic At Dewn, 8-2 Fingers Crossed, 6-1 Gods Law, 10-1 Bobble 1980: PERSONAL 4-10-12 M Hammand (8-4) G Moore S ran

Brave Elmaamul earns tilt at Champion double From Michael Seely, racing correspondent, dublin THE lion-bearted Elmaamul minister of Dubai, who also sixth, in front of the Frenchowns Salsabil and Dayjur. And

galloped his way to a convincing victory in the Phoenix Cham-pion Stakes at Phoenix Park yesterday and will now seek his third group one success in the Dubai Champion Stakes at Newmarket on October 20.

He does nothing in a hurry "He does nothing in a hurry," ting in his wheelchair in the said Willie Carson after the 2-1 brilliant sunshine, held the troby 1½ lengths with Kostroma a further four lengths away third.

"But they have a job to pass him his best distance, there's no

once he's hit the front."
Sikeston, a 66-1 chance, ran
the race of his life after Michael Roberts had set sail for home early in the straight. "He's still got some improvement in him." said Clive Brittain of the runnerup. "His next run is likely to be in the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe

Batshoof, after fighting for his head in the early stages, never settled and finished half a length away fourth. "There are no excuses," said Ben Hanbury. "He just wasn't good enough." Splash Of Colour, Vincent O'Brien's hitherto unbeaten three-year-old three-year-old, was unable to raise his gallop in the last quarter of a mile and finished

trained Saumarez, who dropped back beaten early in the straight. "Saumarez blew so hard after the race that he probably got his tongue over his bit. Steve Cauthen said.
Afterwards, Dick Hern, sit-

point in trying him over a longer trip. The ground here was perfect and it's such a pity that Phoenix Park is closing."

In his last four outings, Elmaamul has now finished third in the Derby, won the Eclipse, finished runner-up to In The Groove at York and now won Ireland's top group one all-aged race, which will be run at

Leopardstown in 1991.

The good going makes all the difference to him, said Carson, who was winning on his first mount back after a four-day suspension. Yesterday's winner was con-

tinuing the magnificent season being enjoyed by Sheikh Ham-

among a host of promising two-year-olds are the Champagne Stakes-bound Mukaddamah and Mujiahid,

"As Salsabil is likely to go for the Arc after running in the Prix Vermeille, the Champion now becomes an obvious target for Elmaamul." said Angus Gold, the sheikh's racing manager. Vincent O'Brien had no ex-cuses for Splash Of Colour but

confirmed that his July Cup winner, Royal Academy, will be flown to Lancashire on Saturday for a tilt at Dayjur and Dead Certain in the Ladbroke Sprint Cup.

Roberts, second on Sikeston went one better when landing the listed Pearl Sprint for John Spearing on Vax Lady.

Big-race result

Going: good 3.40 PHOENIX CHAMPION STAKES (Group I: H296.400: 1m 2) 1, ELMAANUL (W Carson, 2-1 fav); 2, Skeeston (M Roberts, 66-1); 3, Kostroma (S Crarie, 11-1). ALSO RAN: 5-2 Sauma-raz, 7-2 Batshoof (4th), 4 Spiash Of Colour (6th), 100 Tamvi (5th), 200 Did Talka River. 8 ran. 1/-1, 41, -1, 1/-1, 31. W Hern. Tote: 22-50; 1: 30, 64.20; 22.50. DF: £83.23. CSF: £56.79. 2mm 02.90sec.

Eddery excels on Distant Relative

By RICHARD EVANS CLOWNS on stilts, jugglers and 50-1 for the 2,000 Guineas. Both all the razzmatazz of the enter-

race was workmanlike rather rowly failed to land a gamble for Curley when Saryan, backed from 6-1 to 11-4 favourite for the Palm Beach Club Handicap.

Saturday's results

Hereford

From Our French Racing Correspondent, paris

Moulin de Longchamp.
Pat Eddery rode one of his
strongest finishes to wrest the
spoils away from Linamix who had looked the likely winner at

Priolo, who had beaten them both at Deauville three weeks earlier, was a further threequarters of a length back in third this time.

Barry Hills, the winning trainer, said: "I'm delighted with the result and very pleased with the ride Pat gave him.

Distant Relative loves a turning mile and needs to be held up until the last possible moment "Today's course and the fast early pace worked in his favour. He's a very good colt and will now go for the Queen Elizabeth

tainment world could not divert the spotlight from Lanfranco Dettori at Sandown's annual

Variety Club meeting on

The irrepressible 19-year-old

took his tally for the season to

104 with another double and

came close to landing a gamble

for Barney Curley on Saryan.

Teaming up for the first time with Dick Hern in the BP Beni

Graduation Stakes, Dettori

highly-regarded Jahafil, whose performance in a slowly-run

than spectacular.

After Jahafil had beaten
Walim by 2½ lengths, Mike Dil-

lon, of Ladbrokes, described the

2.0 1. Brown Palry (7-1); 2. Green Enterprise (6-1); 3. Maggia Skidona (6-1). Mass Sunpuss 5-1 lav. 16 ran.

MSS SUnjouss 5-1 fav. 16 ran.
2.30 1, Sidiouridale (5-1); 2, Marine Diver (6-1); 3, Knock Knock (2-1 fav), 11 ran.
3.5 1, Jahasti (1-3 fav; Manderin's & Michael Seely's nap); 2, Walim (10-1); 3, Wicken (7-1); 8 ran.
3.40 1, The Kings Deeghar (6-1); 2, Easy Line (7-1); 3, Carnoris (14-1). Keen Edge 11-2 fav. 12 ran. NR: Aughtad, Lonely Street.

4.10 1, Gyracrak Lovebird (10-1); 2. Cum Laude (6-1); 3, Kashtala (11-4 fev). 8

4.45 1, Mogan's Flight (6-1); 2, Saryan (11-4 fav); 3, Saitor Boy (11-2); 11 fan, 5.20 1, Georgian Dencer (6-4 far); 2, Silca An' Key (4-1); 3, Fenoulte (16-1), 9

1.30 1, Heckforth (8-1 |t-fav); 2, Ref-erance Light (12-1); 3, Wassi Port (10-1); 4, Northern Hebit (8-1 |t-fav); Gotd Minories, Northern Printer 8-1 |t-favs, 18 ran,

2.0 1, Carcina (12-1); 2, Northern Conqueror (8-1); 3, On Strika (8-1). Cal Norma's Lady 3-1 tav. 13 ran.

2.38 1, Tarithans (11-2): 2, Sesame (5-1): 3, Brasshee (21-20 tav): 7 ran. 3.0 1. Rio Piedrae (4-1): 2, Gradblean (4-1): 3, Needwood Sprite (20-1). Miligan 5-2 tav. 13 ran.

3.30 1, Tiewn (7-2); 2, Stone Mill (6-5 tev); 3, Bold Bostomen (6-1), 5 ran. 4.0 1, Jubileo Treil (6-4 tev); 2, Magical Spart (5-1); 3, Resmur (11-1), 9 ran.

Chester

Sandown Park

win as "laborious" and offered Flight.

DISTANT Relative got up in the last stride to beat Linamix, the favourite, by a short head in Francois Boutin, trainer of the favourite by a short head in the favour

ever Pat was on would have won today," he said. "I have rarely seen a stronger finish. When Linamix went three lengths clear, I was confident of victory, only to have it snatched away." Eddery finished third on Cruising Height behind Colour Chart in the group three Prix de la Nonette. Colour Chart com-pleted a four-timer for Cash Asmussen.

Longchamp details

Coing: good Going: good
EMRATES PROX DU MOULIN DE LONGCHAMP (Group I: 2105,888: 1m)
1. DISTANT RELATIVE (Pat Eddery); 2.
Limmin (G Mosse); 3. Priolo (A Lequisius).
ALSO RAN: Val Des Bois (4m), Pole Posifor (5th), Reinstate. 6 ran. Sh hd, 3.1, 41,
rk, dist. B Hills, Pari-muluel (inc. It's stake).
3.80; 2.00, 1.50. SF: 9.60. 1min 38.3sec.

trainer and jockey ascribed the less-than-scintillating show to greenness, with Hern stressing he was a "nice colt" whom he hoped would run again later in

the season.

Although he would not be

drawn on comparisons with Bravefoot, Hern reported that

the son of Dancing Brave is being aimed at the Laurent-

Perrier Champagne Stakes at Doncaster on Friday week.

Dettori completed his double with a comfortable win on the

John Gosden-trained Georgian Dancer and earlier only nar-

was beaten a length by Megan's

2.15 1, Scatch top (16-1); 2. Oratel Hyer (33-1); 3. Gershwin (10-1); 4. Clare's Delight (20-1). Sharp Times 7-1 fav. 20

Fox day to remember

By Michael Seely

BOOZY continued Jack Berry's yesterday's Emirates Prix du the second and third, was also ning the group three Waterford Moulin de Longchamp.

Traucois 200411, Daniel Britania in the second and third, was also ning the group three Waterford Foods Phoenix Flying Five at magnificent season when win-Phoenix Park on Saturday.
Ridden by Richard Fox,
Boozy made virtually all the running and held Tadwin at hay to win by three-quarters of a length. Spy School finished three lengths away third with

Dancing Music fifth. Fox was achieving a long-held ambition to ride a winner at the Dublin track. "I had my first ride here 20 years ago, and this was probably my last at the Park, so it's a real thrill for me to have won on the course at long last," the Cork-born jockey said. Alan Berry, representing his father, said: "Boozy's got so much early speed that we might send her to Paris on Arc day for he Prix de l'Abbaye."

Jahafil fails to impress Mondrian foils British raiders in Dettori double show

MONDRIAN landed the group one Grosser Preis von Baden for the second year in succession at Baden-Baden yesterday. Ibn Bey and Per Quod ran well to fill the minor places but Dolpour, the third British challenger, finished last of the nine runners.

Ibn Bey and Per Quod shared the early running with Dolpour tracking them. However, Man-fred Hofer produced Mondrian with a decisive run at the twofurlong pole to beat Ibn Bey by a length with Per Quod 134 lengths away third.

Dolpour was the first under

pressure but Greville Starkey, representing Michael Stoute, would make no excuses.

Aldbourne second

Aldbourne, trained by Rae Guest, narrowly failed to follow up her recent Atlantic City success when beaten a head by Christiecat in the Noble Damsel Stakes at Belmont, New York. on Saturday. In the £186,335 Beverley D Stakes at Arlington, Magic Gleam finished ninth and Alcando eleventh.

George Boyd dies George Boyd, who sent out Rockavon to win the 1961 2,000

Guineas at 66-1, died on Sat-urday after a short illness. He Obituary, page 12



Enigmatic Barnes seals Villa's fate

cal in his assessment of Liverpool. "They are the best team in Europe." When urged to confirm the accuracy of his statement, Aston Villa's Czechoslovak manager said that, in his opinion, they are better even than AC Milan, who last season retained the

If only Liverpool could have put his hypothesis to the test in the Continent's premier competition. As Venglos implicitly agreed, their superiority in the first division is so unmistakably clear that they promise to win the title by a comfortable margin again this season without being stretched to the limit.

Only their patience was extended at Anfield on Saturday, when Villa were beaten 2-1. in a fixture decided by members of England's World Cup squad. Beardsley, with typically twinkling feet, put Liverpool ahead and after Plan had equalised with a close-range header, Villa clung on to a position of respectability for an hour.

Kenny Dalglish was less than magnanimous when he suggested that Villa "perhaps came for a point". Even if foolbardy visitors do go to Anfield with a more adventurous policy, it will be changed inevitably by his own side. "Liverpool push every opponent back," Venglos said. Many sides are pushed back more than we were."

He could not be accused of exaggeration if he was describing only the first half. Thereafter Villa resembled the first two rows of the Kop and Liverpool eventually amassed a total of 52 crosses, an estonishing figure which is unlikely to be surpassed in matches featuring the more prominent clubs this season.

"Anything other than a win for us would have been a travesty of justice," Dalglish said. His opinion was wholly justified, but he might care to consider two questions. Why did Liverpool fail to convert any of their crosses and why persist with the ploy when it is

Rather than playing directly to the strengths of Villa's efficient sweeper system (the aerial power of McGrath, Mountfield and Nielsen). Liverpool would have benefited from more deep runs. The odd long-range shot, as Barnes was to illustrate so spectacularly, was also worth

By IAN ROSS

WHEN he would have been

forgiven for an uncharacteristic

grin of satisfaction, Howard Wilkinson, the Leeds United

manager, preferred to isolate the

negative aspects of his side's

"Norwich are a good first-division side and some of my lot

acquitted themselves very nicely; perhaps too nicely at times, because we nearly got too

generous," he said in a clear

elaboration of their opponents.

Crystal Palace on Saturday.

CTYSTAI PAIACE ON SATURDAY.
LEEDS UNITED: J Lukic, M Sterland, G
Snoom (suc: M Whitlow), D Beny, C
Feirabugh, C Whyte, G Strechen, I Varadi,
L Chapman, G McAllister (suc: P Hacclock), G Speed.
MORWICH CITY: B Garne P Blades, M
Bowen (suc: J Minett), I Butterworth, J
Poisson, T Sherwood, D Gordon, R Fox
(suit: R Fleck), J Goss, R Rosano, D
Phillips.

trap to threaten goal.

reference to the four occasions

Leeds United

Norwich City ...

emphatic win.



Armed for battle: Rush, of Liverpool, on this occasion shields the ball from McGrath, the Aston Villa defender, but cou

Until Liverpool saw the whites of the penalty area markings, they might have been staging an exhibition of excellence specifically for the benefit of Venglos. In an interview in *The Times* on Saturday, he rightly claimed that the passing and the movement in the English game needs to be improved.

Liverpool have long mastered those arts, but they are comparatively deficient in another, that of goal-scoring. If Lineker were leading their attack, for instance, even the most blinkered of AC Milan's followers might be reluctant to see Venglos's theory put into practice. Liverpool would, in that case, be close to the

Rush has never been as prolific since he returned from Juventus. Several years ago. when his acceleration was still

sive. Nowadays, as on Saturday, he is liable to miss half a dozen chances. Once, when put through, he allowed even the relatively ponderous McGrath to recover.

As it was, "we needed something special," Rush admitted, and Barnes provided it, notably with his right

His drive, which cannoned in off the underside of the bar, sealed his own enterprising afternoon and stirred a familiar debate. How can the Footballer of the Year continue to shine so consistently for his club and yet be so negligible whenever he represents his country?

Graham Taylor, the England manager, has already provided the simple answer. Barnes will set off on numerous runs in every game for explosive, the damage he Anfield. England, unable to caused was invariably exces- dominate internationals to

such an extent, may be able to consistent release Barnes on perhaps five departments and Everton are occasions. His freedom is further diminished by the competence of the opposition. Price, Villa's right back, might as well have been attempting to catch a blob of mercury.

Rush fears that the interest of Italian clubs, which faded instantly during the summer. could be renewed if the scouts see Barnes in such irresistible form. The destiny of the championship would be viewed in a different light should Barnes fulfil his own ambition and move abroad. Otherwise Liverpool, the only club to have collected maximum points, seem certain to go on extending their lead.

At first glance all of the other leading contenders have flaws. Arsenal are unlikely to score enough goals, Tottenham Hotspur will probably concede too many, Man-chester United will be in-

in disarray. Leeds United and particularly Crystal Palace cannot be expected to maintain their initial challenge.

Nor can Villa, last season's runners-up, be optimistic of climbing so high. They have faltered ever since Taylor chose to buy Cascarino in the middle of March.

Villa have won four of 12 matches since he arrived and their scoring rate has declined. On the only two occasions they have claimed more than one goal. Olney shared the burden. Left largely on his own on Saturday, Cascarino was as effective as a tall ship drifting in the Red Sea.

LIVERPOOL: B Grobbetsar; G Hysen, G Abert, S Nicol, R Wheelan, G GRespie, P Beardsley, R Houghton, I Rush, J Barnes, S McMahon. o McManon. Allen James, A STOR VELA: N Spinit; C Price, A Gray, P McGrant, D Mountheld, K Nelsen, A Datey, D Plats, K Gage, G Cowans, A Cascarino. Referee: K Hacket

ild not convert	any of a	half do	zen ch	ances in	the game	-	
	M	ATC	ΉF	ACT	S		
At Antield. Home recor	d v Asto		3,061. W 41, L	51. Hef: K S Hackett. 41, L 11, D 13.			
HT: 1-1.			2	ASTON VILLA			
Scorers:	Beardsi Bernes		•	Platt 2	5 .		
Bookings: Substitutions	None s:None			None None	•		
					Aston	Aston Villa	
Shots (on tary			. 7		3 2	9	
Crosses (left/	right)		30	22	10	8	
Pree kicks/pe Cautions/sen		ded	. 8	•		-	
Offsides Possession (g	pained/los	t)	37	· 81	37	1 82	
LIV	ERPOOL		-	ASTON VILLA			
Player atte	ai Cress sept L			er ati	Serai Crosses Serapt L A	Fools By On	
Hysen Ablest	1 12	: :	4 Price		2 1	; ;	
Nicol Whelen Gillesoie	1 12 3 - 2 - 2 -	9 2	- Most	Misic		1 -	
Beardslay Houghton Push	1 1	1 1	3 Ptest	,	1 - 3	. 3 1 1	

West Ham manager calls for cohesion se Taylor reviews the second division

NO MATTER how talented the individual players are, teams bereft of unity tend to find success clusive. The present lack of it at Upton Park is vexing Billy Bonds, the manager of West Ham United, whose wrath

West Ham United, whose wrath was only slightly checked by a late penalty which gave his side a 1-0 win against a 10-man Watford on Saturday.

On paper West Ham have a lot going for them: Stater's powers of acceleration, Bishop's eye for a pass, the industry of Keen and Morley, and the defensive diligence of Dicks and Martin, not to mention a fully fit McAvennie in attack.

McAvennie in attack.

The trouble is an absence of telepathy between those in-dividuals, complicated by bouts of over-elaboration. As the manager put it: "Our passing is not early enough, we are complicat-ing our game, and when we concede possession we do not

concede possession we do not chase the ball enough. We have got to use the ball earlier and give people less space."

Nevertheless, against Watford—who were rough tather than refined, and deservedly had Williams sent off following a second-balf foul on Slater—West Ham invariably threatened when they delivered the ball into the opposition's penball into the opposition's pen-alty area. Just when it looked as if such forays had flattered to deceive, McAvennie flicked the ball on to Keen, who was hauled down by a trio of Watford players, allowing Dicks to secure West Ham's first win of the season from the penalty spot

Millwalf's new manager be-lieves that discipline off the field is the key to dynamics on it. So it proved against Barnsley on Saturday, Millwall winning 4-1 couriesy of goals from Allen, Rae, Carter, and Sheringham.

The meaning of pressure has apparently not been comprehended at Boundary Park, where Oldham Athletic's 3-1 where Oldham Athletic's 3-1 win against Portsmouth left them at the top of the table with maximum points from three games. Similarly, Sheffield Wednesday romped to a 5-1 victory against Hull City at Hillsborough, where there were four goals from Hirst.

Newcastle United collected a useful away win at Blackborough.

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useful away win at Blackburn Rovers through an O'Brien goal, and Tony Meola, the United States goalkeeper, made his debut for Brighton in the 1-f home draw with Wolver-hampton Wanderers.

Bournemouth...

manager By Ketth Blackmore

Bury... BOURNEMOUTH have begun their campaign for a prompt return to the second division in difficult circumstances. Their second draw in as many matches was achieved with their manager, Harry Redknapp, still in July.

The same accident killed Brian Tiler, the former managing director of the club, and the

first home match of the season on Saturday was preceded by a well-observed minute of silence in his memory. In the programme. Redknapp paid further tribute, crediting him with turning the club around.

Given the disappointments of last season, this might seem over-generous, but against Bury,

one of the pre-season favourites for promotion. Redknapp's team did enough to suggest a brighter future.
Like most of the clubs they
will meet in the third division.

Bournemouth field a mixture of has-beens and might-bes, with very little in between. Bond and Aylott, for example, have played in the first division. So, too, of course, has Blissett, but if the similarities between AFC Bournemouth and his most famous club, AC Milan, end with the learn shirts, he still has his moments. One of these helped Bourne-

mouth to the lead after tenminutes. Blissett's beautifully judged first-time pass put through O'Driscoll, whose low shot proved too much for Kelly. After half an hour, though, Arter han an none more, experience gave way to promise. When Bond limped off and Jamie Redknapp, the manager's son, jogged on, a muraur of anticipation went around the

Few players have begun their League careers with quite the fanfare that has been accorded to Redknapp Junior, aged 17. to Redknam Junior, aged 17.
One full appearance and a handful more as a substitute have already attracted the attention of Liverpool, it was not hard to see what all the fuss was about. His tackle may not be up to much but his first touch and passing suggest that the advance nouces may be justified.

Bury, however, also have potential to fulfil. Having been forced to use both substitutes before half-tune, they looked much stronger in the second half and equalized almost as soon as and equalised almost as soon as it began. Cunningham wriggling free on the left and shooting low past Guthrie.
They defended stoutly thereafter and Parkinson, Valentine and Robinson were all booked.

BOUNDEMOUTH: P Guthris: P Litterell, P Morrell, S Teele, P Sheerer, K Bond (sub: 1 Redicteop), S O'Drecoll, G Peacock, T Ayort, M Holmes (sub: G Lawrence), L Bissett. BUSTY: O Kelly; A HIB (subt: K Hustes), R Statusiaus, R Mauge, P Valendre, A Knill, D Lee, L. Roomaon, T. Custemgraum, P Parterson (subt. P Atkin), M Pattierson.

Wilkinson thankful for Lukic Present Day off Celtic swiftly crumple after a dubious goal for Lukic Present Day off By Peter Robinson By Peter Robinson Celtics wiftly crumple after a dubious goal By Peter Robinson By Peter Robinson By Peter Robinson Celtics wiftly crumple after a dubious goal Celtics troubles continue. On Saturday, in their first home League match of the season, the manner of their collapse against manner of the collapse against manner of their collapse against ma

manner of their collapse against Aberdeen was alarming (Roddy

Forsyth writes). After a goalless and evenly contested first half Aberdeen took the lead when McLeish hoisted a ball ahead of Mason, who appeared to be offside on the right. The Aberdeen forward

shot low beneath Bonner. Thereafter, Celtic were never in it and they fell further behind when Grant's cross found Connor free at the far post. The third

Barclays League

Aberdeen's victory put them at the top of the table, ahead of Dundee United on goal dif-ference. United beat Motherwell at Tannadice when Cleland scored the only goal.

At Easter Road, Hibernian showed considerable resolve in a goalless draw with Rangers. The other Edinburgh club. Heart of Midlothian, dominated at Dunfermline but were beaten by goals from Moyes and McCail.

JIM Ryan clearly knew something the rest of us did not. Fresh from the most unlikely of "great escapes" at the end of last season, the Luton Town manager then allowed two of his most experienced players -Danny Wilson and Mick Ken-to leave before the start

Such losses, without any expensive replacements, seemed to rule out any such Houdini the money we had, how we acts in 1991. However, on the could spend it, and decided

WEEKEND RESULTS, GOALSCORERS AND TABLES

national, set up a victory Lu-ton's youthful exuberance thoroughly deserved. Rideout's reply merely highlighted what

might have been for South-Ryan admits he has taken a gamble, but he feels the risk is worth it. "There comes a time," he said, "when you have to stop saying how good a young player may become and give him the chance to prove it. We looked at

3.357 DARLINGTN (2) 3 BURNLEY Gray 28 (pan) Gal Futcher 35 44 McJannett 55 3,571

Julian James, aged 20, a calm, cultured left back. It was James who created Elstrup's opener after 18 minutes with a low through ball that Southampton's defence

second, a finely judged, delicate Southampton are bedevilled by inconsistency. Sometimes inspired, at others infuriating, they lamely chose to have an off

Mason 54
Covinor 80
DUMDEE UTD (1) 1 MOTHERWILL (0) 0
Caland 32 7,836
DUMTRALNE (1) 2 HEADTH

(O) O ABERDEEN (O) 3

B and Q Scottish League

Cayland 32 7,850 DUNITHME,NE (1) 2 HEARTS

Moyes 42 McCall 48 HIBERNIAN 17,600

First divis

SOUTHAMSTOR: TROWNS: A Cheradrik, M Adens, J Casa, K Moore, R Osman, M Le Tisser, 8 Horns, P Rideout, G Cooperal (sub: N Ruddoold, R Wallace (sub: A Shearst). Southampton's rearguard was equally culpable for Elstrup's Sheares; Townson, A. Chembertsho; T. LUTON. TOWNS. A. Chembertsho; T. Breacker, J. Jesses, D. McDonough (sub. T. Harvey), D. Besumont, J. Ontyer, L. Essnup, D. Presca, I. Dowie, C. Hughes, J. Ress (sub.

BARNET (2) S BARNOW (0) 1 Hoges 13 67 Busin 69 Harding 21 2.439 COLCHESTR (2) 4 MORTHWICH (0) 0 Wassh 8 74 Yassh 15 English 49

(1) 2 MACCLSFLD (0) 0

FISHER ATH (1) 2 TELFORD Mehmet 9 254

help him, failed. A brief, bril-

liant flurry at the start, a

delicious turn and cross to

provide Rideout with the sim-

plest of goals, and several near misses after the break summed

up his afternoon.

on which the opposition had sprung a rudimentary offside First division ARSENAL (0 40,009 COVENTRY (0) 2 NOTTM F (0) 2 Kilcine 48 (pen) Burrows 88 (pen) 12,630 C PALACE (1) 1 SAMETE UTD (0) 9 16,831 DERBY (0) 1 WARRELEDON (1) 1 Saucters 72 (pen) 12,469 LEBOS ITM (0) 2 NOTTM F (0) 9 TOTAL (0) 10 Cottent 5 A combination of lamentable finishing and superb goal-keeping by Lukic ensured that Norwich failed to convert any of the chances. "We won 3-0, but 12,469
LEEDS UTD (2) 3 NORWICH
Chapman 12,38 25,664
Varadi 72
LIVERPOOL (1) 2 A VILLA
Beardstey 14 Part 26
Barnes 87 38,061
MAN CITY (1) 1 EVERTON
Hearth 8 31,456 Lukic played like Yashin and Banks rolled into one. If there is a better English goalkeeper then he must be a very good one." It is eight years since Leeds United graced the first division, but the combination of total Heath 8
OPR (
Wegerie 1 (pen)
SOTON (
Rideout 31
14,878
SUNDRIAND (31,456 (1) 1 CHELSEA (0) 0 commitment and underlying arrogance which characterized the club's more famous line-ups NORLAND (1) 2 MAN UTD were 23 McClair 70 mets 89 26,105 is already more than apparent. Solid at the back and abundantly productive in midfield, where the immaculate Batty was at the hub of every move of consequence, Leeds played some faultiess football, particularly in the opening half when

anxious to sign a forward, he could have had few complaints about the performances of Chapman and Varadi. Despite an ungainly gait which often results in embarrassing blunders. Chapman found the target twice before the interval. In the twelfth minute he steered home from close range after Varadi had flicked on a Speed cross, and after 36 minutes he diverted home McAllister's astute pass as the Norwich defence appealed forfornly for offside. Norwich's Spirited second-half comehack when Varadi expertly rounded Bowen's atrocious back-pass.

"If you give them away at one end and do not score at the other end when you have the chance. you are not going to win many games," said Dave Stringer, the Norwich manager. Bowen, the Norwich defendbowen, the Norwich Gerender, was carried off in the second half after a collision with Batty, but his leg injury is not considered serious and it is hoped that he will be available against

BLACKBURN (0) 8 NEWCASTLE (0) 1 (0) 0 TOTTENHAM (0) 0 (0) 0

Fames 3 g 9 1 1 3 8 8 1 2 1 4 g

FA CHALLENGE CUP: Preliminary round:
Westbury 1, Stroud 1: Clevecon 3,
Davissi 3; Swenage and Herson 4,
Cleanorbury 0: Illinaronbe 4, Balmstaple
0: Wimbone 2, Bedeford 2; Trenton 4,
Welson 1: Shapsell 0, Falmouth 4, Salbain
1, Torrington 1; Molessey 1, Vauchali
Motors 1: Flackwell Heath 5, Tring 0;
Ganstaed 1, Maders Vale 0; Wers 0,
Cornshan C 0; Alme Swansey 1, Purflest
2; Billesnosy 4, Hermell 0; Croydon 0,
Egham 4: Eton Manor 0, Edgwere 2:
Tibury 0, Southall 0; Honsham YMCA 3,
Derenth Heathsed 2: Croydon A 2,
Andower 2: Royson 1, Ramnem 1;
Chestsey 0, Walton and Hersham 3;
Horsham 2; Elongmer 0, Harrefield 0,
Mersham 1; Lingney Sports 3, Portfled
0; Lancing 0, Lawes 3; Hervart 3,
Horndean 0: Brackned 2, Hampoon 3;
Hangering 1, Farenam 0; Febbam 2,
Trame 0; Salsbury 1, Uschnoge 1;
Bourmentouth 1, Thatcham 0; Newoury 2;
Easteigh 1; Chichester 1, Lymnington 6; Bournemouth 1, Thatcham C, Newbury 2, Eastleigh 1; Chichester 1, Lymmingon 6; Trowbridge 7, Clanspows 1; Totton 2, Warminster 3; Caline 2, Paulton C, Romsey 1, Froms 0; Melkenum 2, Keynshijm 1; Mathem 3, Soham Rangars C, Webeyn E1, Chaldom St Peter 2, Wisbach 1, Santon Rovers 1; Batter Perints 5, Letchworth GC 2; Lowesoft 1, Merhae Blacksone 0; Boreham Wood 2, Gorleston 0; Hawerids Rovers 1, Evenstyne 1; Leitmon 0. Boreham Wood 2, Gorleston 0; Havernal Rower 1, Eynestown 1; Leigreon 0, Spaldang 1; Bourne 3, By 0; Wermbey 1, Burton 1; Bourne 3, By 0; Wermbey 1, Burton 1; Baranne 1, Coller Row 0; Rayners Lane 2, Moddeadon 1; Tooding and Mitcharn 1, Hassings 1; Tondrage 2, Shorenam 1; Chipsiaed 2, Lintehampton

1,329 O'Brien 90 PRIGHTON (0) 1 WOLVES mail 65 (pen) Cook 23 (1) 1 Small 55 (pen) Cook 23 9,820 BRISTOL R (1) 2 CHARLTON (0) 1 Carar 80 10,144
Sherrigham 88
NOTTS CO (1) 3 OXFORD
Johnson 4 Lund 71 Philips 44
Merville 79 og 6,393
OLDHAM (2) 3 PORTSMITH
Maldan 17 PORT VALE (0) 2 LEICESTER (0) 0 Eane 85 Becktord 78 SHEFF WED (2) Hirst 25 42 56 74 Williams 49 WEST BROW (1) ČM (1) 1 (0) 2 Yesterday (0) 0 BAISTOLC (1) 1 Bent 31

3: Southwick 1, Cottethians 0: Steyning 1, Whitehevis 2: Peacehavern and Tela 8, Setsey 1: Ramsgare 9, Margata 1: Camberley 0, Oakwood (at Oakwood) 5: Asimbra 3, Leatherhead 1: Sheppoy 0, Pagnam 2: Stangbourne 2: Burgess Hill 0: Cove 4, Haywards Heath 0: Cemerbury 0, Dorsing 0: Avuncel 2, Chatham 3; Tiree Bridges 1, Wick 3: Eastpourne 6, Turbondge Wells 5; Chedderton 1, Redolffe 2: Amrithorpe Weltars 3, Shefffeld 0, Sattord Bridges 1, Wick 3: Easthourne 6, Tun-bridge Weis 5. Chedderton 1, Redolffe 2; Armfronge Weiters 3, Streffield 0, Sationd City 0, Warmington 3, New 1, Eastwood 1; Belper 2, Sir Heiens 3: Coltinem 1, Long Eaton 1: Sutton 2, Rocesser 2, Eigrowesti Vic 1, Gressey 2; North Ferritry 1, Leicesser - 2012 - 2012 - 2012 - 2013

Barey 29 Hopkins 43 Moran 88 BOLTON EXETER (1) 2 Hillery 26 Ballery 87 (0) 0 CAMEREDGE (1) 2 READING (2) 3 PRESTON (1) 3
Moran 6 74 Friel 45
4 226
8 COTTRENIAM (1) 2 SHRWSBURY (0) 2
H226 23 Lew 81
4.817
SOUTHEND (1) 3 CREWE (1) 2
Benjamin 14 Martin
47 (pon) Angel 55
2.994
SWANGSA (M. 4 MUNDESSE D. (0) 0

SWANSEA (II) 1 HUDORSELD (II) 6 Gilligan 48 4,787 Gilligan 48

2. Willenhall 1. Brigg 1: Louth 1, Princes
End 1: Attraton 2, Rushall Oly 2; Paget
Rangers 2. Boltomere St Micres 0; Nuneaton Borough 4, Hindeley 1; Darwen 2,
Peterles New 0; Darfregton CB 0,
Evenwood 1: Lancaster 2, Thackley 0;
Hebburn 0, Ryhoge CA 2; Wintby 2,
Leyland Metors 0; Irlan 2, Formby 0;
Bridgenorth 1, Vaushall GM 1: Americin LR
3, Rossendale 1; Burscough 0, Masne
Road 3; Farriery Celtor 1, Ossert Alborn 1;
Precoch 1, Erriery 1; Boone 1, Winstond 0;
Caption 5; Feltostowe 2, Ford 3, Kingsbury
1; Rustin Marror 2, Northwood 1; Halstead
1; Canvey Island 1; Cray Wanderers 3,
Watners Abbey 1; Stowmerker 1, Saffron
Watcen 1; Hernel Hempstead 1, Metropulsan Police 2; Calction 0, Merrior 1;
Burnham Ramblers 0, Homochyrch 2;
Chesham 4, Bedock 1; Arleady 0,
Wagnamistow Perinam 4; Witham 2,
Basildon 3; Harwich and Parkeston 4,
Barthamssed 1; Wooton Blue Cross 1,
Houristow 3, Bartingside 2, Avetey 1; East
Timurock 0, Stewenscha B 1; Willimston 0. BASS NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE: Leaset Pits Trophy: First leg-Newcasta Town 2, Bamber Bridge 5, Oktham Town 3, West Auckland Town 0.

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HFS LCANS LEAGUE: Premier division:
BSIGO Auctiond 2. South Liverpool 0:
Chorley 2, Goole 2: Frickley 2, Fleetwood
0, Laek 3, Mossley 3, Bleatine 0, Bluoton 2,
Martiock 2. Honvinch 1: Stepshind 1,
Bangor Coty 1: Southport 1, Hyde 1;
Staybridge 1, Gensborough 0; Witton 2,
Morkoumbe 1, Fleet divisions Caemarton
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Workington 2, Worksop 1, Congletion 0.
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POOLS CHECK

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1,410 (1) 3 COWDNETH BERWICK (1) 1 ALLOA _ Sokuluk 33 (pan) 448 McCormack 40 (pen) Spers 73 MONTROSE (1) 1 QUEEN'S PK (0) Mustrey 1 300 JEWSON EASTERN COUNTIES

OverDEN PAPERS CONTRIBUATION: (ps-vnct 0, Resding 0: Luron 3. Sournempton 2. Portsmouth 1, Atsenal 0: Tottenhern 2, Chelses 0. LEAGUE OF IRELAND: Premier division: Corx City 1, Waterford D; Denry City 1, Bonemans 1; Dundan 1 Shebourne 5, St Pagnick's Atlence 2, She Rovers 0; Shemrock Rovers 0, Athone Town 0.

WEST GERMAN LEAGUE: Werder Bromen 3, Hamburger SV 1, Kurranurer SC 2,
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Frankfur 0; FC St Pauk 1, Bayer
Lerdingen 1; Borussia Moyermengebach 2; FC Congre 2 vit
Saungan 2; FC Nurember 1; Friday:
Herita Berlin 3, FC Ketsefdjeutern 4,
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FC Katershauser, 7, 705: 2, VIB Stuttgert,
6; 3, Amracht Frankfurt 6. SPANISK LEAGUE: Español (), Barcalona

doll in lites

Gascoigne upstaged by Davis as whistle interrupts the flow

Tottenham Hotspur 0

. Hotspur player found no respite at Highbury on Saturday until the 88th minute, when he was substituted. But Paul Davis, his opposite number,

The last two years have been a personal hell for Davis, who, it seems, has been punished several times over by bad luck with injuries ever since the infamous Cockerill incident. Now in his testimonial year and three months before his 29th birthday, per-haps a promising career will finally come to fruition.

Davis represents the kind of maturity and class which Arsenal have lacked, even in ... their championship year, and which could be of such a boon to them and England. Any Arsenal fears that Davis might pale beside Gascoigne in midfield proved to be unfounded as this imperious Arsenal player lorded it from the start, looking as though he had

never been away. ' Gascoigne, by comparison, was the one who looked jaded and Terry Venables, his man-ager, said that the player had complained to him even be-fore the game that he felt tired. Davis said: "He's under a lot showed." What Gascoigne needed after the physical and emotional demands of the conceded only one goal in

By Nicholas Harling

IT SEEMED something akin to

sacrilege when Denis Smith turned his back on the television

set in the Roker Park press room during the European 1,500 me-tres final. Among the runners was Steve Cram, whose favour-

ite pastime is to watch Sunder-

But Smith probably sensed what we all did; that Cram would not have the staying power to remain in the lead.

Neither did Sunderland. They,

too, lost the initiative but,

unlike Cram, regained it right at

Much as Smith undoubtedly

wanted Cram to triumph, he

Sunderland

Nanchester Utd.

The difference between the two players was never more obvious than in the 55th SPACE and time in this minute when Davis, on his typically desperate north toes, darted around a leaden-tondon derby was about as rare as a tabloid sports page without the name of Paul Limpar, which might have led Gascougne on it Maddless to a rock had be not been Gascoigne on it. Needless to a goal had he not been to agoal had he not been tripped by Howells. Surprisingly, Joe Worrall, the referee, ignored the appeal for a penalty. He did so again seven minutes later when Bould appeared to be wrestled to the ground by Van den Hanwe.

If these decisions denied Arsenal the victory they de-served, Worrall's reluctance to exercise the advantage rule did nothing to help improve the flow of the game and thereby the quality of enter-tainment for a crowd of 40,009. Venables made the valid point that derby games more than any needed such

help from referees. In fairness to Worrall, the match also needed a firm hand from the first minute, when Adams went through Stewart with a tackle and was booked. In the next minute Stewart dumped Dixon over the perimeter fence and then Allen and Winterburn squared up to one another.

While this was going on Gascoigne, who had appealed in vain for the match ball to be changed before kick-off, cheekily switched the ball, though, like most things in this game, it did not go undetected by Worrall. It was the last time in the match that of pressure and I think today it Gascoigne was allowed to have his way.

Tottenham's defence has

Sunderland are in the race

he might succeed. Sunderland were neither as bad as some

Vertical as suggest, nor were United as good. Judging by Alex Ferguson's already half-resigned expression, the United manager must realise that the FA Cup

triumph last May has not necessarily laid the foundations for

a first League championship in

Both managers took off their ace forwards, but whereas Gabbiadini's departure for Sunderland was more a com-

ment on his endeavour. Hughes's exit for United was a

reflection of his continued inability to establish anything approaching rapport with his

colleagues.
United suffered accordingly

in the opening stages, during which Gabbiadini frequently

demonstrated his burgeoning repertoire as he ran on to the

player, covering intelligently and timing his tackles well, proved an insurmountable bar-

rier to the Everton forwards, Sharp and Newell, and it cannot

be long before he wins full international recognition.

Lake's mastery meant that the City goalkeeper, Coton, had little to occupy him,

Despite it being only September, the match had an end-of-season feel to it. The pitch, too, had an end-of-season look about

it, but perhaps this was less surprising, as a pop concert had been staged on the surface just a

few days previously.

The crowd of 31,456 was

unusually subdued and the

bookings were easier to remem-

ber than goalmouth incidents. Ward, of City, and Ratcliffe, Watson and Southall, of

Everton, all received the yellow

card, although the player most deserving of punishment,

Keown, was only spoken to after

City's winner after eight min-utes came from one of the few

moves of genuine quality. White, an exciting but erratic

winger, collected Lake's pass on

the right before releasing Heath

with a devastating through ball. Watson gave chase and Southall

advanced but neither could stop Heath from scoring.

rather than a long English witnessed those matches would bet on them retaining that kind of statistic. They survived against Arsenal by a combination of good luck, the secure handling of Thorstvedt, and the competitive nature of Mabbutt and Sedgley.

> Bergsson again looked un-easy at right back and it was out of sheer pressure, not least from some of his colleagues, that he committed an ugly rugby-style tackle on Winterburn Much closer to goal and Bergsson would surely have been shown a different coloured card. Even Tottenham's strong

suit, attack, failed to produce a single shot to trouble Seaman For all his unstinting effort, Stewart remains an unworthy ally for Lineker, lacking the finesse necessary to profit greatly from a partnership with England's leading forward Sadly, the perfect foil for Lineker was right before our eyes, but playing for Arsenal — Smith, his old sidekick from Filbert Street days.

In the seventeenth minute a delightfully subtle touch by Merson put Smith through on goal. If this season Merson can link as effectively with Smith as that, Arsenal once more will be challenging seriously for honours, and their individuals for international recognition. If not, and George Graham again declines to take a bigmoney risk on a forward, Arsenal face another season on the fringe.

ARSEMAL: D Seament I. Dison, N Winshburn, M Thomas, S Bould, A Adams, D Rocastle, P Davis, A Smith, P Merson (sutr P Groves), A Limpar. TOTTENHAM HOTSPUR: E Thorswedt G Bergsson, P Van den Hatme, S Sedgley, D Howels, G Masbutt, P Stewart, P Gascolgne (sub: M Thomas), Nayim, G Linsker, P Allen.

helped towards recuperation by Gabbiadini's strike against his

woodwork. Later, he made only

gentle header that Owers nod-ded past him midway through the half.

the half.

Fortunately for United their Ince-inspired recovery bore fruit. McClair's defily-headed equaliser seemed to grant United, at the worst, a point, but everyone had reckoned without Sunderland's tenacity.

The winning goal spoke volumes for their positive outlook. At a time when most teams would have settled for a draw, they clearly had not. No sooner had one centre half, Ball, driven a shot against an unright than

a shot against an upright than

his partner, the excellent Ben-

nett, was swerving in another fo the decisive goal.

SURDERLAND: A Norman; J Kay, R Agboola, G Bennett, K Bell, G Owers, P Bracawell (sub: K Brady), G Armstrong, P Davenport, M Gebbladini (sub: R Hausen), P Hardymen.

MANCHESTER UNITED: L. Sealey; D. Irwin, M. Donaghy (sub: R. Beardemore), S. Bruce, M. Pheisin, G. Pallister, N. Webb, P. Broce, M. Pheisin, G. Pallister, N. Webb, P. Broce, M. McClair, M. Hughes (sub: M. Robins), C. Blackmore.

dispersed

by Bangor

LINFIELD, jubilant after their

first win over Glentoran in nine games, crashed to Bangor 3-I at Windsor Park in the opening matches in the TNT Gold Cup

(George Ace writes). McCreadie scored twice in a second half

scored twice in a second haif dominated by Bangor, with the former Linfield player, Caughey, also netting after Mooney had given Linfield an interval lead.

The thrills of the afternoon

were at Seaview where Glen-avon edged out Crusaders, 5-4.

McBride scored three times for

Glenavon and Hunter three times for Crusaders. Lowly

Distillery held the League cham-

Gates on the opening day of the season were the highest for nine years. The Football League said that 528,661 people

48,000 more than last year had watched 46 games.

Sheffield Wednesday lost a

record £1.7 million last season. Their annual accounts revealed

that this was mostly due to a £1

million deficit in transfers and a balf-million-pound rise in

County for £240,000.

pions, Portadown, 1-1.

a lame attempt to reach the

French flair encounters against English resilience as rugby season kicks-off

لماكذا من للمل



Making a beeline: Buzza, the Wasps fall back, has his run halted by the tackle of Pelaez in yesterday's match

Buzza gets away to breezy start

By DAVID HANDS

Racing Club...

LE STYLE came to Sudbury yesterday and was rebuffed by the kind of all-purpose English virtues which will serve Wasps well in the defence of their league title this season. They heat Racing Club de France by two goals, two tries and a parally spal to a socil a transfer. penalty goal to a goal, a try and a penalty to carry off the Courage Challenge Trophy in a game which matched the weather bright, breezy but a cooler hint of sterner matters to come.

Not that Wasps, who com-peted in a four-team tour-nament in the south of France last month, had things all their own way. The Frenchmen, in any case, took most of the first half to adjust to the refereeing of Les Peard, which is not a criticism of Peard, a member of the Wales international panel.
but of the general standard of
French officials who permit
players to get away with the kind

the many facets of play which
the London club now have at
their command.

One such which has not been
seen before came from Buzza at

CARDIFF'S pitch, surely, has never looked so good. It resem-bled not so much a manicured

lawn as the green baize of a billiard table. Attention has been lavished on it to make it

look so immaculate and so

provide an appropriate setting for the inaugural season of Welsh leagues which begin later

This luxuriant surface is what

one should expect from a club

which has been enriched to the

tune of £300,000 over the next

three years by Brent Walker plc. But the pitch can provide false

hopes.
The match began in some

style with both teams having a chance each at running at the

penalty chance from Bristol's attacking position, Evans succeeded with his at the other end.

It promised much, then. But it did not last. Cardiff won deservedly by two goals, a try

and four penalties, to two goals

Once Evans had established this lead in the fourth minute,

Bristol did not reach Cardiff's 22 metres line until 25 minutes

later. Since the home team managed only one score during

this period — a try by Watkins in support of Hall in open play — Cardiff should be on the carpet for their inability to use their

ample possession.

The trouble was that their

Representative matches

Club matches

forwards knew their lines but a

other. While Tainton mis

and a penalty.

Cardiff.

Bristol.

of their possession

of offside fare which Racing full back. This was his first the full back. he joined from Cambridge University last season and have many shots in their quiver.
In the event they fielded only nine of the XV which beat Agen (after extra-time) 22-12 in Paris though he did not win many friends for a block on Pelaez, in May to win the championship for the first time in 31 years. The ing a penalty try, rather than the penalty which Pouyau con-verted, his strength and clusive absentees included the well-matched central pairing of Mesnel and Blanc, both injured, running will be a potent weapon for Wasps this season. though Racing came to the match sharpened by encounters in the Yves du Manoir com-petition against Mont-detry in the closing stages of the first half which earned a stand-

Marsan and Dax.

After he had worked out
Wasps' lineout options, Serriere retrieved an interval deficit of try from Jean-Baptiste Lafond. But in the last quarter, Wasps, prompted by Andrew's keen tactical appreciation, ran away with three tries, demonstrating the many facets of play which the London club now have at

with a penalty but missed with four further such efforts (three into the wind), as well as two conversions. French forward frustration led to warnings for Martos and Voisin and, during

Cardiff neglectful

fluffing theirs. Roy and Nunnerly deflected accurately most of the lineout balls, Collins

and Bennett won what was

For Bristol, you felt that if only the forwards could get their

act together the threequarters might achieve something. Both Knibbs and Hull, late in the

game, showed what they were

capable of in the centre, as did

Thomas at full back. But their chances had been few.

Horrobin's try, converted by Tainton, brought them to within one point but Evans's penalty in injury time gave Cardiff, for all

their possession, only a 10-6 lead at half-rime.

The home team remained in command all of the second half.

Yet, it did not somehow seem to

matter that Hall went off, that

Booth, a scrum half, came on to

play at full back and Thomas

Tainton kicked a penalty soon after the interval. Thomas and

John got Cardiff's tries with Evans's converting both, as well

as adding a couple of penalties. Horrobin, after Hull's good

work, got his second try for Bristol. Tainton added the extra

SCORERS: Caratri: Tries: I Waldons, M Thomas, P John. Conversions: D Evens (2), Panadiles: D Evens (4), Edutol: Tries: J Horrobin (2), Conversions: M Tainton (2), Panadily: M Tainton.

CARDIFF: M Thomes; S Ford, M Hall (rep: A Booth), G John, D Griffaths; D Evans, P John; M Griffaths, I Watkins, S Blackmore, R Collins, S Numerley, S Roy, M Bennett, A Education

SRISTOL: D Thomas; D Woodman, R Kribbs, P Huli, M Lloyd; M Tainton, J Davis; A Sharp, D Palmer, P Smith, A Dun, J Morrison, P Stiff, D Eves, J Horrobin.

moved to centre.

points.

going in the loose.

the third quarter, their already depleted back division lost ments including Jean-Marc Lafond, the younger brother of Harrison's

Both aspects brought him a

ing ovation. Smith fed him just

short of halfway and he sliced

delicately past the defence be-fore dummying to Ellison, in

support, and striding to the

Andrew opened the scoring

their threequarters insisted on fluffing theirs. Roy and By MICHAEL STEVENSON

Yorkshire ...

Uister.....

WONDERFUL late rally earned Yorkshire a draw at Hull and East Riding on Saturday, both sides scoring a goal and two Surprisingly, Yorkshire held the powerful Ulster pack in the first half. Tipping, Buckton, the

game's outstanding player, and Harris performed with spirit, and Harrison put over two penalties for a 6-0 interval lead.

After two penalties by Russell, Robinson, the powerful number eight, burrowed over, and Russell converted to put the visitors ahead. But, in the fourth minute of injury time, Georgiou went over after Tipping's thrust, and Harrison's conversion levelled the scores.

SCORERS: Yorkshire: Try: Georgiou. Conversion: Harrison. Penalties: Harri-son (2). Ulster: Try: Robinson. Conver-aion: Russell. Penalties: Russell (2). alon: Flusselt. Penalties: Flusselt (2).
VORKSHRE: J McGinder (Sale): M Herriaon (Walselfeld, Captain), S Burnilla (Sale).
J Georgiou (Heifer). È Atkine (Harrogate): S Townend, E Scully (Watsfield). J
Woodthorpe (Harrogate). J Fletche gate); S Townend, E Scully (Wakefield); J Woodthorpe (Harrogate), J Fletcher (Bradford and Bingley), A Rice (Hull Ionians), S Tipping (Ottley), I Carroll (Ottley), S Craft (Harrogate), P Buckton (Liverpool St Helers), S Hernis (Bedford), ULSTER: C R Williamon (Malone); K J Hooks (Bangor), J Hewitz (London Irish), D D Iswin (captain), K D Crossen; P Rassell (all Instonians), A G Blair (Dongarron); B McKlöbin (Instonians), J P McDenald (Malone), J McCoy (Bangor), D Whittle (Bangor), P S Johns (Trafty College, Dublin), W A Anderson (Dungarnon), W D McBride (Malone), B F Reblinson (Ballymena).

(Ballymena). Rateree: 8 Piercy (Yorkshire Society).

WEEKEND RUGBY UNION RESULTS

After the older Lafond's try, Wasps buckled to; Ellison scored after a mazy tapped penalty, Racing relaxing fatally when they thought Grosperrin had stopped the No. 8, who was replaced subsequently because of a sore shoulder by Harris, the

close-season recruit from Blackheath. White, the hardest of workers, forced his way over from a scrum and Lozowski put Oti into the corner for a try before Duclos kept French honour intact with the closing word - or perhaps, in this instance, un bon mot.

Thes: J-S Latind, Dubots, Conversions: Pouysu. Penalty: Pouysu.
WASPS: A Buzza; S Smith, P Young, R Luzowski, C Ott. R Andrew, S Battes; P Rendell, A Smmons, J Probyn, M White, C Planegar, R Cultinon, M Rigby, J Elison (rep: M Harris).

Bird calls the tune boot saves in top-flight debut

Moseley ... Neath. NAMES may have changed but the six new members of the 31-

strong Neath first team squad fitted smoothly into a distinc-tive pattern of play which yielded seven tries to two against Moseley at The Reddings on Saturday. It takes considerable courage

to meet Neath in the opening match of any season and especially so on the part of Moseley, who used 75 players at senior level last winter, lost 28 games and are seeking to regain anything resembling their former eminence.

Moseley beat Neath six consecutive times in a 13-year spell up to five years ago but the balance has altered as dramati-cally as the format of the game itself, with the onset of leagues and bewildering movement of players from club to club.

Neath have lost Paul Wil-Newbridge but gained Bird, a former Llanelli full back, who adapted admirably into his new duties, alongside Gary Williams, the former Orrell scrum

Seven international players, Bateman, the Wales centre, with concussion, allowed Price, a

dotted strategically around the newcomers, gave Neath the perfect mixture. Even the loss of reserve stand-off, to show his versatility with two tries. Bateman, who will be absent for the statutory three weeks,

Bath show Romania they have work to do

By PETER BILLS

Romania XV.

ing staff, but nothing con-centrates the minds of Bath rugby men better than the aroma of a contest and they methodically subjugated the touring Romanians at the

tries and two penalty goals to three penalty goals. Six tries to nil was the most telling statistic-Even without a third of the team which won so handsomel at Twickenham last May, Bat vere still far too proficient for

One month before they compete in the World Cup qualify ing pool against Spain, Italy and the Netherlands, Romania looked in need of much revision looked in need of much revision of tactics and devotion to basic skills. Their lineout work was largely ineffective, their ball retention skills were substandard, and they lacked clear direction. Well as their scrum undoubtedly did on occasions in moving the Bath eight, the possession was not used with much imagination.

much imagination.

However, three key Romanian forwards are playing club rugby in France, another, the experienced Radulescu, has a bad hamstring injury and Ignat, the veteran who was largely responsible for the recent defeats of Wales and France, is similarly afflicted.

Bath led 13-3 after a scrappy, fragmented first half. Callard collected a fortuitous bounce for

fragmented first half. Callard collected a fortuitous bounce for their sixth-minute try, and Blackett scored just before the interval after a fine break by the impressive de Glanville, who goes to Oxford soon. Boldor nearly created a Romania try with a delightful loop move. Bath were infinitely superior in the second half and Ubogu's try was the best of the game.

try was the best of the game. Barnes broke after a lineout and linked with Robinson and Hall before Haag sent in Ubogu in a 50-yard move.

Hall was outstanding, posting a significant early warning to the holder of his position in the England side. SCORERS: Bath: Tries: Cal

Purdy, the Moseley full back, but an x-ray showed no bone damage to the side of his head. Despite winning 70 per cent

of the possession and commanding the loose ball, Neath used their backs spar-ingly, with Bird proving his talents as a tactical kicker. It was typified by Linnett, restored to loose-head prop after his unwanted switch to tighthead during England's summer tour of Argentina. He took positive steps to answer his subsequent omission from the national squad.

Shillingford, the fourth Moseley captain in four seasons, impressed in his new role as a blind-side flanker and scored one of their two tries from the time-honoured Gloucester move, a peel around the front of

a lineout.

Edmunds, the Neath wing, scored two tries, including one from a 35-yard interception in a match bringing their first win at the ground and benefiting from the sturdy control of Fred Howard, England's leading

SCORERS: Mousley: Tries: Allen, Shillingford. Conversion: Purdy. Pessitly Goal: Purdy. Needli: Tries: Edmunds (2), Price (2), Batl, Matthews, Roberts. Conversions: Thorburn (2), Bird. MOSELEY: S Purdy; D Spiller, R Macleen (rep: A Persons), C Allen, I Stocksbury; L Boyle, B Fenley; M Linnett, I Day, G Smith, P Shittingford, R Teylor, S Lloyd, J Edger, C Raymond.

NEATH: P Thorburn: M Roberts, A Batsman (rep: J Price), J Batl, A Edmunds; J Bird, G Williams; K Matthews, K Philips (captain), J Davies, P Puph (rep: I Callaghan), M Whitsun, G Llewellyn, K Fox, D Pickering. Referee: F A Howard.

Spaniards try to eliminate costly errors

GERARD Murillo, Spain's coach, put his players through extra training in Galway yesterday morning after they had been comprehensively beaten the previous afternoon by Connacht (George Ace writes).

Connacht's 31-19 win was fashioned by superior forward play in the tight, by three goals, one try and three penalty goals to two goals, one try and one penaliy.

Murillo admitted using the opening game of the threematch tour to experiment. SCORERS: Connectt: Tries: Holid

Homan, Henshaw, Geogragan, Conversione: Ewood (3). Penellee: Ewood (2), O'Berne, Spelin Tries: Morano, Messoni, Seenz, Corversions: Camarero (2), Penelly: Camarero.

CONNACHT: J Steples (London Irish); \$ CONNACHT: J Steples (London Irish); \$
Geoglagen (Loxdon Irish); R Herman (St
Mary's Collegel, J Deffy (Wanderers), D
Hoband (Galway Corinthians); E Elwood
(Galwayans), \$ O'Belme (St Mary's
College); T Clarey (Lanadowne), J
O'Riordan (Constitution), D Manastaw
(Attione), N McCarthy (St Mary's College,
capt), A Nigolina (London Irish), J Stanley
(Ciomari), M Egan (Oxford University), M
Mesanion (Lanadowne).

SERIN- M Torman (Thanalan Smith), I Series

SPAIN: M Tomes (Cencies Sevilla; I Olleg (UE Sampbonia). J Moreno (CD Arquetcture. rep: J Biaz Geno RT). O Encotes (CN Mortjac). D Seenz (CD Arquetctura). C Gemesero (Orthec). J Islamanegos (CD El Salvador); J Alducia (SJ De Luz). S Samos (Licco Frances. Carry). Jess (Geno Fit. J Getternes (CD). Capt), J Diez (Getro RT), J Gette Arquitectura), J Chocerto (CR C cours). 4 Ca Justiniano (Ciencies Se prie (Gebro RT). H Mass

had more important personal issues to savour, like his team's first victory back in the first division and the staying power that may enable them to retain that may enable them to retain adequate with Donaghy in the color of t the status that they earned by role of sweeper. Scaley, already winded by a The first indications are that first-minute collision, was not Everton lying low with Cloud nine every justification

By VINCE WRIGHT

Manchester City....

Everton... FINDING themselves bottom of the table, even at this early stage of the season, is an unfamiliar experience for Everton but it is something they will have to get used to unles rapid improvement is forthcom-ing. After losing at Maine Road

on Saturday - their third consecutive defeat - Everton are the only first division side without a point.
The fact that Liverpool lead the table with maximum points will do nothing to placate Everton's supporters or ease the pressure on the manager, Colin Harvey, who has found success clusive since taking charge three

years ago.
What made this latest loss harder to bear was that Manchester City are managed by Harvey's predecessor at Goodison Park, Howard Kendall, and that the City team contained four former Everton. players, Pointon, Harper, Reid and Heath. How Harvey needs a player of Reid's presence in his lightweight midfield.

City, given the fillip of a fine early goal, should have beaten a desperately-disappointing Everton more decisively, but confidence turned to com-placency and the threatened

rous never materialised. Lake, City's new captain, was exempt from the general criti-

West dislodged the bricks and

rushing back half-fit players.

Wycombe Wanderers ... 3 hall," King said Altrincham ... Wycombe showed admirable patience. Their early flowing flourishes frustrated, they FORTRESS Altrincham was breached on Saturday. Mark

Nesbit and Byrne, and left central defender, scored his

slowed the game down to allow the skilful Carrol and Guppy to find their targets with increasing mortar with a 63rd minute goal and Wycombe then overran a accuracy.

The West goal that brought the wails tumbing down, however, owed more to cannonal! defence that had not conceded a goal in the first four matches of the GM Vauxhall Conference than sniping. He took Crossley's throw-in, dummied Reid and season.
John King, the Altrincham manager, was impressed with Wycombe. Barnet did not give cracked the ball past Wealands. West scored a second after us as many problems last Mon-Creaser flicked on a corner and day." he said. His complaint wasted a golden chance of a third laid at his feet by Carroll. was that injuries to Brady and owler, both forwards, meant

To his clear delight, Kerr, the

The Wycombe manager, Mar-tin O'Neill, the former Northern Ircland international, kept on the bench an eve-of-match signing, Simon Hutchinson, from Eastwood Town, of the HFS Loans League. Wycombe are expected to sell Kevin Durham, their forward, to Barnet for £15,000.

WYCOMBE WANDERFERS: J Gramille S White, M Crossley, A Kerr, G Creaser, D Carros, S Stapleson, G Smith, M West, A Hopenson, S Guppy. AL TRENCHAM: J Westends; A Flooney guic M Lewes, H Weggers, P Rowlands, A Red., N Shaw, W Nestit, N Dawe, C Spronton (sub: M Hugbes), K McKenne, P Byrne. Referes: D Shadwell.

wages. Wednesday have since made £850,000 by selling Dalian Atkinson and signing Danny Wilson and Paul Williams. The Scarborough right back, Chris Short, has signed for Notis ● Halifax Town face a fine from L Welch: 10 Bridgend 57 Weicefield 10 Northern 12 Lienelli 16 Preston G 6

Yesterday Tour matches 38 Romania XV 9 23 Racing Club (Fr) 13

Wespa 23 Racing Cub (Fr) 13
SCOTT,AND: Sank of Scotland Border
Languer Gala 18, Kelso 10; Meirose 44,
Jed-Forest 7: Salark 48, Langholm 10.
Custs metchan: Aberdeen GSFP 9, Preton Lodge 29; Boroughmuir 51, Welchfeld
10; Corstorphine 14, Corris 38; Edinburgh
Wanderers 20, Dunidee HSFP 33; Gala YM
22, Peetoke 20; Glassgow Academicals 12,
De ta Sale-Primerston 4; Glassgow HighKehimsies 49, Desziel HSFP 12;
Gordonians 17, Glenshes 8; Hawek 3,
Tynatale 7; Highsad-Jorden HSFP 12;
Gordonians 17, Glenshes 8; Hawek 3,
Tynatale 7; Highsad-Jorden HSFP 12;
Gordonians 16; Howel-Fie 20; Coleraine 3;
Kimarnock 7, Ayr 24; Kirkcaldy 39,
Hawek YM 3; Permure 3, Perthaline 25;
Pentcuik 13, Bigger 16; Portobello FP 3,
Graggemouth 31; Royal High 20,
Cartissona 3; Tribly Academicale 9,
Sasuerr's-Mehtille FP 23; Watsonians 14,
Haddingson 3.
LONDON AND SOUTH EAST: Bisley
Seathern Merit Table: Bournermouth 4,
Maldenhead 29; Tandems Seven Counties

Cicle sestates: Abbey Wood 31, Windsor 3; Aylesbury 18, Beribury 21; Asksens 9, Sreatham-Croydon 15; Banbury 21; Aylesbury 18; Backsmhem 11, Sidcing 23; Benope Storntord 35, Brentwood 17; Bury St Edmunds 4, Leathworth 43; Camberley 20, Sallsbury 85; Cheshunt 8, Eton Manor 9; Chinnor 15, Old Abaniers 4; Grasteigh 26, Sussex Police 6; Dunetablians 12; Harpenden 32; Esling 9, Leightno Buzzard 8; Easteigh 10, Esto 7; Esher 14, Ordord 15; Gillinghem 32, Perk House 6; Harlow 42, Barnet 16; Hayard 38, Portsmouth 13; High Wycombe 44, Stockwood Park 10; Luson 10, Bistonley 7; Mariow 7; Staines 23; Newbury 27, Bistentipead Park 11; New 23; Newbury 27, Birkenheed Park 1 Milton 16, Petersfield 22; North W 36, Cningford 0; Old Abbotstoni Roseth Manor 33; Old Wimbledone Robush Manor 33; Old Wimbledonens 29; Milcham 3; Oliney 8, Blogleswade 22; Peterborough 8, Norwich 22; Procents 15; Felthem 12; Reeding 13, Reedingensians 13; Sutton and Epsom 29; Chyl Service 0; Tabout 45; Children 15; Theorie 7; Tabard 18, Chibam 15; Thurrock 7, Sudbury 6; Vigo 0, Erith 24; Westchill 15, Meldon 18.

Medicion 18.

NORTYL: Representative match: York-shire 12, Utcher 12 (at Hull and ET), Clab natches Amber Velley 16, Lincoin 19, Ambleside 24, Million 4; Aspertis 11, Gatechead Fell 0; Bellidon 16, Sheffield Tigars 24; Barrarby 33, Hossis 16; Blackburn 30, Tyldesiay 15; Blaydon 9, Almetck 6; Blyth 4, Moresby 17; Bowdon 9, Almetck 6; Blyth 4, Moresby 17; Bowdon 9, Clabrium 19; Broughton Park 22, Waterloo 25; Burley 18, Arstronisms 8; Burry 9, Liverpool 3t Helens XV 6; Calder Vale 6, Old Sallans 29; Catry 4, Old Parkoniens 19; Cartisle 29, Derlingson 6; Chester 12, Manchester 29; Derlingson 6; Chester 12, Manchester 29; Derlingson 6; Chester 12, Manchester 29; Derlingson 6; Chester 17, Manchester 29; Derlingson 6; Chester 12, Manchester 29; Derlingson 6; Chester 12, Manchester 29; Derlingson 6; Chester 19, Millionson 11, Rivi 10; Danum Phoenix 25, Yorkshire GW 16; Dromield 28, Bauton 9; Dukcheld 12, Metrovick 15; Durham City 12, Hull Innans 15, Egremont 12, Horden 35; Fleetwood 4, De Is Salle (Seltor) 25; Furnass 33, North Ribbissolale 7; Gools 11, Mowden Perk 13; Heiston 6, St Edwards 08 54; Herrogate 19, Metropolitan Police 12; Heaton Moor 8, Merple 14; Honsen 24, Cleethorpes 14; Hull and ER

personnead Park 11; Normalsenon 12, Harrogate Georgians 17; Northwich 6, Widnes 7; Old Aldwinlams 38. Rochdele 3; Old Crossleyens 9, West Park Bramhope 13; Old Crossleyens 26, Ashton on Mersey 3; Oldham 3, Bramley 40; Old Othensiens 9, West Park Paramhope 13; Old Rishworthians 0, Knottingley 4; Percy Park 19, Darlington 10; Roundhay 22. Nowcestle Gosforth 35; Ryton 11, Doncaster 12; Sale 35, Berry Hill 0; Sandal 21, Casdeford 3; Sandbach 30, Mold 6; Scunthorpe 7, Pontisfract 17; Sadgley Park 26, Surrange 4; Salby 14, Leodiensiens 6; Shettield 30, Whartedale 0; Stockstradge 0, Leeds Corinthians 7; Sunderland 38, Ponteland 0; Thompersians 18, Scarborough 16; Vale of Lune 8, West of Scottand 14; Wakefield Waspe 26, Wath 9; Wakefield Stegs v Mosborough; Wastington 53, Serbon 12; Wansleydale 7, Leeds CSSA 7; West Hartlegool 28, Odey 12; Whestley Hills 10, York 17; Whithy 16, West Hartlegool Stegs 24; Wigton 9, Surring 18; Wilmshaven 0; Yarnbury 22, Meston 29, Wilhishaven 0; Yarnbury 22, Meston 29, Wilhishaven 0; Yarnbury 22, Meston 29, Williahaven 0; Yarnbury 22, Meston 21, Noton 8.

WEST: Club matches: Aretigns 7, Barton Hill 14; Bristol Utd 18, Cardiff Ah 13; Bristol Seracens 0, Avormouth 23; Clevedon 37, St Mary's Old Boys 4; Chiton 42, Twenton 18; Dinas Crusaders 24, Ottfield 7; Exetar 50, Stourbridge 6; Frampton 13, St Bernadenes 19; Hayle 19, Saltash 11; Hornets 6, Exeter Utd 23; Kingswood 8, Cotham Pk 19; Launceston 47, Falmouth 3; Old Elizabethano 28, Paristollers 14; Penry 20, St Austel 13, St Brenden's 4, Bishopson 7; Bostol Telepromes 18, Bactweel 18; Weston Super Mara 18, Torquey Adh 19; Westochbe 39, Wastbury 9.

7; Beigrave 25. Menor Park 6; Brittinghem and Solitual 18, Newbold 9; Cannock 7. Unioxeter 17; Coalvale 17, Aylestone St James 6: Coventry To Coalvale 17, Aylestone St James 6: Coventrians 24, Heatury 9; Coventry Welsh 56, Coventry Post Office 0; Coventry Saracens 18, Melton Keynes 10; Deventry 16, Old Warwickians 10; Earing 9, Leighton Buzzard 6; Erdington 16, Stratford 10; Evenbarn 3, Bromsgrove 30; Exeter 50, Stourbridge 6; Five Ways OE 0, Kiddeminister 13; Handsworth 0, Koresiny 27; Henel Hempetsed 4, Towosstrians 25; Hinckidey 36, Sleaford 0; Ikeston 17, Long Eacon 4, Kostering C, Westisigh 3; Keyworth 26, Barstall 0; Lothfeld 17; Burton 4; Long Buckly 10, Rugby Warnderers 24; Loughborough 3, Mansfield 17; Lunterworth 34, Rugby St Andrawa 6; Manter Bosworth 10, Stewart and Lloyd 12; Metlock 19, Davenport 15; Moderns 28, Tarkmorth 7; Northampton 8, Ott Bosworthans 6; Nottingham Casuals 15, Nottinghamians 8; Old Coventrans 14, Soke Old Boys 3; Old Helesonians 22, Bridgnorth 7; Old Longtonians 34, Old Ashbeiars 10; Old Learningtonens 22, Bridgnorth 7; Old Longtonians 36, Didebury 9, Biggiaswade 22; Paviors 13, Melteh 9; Pershore 21, Kings Noron 0; Peterborough 8, Norweb 22; Raddhot 15, Vassyans 11; Royston 10, St Noots 18; Soule on Trent 6, Barkers Butts 19; Sutton Colcheid 23, Stoneyges 6; Vauntali 21, Northampton Hestings 4; Vipers 28, Stamford 12; Warnack 32, Coventry Technical 0; Wellingborough 03, Broad Singroon 9; Woodrush 22, Nursaton 0E 6, IRIELAND; International Under 21 triat Winters 18 Billus 12 (2) Earstpurp Doed!

Engrison 9; Woodrush 22, Nuneaton OE 6.

IRELAND: International Under 21 trials Whites 18, Blues 12 (at Lansdowns Road). Lainster Senter Clab: Stornes 11, Corintians 12; Lansdowns 22, Bective Rengers 13; Blackrock College 12, Nottinglam 12: St Mary's College 4, Garryowen 10; Clatari 3, Old Wessey 27; Greystones 20, Malone 9: Wanderérs 40, Bangor 18, Conacta Senter Clab: Gaivegaris 6, Sundry 9 Welt 23; Antione 8, Bohemiers 5, Sundry 9 Welt 23; Antione 8, Bohemiers 10, Utester Senter Clab: Arts 18, NIFC 13; Portadown 20, CrYMS 35, Mismater Senter Clab: Welt park 10, Monkstown 22, Constitution 13, Young Munister 15; Highfield 9, Donaggen 30.

theeri Perk 11: New

12. Barton 6; Hull korlans XV 3; Hullenssens 14; Kenghley 9, Wilgan 15; Kendal Q, Stockton 14; Keewick 12; Smith Bros 0; Leigh 0, West Park, (5; Helsens) 42; Logar 4, Maithy OB 15; Liverpool 5; Helens 63, Northern 12; Macclesfield 6, Chesterfield 16; Marfst 16, Beveriey 9; Matiock 19, Devenport 15; Middlesbrouth 18, Morley 21; Morpeth 28, Perrith 7; Netherhall 13, Arman 16; Newark 56, Ducley Kingswirford 3; Newbury 27, Bitterhead Park 11; Northeysten 12; Harrogate Georgians 17; Northerich 6, Wildness 7; Okd Akdwirlans 38, Rochdelen 3; Cid Brodielens 9, West Park Bramhope

MEDLANOS: Club matches: Atterstone 20, Aylestonians C; Bechvorth 33, Telford

A Heath, M Ward. EVERTON: N Southall: M Known, A Herchdille, K Raddille, D Watson, M Hillingen, P Nevin, J Ebbrel, G Shasp, M Newell, K Sheepy (sub: R Atteredil). Referee: T Simpsonthe Football League after arriving late for their fourth division fixture at Lincoln on Saturday. Altrincham's King-sized problem Altrincham vulnerable. "With second goal in successive By WALTER GAMMIE matches with a header after another corner. It is always fun the pressure on us for as long as it was, we missed the people who could have held up the showing forwards how to do their job.

THERE were 12 Test cricketers on the field at Lord's on Saturday, six on each side, and they succeeded, between them, in making it seem a stern and difficult game.

Northamptonshire's main batsmen - Larkins. Lamb, Bailey and Capel - were all in the West Indies with England last winter. In their previous match, the first three had contributed 449 runs to a record Northamptonshire total of 592 for six declared. Now, in less than an hour, Northamptonshire were 39 for five, and the same three were already out. It was a nice day after that, but a poor match, relieved only by a star turn

This week the England team to go to Australia next month over again for applauding him Now, as a late but genuine will be announced, and the so heartly, first when he contender, comes Watkinson,

trition, which is what we are told "real" Test cricket is all about, and which India, presumably, no longer play, except when they have a blocking series with Pakistan.

I like to think that one day Fairbrother will come into his own for England. He is not aged 27 yet, and on Saturday, helped by one great slice of luck, he played with a gusto which quite knocked the bowlers off their link.

How he rejoiced in it too. Rather than waving his bat rather ostentatiously to his own dressing-room and leaving it at that, as is the common and unbecoming practice, he thanked everyone over and

sadness is that Fairbrother is reached 50 and then when he most unlikely to be in it. He was out. He could have been duately on Saturday and made conducting at the last night of the most of what little chance the Proms. I found myself listening for Land of Hope and

> Next, what are we to do about an all-rounder for Australia? I don't mean a batsman who dabbles in bowling or a bowler who makes two fifties a year, but a proper all-rounder. Although he bowled like a world-beater on Saturday morning and is a member of England's "inner ring", DeFreitas's Test record is unconvincing Lewis may come to it one day, but he is still a learner. Capel is as near

as anyone, but he does seem

prone to injury, which is

doubly problematical with an

preceded it, this seems to me the flimsiest of excuses for

producing what Allan Lamb called a "slow seamer".

groundsman, is a conscien-

tious and deservedly popular

man whose job is complicated

by the volume of cricket at

Lord's, but the last five

NatWest finals have been won

by the side batting second, and

if it is now thought impossible to produce the dry, true pitch a cup final merits, alternatives

must be sought.
It is plainly not ideal to start

at 10.30am in September, but

modern over-rates offer no

option. Reducing the overs

would remove the authentic-

ity of the competition and the

notion of playing the final

over two days abandons the

ethos of limited-overs cricket.

A last resort is to move the

match away from Lord's, but

even those who do not see this

as heresy will be unenthusias-

tic. Cricket finals belong at

Lord's, and always will, but

Mick Hunt, MCC's head

all-rounder.

he had of doing something with the bat. One of the chief reasons for Lancashire's standing as the most successful side in the country is their wealth of all-rounders, among

So far this season, Watkinson has made 750 runs (average 37.50) and taken 38 wickets (average 37.00) in first-class cricket. He is essentially a member of the modern English school, but being tall, strong and moderately agile, a bowler of medium pace and of occasional off-cutters in the championship and a hardhitting batsman. If he is going to be given a trial, now is the

whom Hegg has to be included

as a wicketkeeper who can bat.

The standard cricketer's

double, once 1,000 runs and 100 wickets, has been reduced since 1969 by the pruning of the first-class programme to 1,000 runs and 50 wickets.

Last year, only Capel achieved it. In 1988, only Franklyn Stephenson and Curran did so, and in 1987, only Richard Hadice and Colin Wells. Of those nearest to getting there this season there is one whose name may come as a surprise to the selectors but is certainly worth considering for Aus-

That is Graham Rose, formerly of Middlesex and now with Somerset, whose straight driving has the power of lan Botham's. He has made 860 runs (58.66) and taken 50 wickets (35.64). By way of comparison, DeFreitas has made 611 runs (38.18) and

wickets (33.45). Watkinson is 29, Rose 26, DeFreitas 24 and Lewis 22.

Apart from Rose, only Dodemaide (897 runs and 54 wickets), Curran (891 runs and 55 wickets), Marshall (844 runs and 59 wickets) and Atherton (1,821 runs and 37 wickets) have any realistic chance of bringing off this particular double in the three remaining matches available to each of them.

Another 179 runs and 13 wickets would make Atherton the first cricketer to score 2,000 runs and take 50 wickets in an English season since Ted Dexter (2,148 runs and 72 wickets) in 1962. As chairman of the England cricket committee, Dexter will do well to remind the others of the value

HOCKEY

Changed guard breaks down French defence

From Sydney Friskin

Great Britain .. GREAT Britain happily found the freedom they wanted to achieve a comforting victory

achieve a comforting victory here yesterday over France, with whom they had drawn 2-2 on Friday evening.

After struggling to a 1-0 lead in the first half, Britain began the second with positional changes which worked wonders. Faulkner was taken off and Potter was drawn back from centre half to right back. Soma singh came in from the bench to fill the breach.

fill the breach. The hitherto compact French defence disentegrated and the British attack, with Williams finding extra room on the right, made deep inroads.

The percentage of short corner conversions was particularly ner conversions was particularly pleasing. One out of two was converted on Friday and yesterday it was three out of six, one indirectly. Quick dashes from the line prevented the French expert, Zaragori, from converting any of the four short corners. France earned vesterday.

For much of the first half France were faster and

smoother on the ball, Britain depending on sound defence. The picture changed in the twentieth minute when France conceded a short corner and a well-planned scheme enabled Hill to give Britain the lead.

The second secon

The transformation began in the fifth minute of the second the fifth minute of the second half, when Robert Thompson converted Britain's fourth short corner with a strong hit along the ground. The French defence went to pieces and conceded another short corner in the 23rd minute of the period. Grimley, a substitute for Nick Thompson, second on the rebound.

scored on the rebound.

Ten minutes before the end Kirkwood scored the best goal of the match, running through a gap and scoring with a reverse flick into an open goal.

Bernie Cotton, the team man-ager, had a word of praise for the French: "They have skill and a lot of discipline in their play and I should not be surprised if they qualify for the Olympic Games."

GAZDES."
FRANCE: J Vigler: C Seguez; O Centus, G
Van Hout, L. Zeregori, G Llegre, L.
Postolieu, S Mordec (Capitalin), M Clemore,
F Chires; C Viale.
GREAT BRITANI (England unless stated);
S Taylor: D Feultone (capitalin; sub: Socia.
Singria, S Martin (N Ire), J Potter, J Lastete,
Singria, S Martin (N Ire), J Potter, J Lastete,
N Trionpagen (sub: D Clarke, N Ire), J
f (friswood (N Ire), R Thompson, R Garcia,
N Thompson (sub: M Gdriny).
Umbines: G. Colisson (Bell) and J

RUGBY LEAGUE

Widnes steal the scene in final act of drama

By KEITH MACKLIN

STORYBOOK finishes come no more exciting than the drama enacted at Widnes yesterday in final. With seconds to go, Wigan were leading 22-18 and appeared to have the game in their grasp. Then Jonathan Davies, Wigan's scourge in the Charity Shield at Swansea, did it again. He squeezed over near the corner flag, and with the scores level kicked a tremendous goal from the touchline to win the game for Widnes 24-22.

The other Widnes tries were scored by Offiah and Devereux, and Davies landed six goals: Gregory was outstanding for Wigan and scored a brilliant

SQUASH RACKETS

asks for

Salford pulled off the shock of the day by beating St Helens 21-7, and Leigh brushed aside Fulham's challenge with a 40-8 VICTORY.

IN BRIEF

Results, page 39

Jahangir

too much By COLIN McQUILLAN

AHANGIR Khan, the world No. 1, is likely to face strong disciplinary action from the International Squash Players Association for allegedly to play in the Hong Kong Open championship which starts on

Wednesday. Marlene Lee, one of the Hong Kong promoters, said over the weekend that she had attempted to find subsidiary activities to satisfy requirements from Jahangir's management for more remuneration than the \$61,000 (approximately £31,300) prize fund. But she flatly refused to provide appearance money for any player in one of the richest and most popular tournaments of the

world tour.

Jahangir, who is not listed for the first round in Hong Kong, was at the centre of a similar appearance money uproar be-fore the Belgian Open in 1987. ISPA has an established policy against payments of appearance money, although it is widely rumoured that several top players take payments be-yond prize-money to play in heavily sponsored tournaments. In June 1987, all ISPA players were officially informed by let-ter that disciplinary action would follow any complain from tournament promoters or organisers over demands for

appearance money. ■ KUALA LUMPUR: Lisa Opie, the top seed, won her third Malaysian Open title by bearing the Australian second seed, Danielle Drady, 15-11, 11-15, 15-7, 15-8 in a 44-minute final. The English girt's first prize was \$1,800.

individual try, the others com-ing from Goodway and Bell, with five goals from Lydon.

Warrington, the Lancashire Cup holders, led Carlisle 7-4 with 12 minutes to go, then Crompton scored two tries and made others for Bishop and Mercer as Warrington went through 28-7.
In the Yorkshire Cup quarterfinals, Bradford Northern, lost 42-12 to Castleford.

Doohan in first place

MICHAEL Doohan, of Austra-

MICHAEL Doonan, of Australia, won the Hungarian 500cc grand prix yesterday, his first victory in a world championship race.

Wayne Rainey, who clinched the world championship at the Czechosłovak grand prix last Sunday, retired on the 27th lap while lying second.

BOXING: Mike Tyson's scheduled bout against Alex Stewart on September 22 has been postponed because of injury. The former world heavywe champion required 48 stitches to a cut over his right eye, sustained in sparring with Greg Page in Atlantic City.

SPEEDWAY: Per Jousson, of Sweden, won the world title at Odeal Stadium, Bradford, on Saturday, beating Shawn Moran, of the United States, in a

SNOOKER: Fred Davis, aged 76, qualified for the Mercantile Credit Classic yesterday with a 5-I victory over Bernard Bennett in the qualifying round at

SHOOTING: John and Mary Pugsley, of Exeter, cleared the board in the NatWest Centenary mixed doubles championship yesterday, the first shooting event of its kind at Bisley, winning the overall, long range and short range aggregates.

EQUESTRIANISM: And Hardaway, of the United States, riding In The Red, won the C & A Homes three-day event at Blair Castle, Perthsbire, yesterday.

RUGBY UNION: Harlequins recovered a title they last held in 1986 when they beat Bridgend 40-12 in the final of the Harlequins/Lords' Taverners Results, page 39 Sevens at the Stoop Mo

BOWLS

Savage emerges from shadow of her family

By DAVID RHYS JONES

ANNE Savage added the wornen's junior title to the three-bowl rink title she won with her mother and aunt at the English Bowling Federation national championships at Skegness. Savage, aged 17, from Wisbech, deposed Debbie

delivery.
Four titles go back to Nottinghamshire: Jeanette Wells and Margaret Maidlow retained the women's pairs, Alan Ayre and Ian Bayley took the mens pairs, Joan Beardsley and Steve Woodward took the mixed

Dennis takes a double DAVE Dennis, 16-1 up on Jack which went to an extra end. Six down with two ends to play, Dorian Bishop, Dennis and Peter Line tied the scores 22-22 against Malcolm Crocker, Rod Gibson and Crocker's father.

of the extra end on top of the jack, where it stayed.

Smith won the Town Cup, the traditional finale to the week, on corrected time.

The Commodores Cup, raced for by the Class 2 yachts, was won by David Geaves's Fiona of Burnham, this year's most successful channel-handicap with the predescriptores.

yacht. But the real excitement

THE Brent Walker Burnham Week came to a close on Saturday with celebrations

saturday with celebrations aboard Russ Smith's Class I yacht, Fever. Though coming in ten minutes behind Richard Matthew's 12-metre, Crusader,

By a Special Correspondent came with the race for second place, where Leonard Barker's Erotic Bear defeated Russtine by

YACHTING

Fever gives cause for celebration

one second. The other main prizes of the final day, the European Ferries Cup and the Lakedale Trophy, raced for by Classes 3 and 4 respectively, were collected by Ian Hart with Ace of Hearts and Peter Duce with Thistle V.

The team trophics were re-tained by 1989's winners, the Royal Burnham Yacht Club and

while as expected the Cham-pions Bell, for the best overall performance, was awarded to Mark Tait with his Cadet Rhubarb.

Results: Sighth day: Class 1: 1, Fever, R Smith; 2, Sidewinder, J and M Osweld; 3, Swebird of Burnham, R Williams. Class 2: 1, Flone of Burnham, D Gesres; 2, Erotio Seer, L Balvar; 3, Russtina, R Symmonde. Class 3: 1, Ace of Hearts. 1 Hart: 2, Vashreya, R Gozzelt; 3, Great Esstern. C Mills. Class 4: 1, Thistle V, P Duce; 2, Scarlet of Arun, N and S Holland-Brown; 3, Misty, R and C Prior. Coatessas 32: 1, Accylerando, Captain R Chachey; 2, Krial, R and F Weterhouse; 3, Red Jacket, D Lenz.

TRIATHLON

Favourites justify form billing

EVERYTHING went to form in triathlete with her victory in 2hr the second Heineken Triathlon at Southsea, Portsmouth when the two pre-race favourites, the American, Mike Pigg, and Paula Newby-Fraser, of Zimbabwe, won the men's and women's races respectively and took away the majority of the £10,000 prize-money on offer. Newby-Fraser led the wom-

Pigg. however, trailed the Olympic swimmer, Robin Brew, who won the opening 1,500 metres swim in the choppy waters of the Solent in 20min 10sec and had to work hard on the 40km bike through Old Portsmouth town and the surrounding Hampshire rewby-Fraser led the wom-en's race from start to finish and demonstrated once again that she is still the world's top female

headed. He cruised through the 10km run and came home in 1hr 55min 33sec. Behind Pigg, there was quite a battle between the Dutchman.

Rob Barel, four-times the Euro-Rob Barel, four-times the European champion, and Richard Hobson, the British champion. RESULTS: Men: 1, M Piog (US), the 55min. 33sec; 2. R Barel (Nem). 257.33; 3. R Hobson (GB), 1.58.41; 4. S Tinley (US). 200.28; M. Marshini (Zin). 201.41. Women: T. P. Newby-Frese: (Zin). 211.14; 2. I. Mouton (P). 213.48; 3. S Springman (GB), 217.21; 4. A Hamilton (N keland), 2:17.45.

Hughes takes unfair advantage By ALAN LEE, CRICKET CORRESPONDENT and mature enough to put it in Wednesday." Given the uninterrupted dry weather that

LORD'S (Lancashire won toss): Lancashire beat Northamptonshire by seven wickets SIX years ago, John Abrahams, then the Lancashire captain, won the man-of-thematch award in a Lord's cup final despite being out for nought and not bowling. The same award might easily have gone to Abrahams's successor, David Hughes, following Saturday's NatWest Trophy final,

and for the same reason. Hughes neither batted nor bowled, yet he performed the single, most influential act of the day, by winning the toss. With this, he effectively won the game. The pitch was unnaccountably damp and Northamptonshire, obliged to bat first, were at a serious disadvantage which they had neither the resources nor the

resilience to overcome. had lost their top five batsmen for 39 runs, all the wickets going to Phillip DeFreitas. Quite properly, it was DeFreitas who received the match award from Fred

Trueman, but he was honest

A Fordham low b DeFreitas Missed inswinging ball N A Felton c Allott b DeFreit

Played outside inswinger

†D Ripley b Watkinson
played on trying to cut

C E L Ambrose run out (Akram)
Backing up; bowler deflected ball

N G B Cook b Austin

Missed swinging full toss

M A Robinson not out

Extras (b 1, ib 10, w 9, nb 2) ...

G D Mendis c Ripley b Capel .

Thin-edge to wicketkeep
G Fowler c Cook b Rebinson .

N H Fairbrother c Ambrose b Williams

*D P Hughes, Wasim Akram, P A J DeFreitas, †W K Hegg, I D Austin and P J W Allott did not bat.

Top-edge to mid-on M A Atherton not out

Total (3 wkts, 45.4 overs)

M Wattenson not out

Total (60 overs)

perspective. "Conditions were right for me," he said. "And there were some bad shots played."

Indeed there were. Lancashire's completion of a unique cup double was, thereafter, in doubt only when they lost both their openers for 28 and should have lost Neil Fairbrother at 37. Curtly Ambrose reprieved him, fumbling as comfortable a mid-on catch as you will ever see, and that

was the end of that. As demonstrably the more vulnerable team, Northamptonshire had needed all the breaks. In such conditions however, the spin of the coin is not an acceptable piece of luck. The ten o'clock toss now has an undue bearing on this showpiece game and it is as esilience to overcome. unsatisfactory as telling the Inside the first hour, they FA Cup final teams that whoever calls correctly can

have a one-goal start. Hughes admitted: "It was a vital toss. There was a bit of dampness in the pitch and the groundsman told me there had been a thunderstorm last

SCORECARD FROM LORD'S

NORTHANTS

many more like this one and they will lose their mass Lamb lost all five tosses in the competition this season. But, once the game was underway, his own team's batting was as much a factor as DeFreitas' bowling. Three of the top six were out to ugly, thrusting strokes, and by the time Capel, wringing his left hand with its broken little

the score above humiliation, it was all too late. DeFreitas bowled well. moving the ball just enough to matter. He will probably be this year's beneficiary of the dubious custom of using the cup final as a tour trial, but his shocking Test record should conspire against it.

Capel and Ambrose were both run out by bowlers' deflections while backing up, a FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8 (Fordham not out 0), 2-19 (Felton 6 n o), 3-20 (Lamb 0 n o), 4-38 (Lamb 7 n o), 5-39 (Capel 0 n o), 6-56 (Capel 6 n o), 7-87 (Capel 21 n o), 8-126 (Ambrose 19 n o), 9-166 (Cook 7 n o). true curiosity, and when Lancashire set out in pursuit in BOWLING: Allott 12-3-29-0 (9-3-21-0, 3-0-8-0); DeFreitzs 12-5-26-5 (8-4-19-5, 4-1-7-0); Wasim Akram 12-0-35-0 (nb 3, w 8) (3-0-8-0, 3-0-8-0, 3-0-10-0, 3-0-9-0); Watkinson 12-1-28-2 (w 1) (5-1-10-1, 4-0-12-1, 3-0-7-0); Austin 12-4-41-1 (5-3-8-0, 4-1-8-0, 3-0-14-1). 172. Lamb figured he needed three wickets in an hour to have a chance.

He should have got them. But Fairbrother survived to play the sort of dashing, darting innings which characterises his brilliant county season but does little to convince anyone he is a Test player. Atherton was the anchorman and Watkinson finished it with two sixes. Business very much as usual. in fact, for the county team of the year and, with Hughes now certain to stay in charge next season, they may not yet have reached their peak. National Westminster Bank

has renewed its sponsorship of the trophy for a further three years, during which it will invest £3.5 million in the



Five alive: DeFreitas claims his fifth wicket, trapping Lamb leg-before, yesterday

TODAY'S FIXTURES

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-16 (Mendis 7 not out), 2-28 (Atherton 4 n o), 3-142

(Aithenton 32 n o).

BOWLING: Ambrose 10-1-23-0 (6-1-10-0, 4-0-13-0); Robinson 9-2-26-1 (nb 3) (7-2-11-1, 2-0-15-0); Cook 10.4-2-50-0 (w 2) (7-1-20-0, 3.4-1-30-0); Capel 9-0-44-1 (4-0-19-1, 5-0-25-0); Williams 7-0-28-1 (1-0-7-0, 6-0-19-1).

Lancashire beat Northamptonshire by seven wickets.

Lancashire

FOOTBALL Rumbelows League Cup First round, second leg Tranmere v Middlesborough **GM Vauxhail Conference** HFS LOANS LEAGUE: Premier di Horwich v Leek; Hyde v Buston. HFS LCANS LEASING. Horwich v Leek; Hyde v Burtor BEAZER HOMES LEAGUE: P PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: Pri division: Aston Vils v Menchester C

Man of the Match: P A J DeFreitas. Umpires: J W Holder and D R Shepherd.

10.45, 55 overs **TAUNTON: Somerset v Sri Lankans** Other matches 11.0, 50 overs

CRICKET

SCARBOROUGH FESTIVAL: York-shire v Essex SEEBOARD TROPHY: Hove: Surrey SAIN CLARKSON TROPHY: Final: Old

OTHER SPORT

BOXING: World Cup smatsur champion-ships (Dublin): Midland Area light-heavy-(Hurangnam). GOLP: English Boys county finals POWERBOATING: Guerrasey international week (Guernesy). SNOOKER: Mercantile qualifying rounds (Blacknooth SPEEDWAY: British League: Wolves v Reading (7.30). National League: Exeler v

Militon Keynes (7.30).
TENNIS: Prudential Junior County Cup.
YACHTING: International 14s (Abersoch).

SPORT ON TV ATHLETICS: Eurosport 14.00-16.00: The European Championships from Split. BSB 18.30-19.30: The Sun Life Great Race: AUSTRALIAN RULES FOOTBALL: Elfospor 11.0V-mousy. BASEBALL: Screensport 08.30-10.30 and 19.30-21.30: Major League. Eurosport 20.00-21.00. Eurosport 20.00-21.00.
BOXING: Screensport 07.00-08.30.
Eurosport 21.00-22.00.
CANOEING: Eurosport 23.00-midnight:
White-water cayalang.

EUROSPORT NEWS: Eurosport 18.00-19.00 and midmont-01.00.

FISHING: C4 22 00-22 30: From Nortol.

FISHING: C4 22 00-22 30: From Nortol.

Spanish league. Screensport 12.05-14.00:
Spanish league. Screensport 12.4513.45: Argantinian league.

GOUP: RSB 23.00-midnight: The Volvo MOTORCYCLING: BSS 13.30-15.00 and Eurosport 22.00-23.00: 500cc Hungarian MOTOR SPORT: Eurosport 16.00-17.00: Stockcar racing from The Netherlands. Screensport midnight-01.00: F3000 from Brands Hauch.

POWERSPORTS INTERNATIONAL: Screensport 23.00-midnight. RACING: BSB 22.00-22.30: Racing news. RUGBY LEAGUE: Screensport 10.30-midday and 21.30-23.00: Highlights from France. France.
SWODKER: Eurosport 19.00-21.00: From the Carle Royal, London.
SPEEDWAY: Screensport 18.00-19.00: World Team sem-finals from Sweden.
SPORTS DESK: BSB 13.25, 18.00, 19.30, 19.30, 19.30.

Promow): Golf. JRFNQ: Screensport 12.00-12.45: Pro-TENNAS: BSB 16.00-18.00 and 20.00-TENNIS: BSB 16.00-18.00 and 20.00-22.00: The US Open from Pushing Meadow, Screensport 16.00-18.00; Ham-let Challenge Cup from New York. TENPIN BOWLANC: Screensport 14.45-16.00; Pro Bowlers, Association.

22.30 and midnight. SPORTSWORLD EXTRA: ITV 01.00-02.00

Gallic delight over Bidouze is short-lived

By SALLY JONES

No. 1, narrowly defeated Julia Snow, the world amateur cham-pion, 6-4, to the delight of the strong French contingent.
However, neither player reached the semi-finals, where Nick Meades, of Learnington won defeated Richard Seymou Mead, of Moreton Morrell, and David Weston beat the rapidly improving Bill Colegrave. In the Somerville and Simp-

Mead in the under-12s final.

Mead in the under-12s final.
RESULTS: Orstary School tournament.
Singles: Semi-finals: N Meades bt R
Seymour Mead, 8-5; D Weston bt W
Colegrave, 8-6. Deubles: Casarter-finals: R
Crinstmas and J Smithe bt A Mason
and J Turner, 6-4; S Leigh and B Sharep bt
J Edwards and D Best, 5-3. Mrs C Doton
and Mrs A Seymour Mead bt J Cooper
and Mrs L Davies, 6-2; D Bevan-Thomas
and M Fairbeirns bt R Hall and G Heyward.
6-4. Semenville and Simpson British
junior championastips: Under-12s finals S
Torminson bt T Seymour Mead, 4-3, 4-1.
Under-16s semi-finals: A Blosse bt G
Magnay, 4-2, 4-3; R Burrage bt S Ctartige.
4-2, 4-0, Under-16s semi-finals: I
Ronaldson bt J Davres, 4-2, 4-3; B
Ronaldson bt G Castrath, 4-0, 4-1. Under18s semi-finals: C Denby bt Miss C
Gormwills, 4-2, 4-1; A Scott bt R
Steedman, 3-4, 4-0, 4-1.

REAL TENNIS

IN THE inaugural handicap tournament at the new Oratory School court near Reading, Bernadette Bidouze, the French son British junior champion-ships at Queen's, Stephen Tomlinson beat Tom Seymour

pairs, and the county team carried off the NatWest Adams

trophy.

Nick Cammack, aged 17, of
Boston, won the men's junior singles. • Mike Bennett, a former golf professional, won the Bristol & West All-England champion of champions title at Bath Turner of Briggtown, the holder, in the final, winning on her final

> • Wales beat England by 31 shots in the inaugural under-25 international match at Bristol Results, page 39

Davies after nine ends, sub-sequently had to work hard for his 21-14 win in the final of the Woolwich Worthing Open tour-nament singles on Saturday (Gordon Allan writes). At 19-5 Davies saved match-point and added seven shots over three ends, including a four, before Dennis drew the shot on the twentieth end for a

deserved victory.

Dennis was also on the win-

ning side in the triples final,

Eddie. Bishop put his first bowl PESBULTS: Finals: Slogles; D Dennis (Civil Service Portsmouth) 21, J Davies (Hove and Kingsway) 14, Triples: D Bishop (Alexandra), Dennis and P Line (Atherley) 23, M Crocker (Mid-Surrey), R Gibson (Supremo) and E Crocker (Mid-Surrey) 22 (after extra end).

will air liter

[لعامدًا من لذحل

Elliott and Cram fail to share in the record nine gold athletics medals at Split

880848 W 100

Rafferty reaches an Alpine summit as his rivals slip away

RATHER to his surprise, lead. What made him sussur-Sierre yesterday, with his sur-Sierre yesterday, with his many final round of 66, six under par, being matched only by Oye Sellberg, who had started Colin Montgomerie, who was the day one stroke ahead of not in contention for the everyone, on 16 under par,

In the rarified Alpine atmosphere of Crans, scores in under last time Rafferty was the low 60s are common, and when Raffierty stepped off the 15th green after holing an eight-foot putt for a birdie four, his sixth birdie of the day, he checked the Rafferty finished with three lands heard and a land of 66 and a

FINAL SCORES



nor of José-Maria Canizares, the Spaniard who had been 18 conscious of him.

leaderboard and almost stepped back in amazement.
He was 21 under par and, second, two strokes behind, apparently, had a four-shot thanks to an inward half of 32,

Ronan Rafferty won the Eber picious, however, was that he Bland, of South Africa, with had had no inkling that things Jamie Spence, Rafferty's playing partner, third on his own

> Rafferty won £76,636 for his second win of the season and moved to third place in the money list, behind Mark McNulty and Ian Woosnam. Rafferty did not seem keen on trying to retain first place on the Volvo Order of Merit he won last year, saying he did not think he would be playing much more in Europe this

With a gleam in his eye, he said he was not even sure he would be playing in the Panasonic European Open at Sunningdale, no distance from his home, this coming week. In a radio interview, he explained that he always found it difficult playing the week after a win but, when asked directly what would make him decide, he responded "Don't ask", only this time the gleam had a pound sign in it.

Two men with tears rather than gleams in their eyes yesterday were Mark Davis and Chris Williams, from the nether regions of the Order of Merit, the 80s and 90s, the

Gronberg continues charge against seasoned opponents

By JOHN HENNESSY

SOFIA Gronberg, a recent recruit to the women's professional golf tour from Sweden,
continued her spectacular
recovery in the Variety Club
Celebrity Classic at Calcot Park

Nicholas had an early strike to
square matters with Douglas,

Her record round of 65 the day before had hoisted her to third place, four shots behind Kitrina Douglas and Alison Nicholas. By the 11th hole yesterday, she had caught them. Four under par for the day, she stood at 13 under for the tournament. Whereas until that unfortunate five for Gronberg, having driven the 255-yard 10th for her fourth

Nicholas had an early strike to square matters with Douglas, holing from 30 feet for a brittle at the first. The long third yielded a four to the three main challengers, but Douglas fell foul of the "hell hole" in the middle of the fifth fairway and so dropped behind.

Thereafter Nicholas and

Nicholas at the 11th, both missing the chance of a birdie at

MOTOR SPORT

Mercedes make sure

of successive series

second successive world team without losing the lead.

the long sixth (471 yards). Gronberg, with her exceptional length, got her four there and followed it with a long putt for a

TWO at the next.

EARLY FRIAL SCORES (British unless stated): 286: D Heatton (Aus), 72, 67, 75, 72, 287: A Jones (Aus), 73, 69, 75, 70; R Lansens (Switz), 72, 69, 73, 73, 282: J Hill (Zin), 75, 68, 73, 72, 290: D Panket (Aus), 70, 73, 74, 75, 291: P Grico-Whitmann, 73, 73, 74, 71; S Moor (US), 71, 77, 70, 73, 282: N Hell (US), 72, 73, 72, 75; S Moor (R), 74, 75, 72, 72, 284: W Way, 75, 77, 73, 68; F Dusse (b), 71, 75, 72, 17, 73, 75, 72; E Ghas, 77, 76, 75, 89; Y Januard, 74, 75, 77, 76, 75, 75, 75, 75, 292: Machine Burton, 74, 75, 74, 75, 293: C Gatilitha, 74, 72, 77, 76.

POWERBOATING

Italian proves unstoppable on a calm sea

STEVE Curtis burst into an STEVE Curtis burst into an early lead in the Guernsey offshore international yesterday but could not resist the challenge of the Italian, Antonio Giofredi, and had to settle for the Class 1 runners-up place (Bryan Stiles writes).

The Italian produced a remarkable average speed of 100.68mph and revealed afterwards that it was the first time his boat had raced. In flat

his boat had raced. In flat conditions ideal for catamarans he proved uncarchable. Curtis, the British throttle man on the Italian boat, Bagutta, driven by Polli, picked up valuable points RESILTS: Class 1: 1, Paul Pleot (A Glotredi, it), 100.68mph; 2, Baguts (V Poll, it), 99.75; 3, Achtili Motors (D Achtil, it), 95.03.

CYCLING

1,500 metres

1, J-P Herold (EG), 3min 38.25sec; 2, G di Nepoli (In), 3:38.50; 3, M Sava (Por), 3:58.73; 4, P Elbort (GB), 3:39.07; 5, S Cram (GB), 3:39.08; 6, J-L Gonzales (SD), 3:39.15; 7, H Kutler (Neth), 3:29.85; 8, M Hackstesser (Switz), 3:40.44; 9, N Horsfield (GB), 3:40.59; 10, M Constens (Bell, 3:41.31; 11, F Cacho (Sp), 3:42.21; 12, M Guidberg (Den), 3:42.76; 13, R van Helden (Neth), 3:46.13. 5,000 metres

From DAVID POWELL

ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

SPLIT PETER Elliott and Steve Cram

PETER Elliott and Sieve Cram will waste no time in trying to put behind them the disappointment of their European championship 1,500 metres performances here on Saturday. Each is planning a series of races in the next month, starting with the 1AAE grand prix Suat in

the IAAF grand prix final in Athens on Friday.

Both had believed they could win, but finished fourth and

fifth in a race won by the East German, Jens-Peter Herold. We

may not see much more of Cram

as a 1,500 metres runner. Sat-

urday's events may convince him to move up to 5,000 metres and, in one of his coming races,

and, in one of his coming races, he may step in that direction by running a 3,000 metres at the McVitie's meeting in Sheffield on September 16. "Maybe, but I'm not sure yet," he said.

"This past week or two I have been thinking this may be my last championship 1,500 meters."

tres," Crain, who had won the previous two European titles at the distance, said. "I have to

wonder where my best chance

1, S Artibo (it), 13min 22.00sec; 2, G Staines (G51, 12:22.45; 3, S Majusiak (Pol), 13:22.92; 4, Dion Cestro (Por), 13:23.95; 5, J Banielson (Seve), 13:24.16; 6, R Ulmeta (Fin), 13:25.08; 7, S Mei (it), 13:27.13; 8, H Hanninen (Fin), 13:26.22; 9, C Laventure (Fr), 13:25.25; 10, C Montagiro (Por), 13:30.18; 11, A Amon (Sp), 13:31.27; 12, I Hamer (G5), 13:25; 13; E Martin (GB), 13:34.62; 14, A Maechier (Switz), 13:45.01; M O'Sulivan (ite) did not funsh. 12. I Hamer (GB), 13:32-51; 13. E Martin (GB), 13:34.62; 14. A Maechter (Switz), 13:44.52; 14. A Maechter (Switz), 13:45.01. M O'Sulivan (ize) did not frash. Marathon

1, G Bordin (ti), 2hr 14min 02sec; 2, G Poli (ti), 2:14-55; 3, D Chauretier (Fr), 2:15:20; 4, S Bestiol (ti), 2:17:45; 5, J-E Montiel

Staines is to become a winner, he will need to improve his finishing speed or accept that he must make long runs for home.

After five days without a gold medal, the hosts, Yugoslavia, won two on the final day. One, from Dragutin Topic, in the high jump, was half expected; the other was not. Snezana on September 22. Elliott's programme is Athens, the General FINAL DAY'S RESULTS FROM SPLIT

5,000 metres."
For Elliott, it was a frustrating end to a frustrating season. He won the Commonwealth cham-

pionship in February and was the best middle distance runner in the world in May. He then

missed seven weeks' track training out of 10 because of injury and illness. "The worse thing is that we both believe he is better than the people who beat him," Kim McDonald, Elliott's coach, said

It is not as though his

training needs to be changed. It was just a matter of him being

unlucky." The incident in the heats, when Elliott was pushed,

fell, then reinstated for the final, was, according to McDonald, the last straw. "When you have

lost time training, you need everything to go well. If he had

not had any problems in the last 10 weeks, he would have been so

much better than the others that what happened on Thursday would not have mattered."

Cram's schedule takes him to

Athens, Sheffield and to New

York for the Fifth Avenue Mile

4 x 100 metres relay

High jump

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Glesgow 74, Long Eston 22; Hackney 47, Poole 48; Peter-borough 46, Stoke 49.

1, J Schult (EG), 64.58 metres; 2, E de Bruin (Neth), 64.46; 3, W Schmidt (WG), 64.10; 4, V Kaptyuich (USSR), 63.72; 5, R Ubernes (USSR), 63.70; 6, R Dennecerg

1. France (M Morinters, D Sangouste, J-C Troublel, B Marie-Rose), 37.79sec (world record); 2. Great British (D Braithwate, J Regis, M Adam, t Christie), 37.98 (UK and Commonweath record); 3, taly, 38.39; 4, Soviet Union, 38.46; 5, Hungary, 39.05; 6, Spain, 39.10; 7, Portugal, 39.33. Women 1. Great British (P Sanders, K Akabusi, J Regis, R Black), 2min 58-22sec (European and Commonwealth record); 2. West Germany, 3:00.54; 3, East Germany, 3:01.51; 4, isaly, 3:01.78; 5, Yugoslavia, 3:02.46; 6, Spain, 3:02.46; 7, Spain, 3:03.33; 8, Soviet Union, 3:04.17.

Race for two Britons to forget

lies in the future and it may be at 5,000 metres."

For Elliott, it was a frustrating end to a frustrating season. He

Portfolio Mile in Manchester on Sunday, Sheffield and the Fifth Avenue Mile.

The final day of the

championships could hardly have been more dramatic. The

5,000 metres was won by Salvatore Antibo. of Italy, after he bumped into Marcus O'Sullivan, of Ireland, 20 metres into the race and fell. By the time he was into the list stide again.

time he was into his stride again,

he was 30 metres down. Antibo

was then fortunate not to be disqualified after knocking

Dionisio Castro off the track with 250 metres to go.

Eamonn Martin had been expected to challenge, but looked uncomfortable throughout, finishing thirteenth. Gary Staines ensured that Britain took a market bears of the contraction.

took a medal, though, outpacing the Pole, Slawomir Majusiak,

behind Antibo on the run in. If Staines is to become a winner,

1.500 metres 1, S Pajkir: (Yug), 4min 08.13sec; 2, E Klessling (EG), 4:08.67; 3, S Gesser (Switz), 4:08.69; 4, L Rogachova (USSR), 4:10.06; 5, E Fidebov (Rom), 4:10.57; 8, D Melnite (Rom), 4:10.91; 7, Y Mar (EG), 4:10.99; 8, J Kucentovia (CQ), 4:11.67; 9, N Artyomova (USSR), 4:12.16; 10, C Cahli (GS), 4:14.48; 11, T Colebrook (GS), 4:15.22; 12, V Becies (Rom), 4:16.45.

4 x 100 metres relay 1. Exel Germany (S Moeller, K Krabbe, K Behrendt, S Guenther), 41.68sec; 2, West Germany, 43.02: 3, Grest Britan (S Douglas, B Kinch, S Jacobs, P Thomas), 43.32: 4, France, 43.43: 5, Italy, 43.71; 6, Span, 44.85, Soviet Union did not finish. Finland disqualified.

4 x 400 metres relay

1, East Germeny, 3min 21,02sec; 2, Soviet Union, 3-23,34; 3, Great Britain (S Gunnel, J Stoute, P Beckton, L Keopin), 3-24,78 (UK record); 4, West Germany, 3-25,12, 5, Usertas (USSR), 63.76: 6, R Dameberg (UK record): 4, West Germany. 3:25.12.5 (UK record): 4, West Germany. 3:25.12.5 (E. 6. 30.12.10): 63.05: 7, I Buger (Cz), 62.35: 8, A Horvath (Hun), 62.05: 9, G Valent (Cz), 60.30: 10, A Hannecker (WG), 60.04: 11, S Fernholm (Swe), 59.18: 12, V Hefsteinsson (Ica), 57.36.

Pajkic won the women's 1,500

metres ahead of more proven performers such as Melinte and

new heights, with three national records in the four events. The men's 4 x 400 metres team, comprising Paul Sanders, Kriss Akabusi, John Regis and Roger Black, went further, setting a European record of 2min 58.22sec. Theirs was the victory that ensured Britain was more that ensured Britain was more than the setting a settin

that ensured Britain won more gold medals than at any previous European championship. It was the ninth in all, beating the eight won in 1950 and 1986.

The women's 4 x 400 metres team, comprising Sally Gunnell, Jenny Stoute, Pat Beckford and Linda Keough, improved the British record to 3min 24.78sec and the British men's sprint

relay quartet, comprising Darren Braithwaite, Regis, Mar-cus Adam and Linford Christie set a national record of 37,98sec.

Sangouma, Jean-Charles Trouabal and Bruno Marie-

Rose combined to record 37.79sec, ending the 30-year

monopoly on the mark by the United States.

Max Moriniere, Daniel

British relay running reached

FINAL MEDALS TABLE East Germany _____ Great British _____ Soviet Union _____

The race that is made for **Brace**

By a Correspondent

FOREIGN runners filled 13 of the first 15 places in the opening stage of the Sun Life Great Race in Glasgow yesterday, but Steve Brace kept the British flag flying

in fourth position. The winner, Kip Kosgei, holds a number of world veteran records, depending on whether you believe him or not when he says he is 43. The official veterans' category starts at 40 and over but the Kenyan's birth certificate indicates that he is 39. Kosgei claims, however, that he falsified it several years ago so that he would be allowed to

attend secondary school. Kosgei employed most un Kenyan like tactics to win this 12-mile stage. Brace set the fast early pace and Kosgei did not move to the front until there was

move to the front until there was less than two miles to run. His winning time was 1hr 44sec.

Dave Moorcroft, who finished 22nd, 1min 45sec behind, said that he doubted anyone could keep up the same pace throughout the rest of the 20stage race which finishes in London on September 23, Brace, however, disagreed The Bridgend runner, aged 29,

could have gone faster at the end, but he wanted to conserve energy for the days ahead. Nevertheless, he finished only 28 seconds behind Kosgei and

appeared full of running.
David Knight, from Brighton,
was the next British finisher in
14th place; ahead of better

RESULT (Glasgow to East Kilbnda, 12 miles): 1, K Kosgel (ken), 1:00-44; 2, S Sorov (USSR, Druzyz Maralonc), 1:00-74; 3, P Kilmes (UK Elite), 1:01-02, 4; 5 Bread (UK Elite) 1:01-12; 5, D Dos Sardos (US, Boulder Road Rum), 1:01-37; equal 6, J Chalego (Kenya PS), V Kotov (USSR, DM) 1:01-40; 8, P Catarmo (Sporting Club, Port), 1:01-42; 9, K Kempa (Int Elite), 1:01-44; 10, P Kipkoech (Kenya PS), 1:01-44; 10, D Kipkoech (Kenya PS), 1:01-45; 00ther British: 22, D Moorcroft 1:02-29, Team: 1, Soriet Union; 2, Kenya; 3, Sporting Club, Portugal.

Wallace in command all the way

By BARRY TROWBRIDGE

ANDREA Wallace, who declined a place in the European 10,000 metres in Split, earned selection for another inter-national championship by wintitle in suburban Nottingham yesterday morning.
The prize at stake was a place

in the British team for the world 15-kilometre road champ-ionship, in Dublin on October 14. Although Wallace was forced by a two-day stomach disorder to run "only to win", she had plenty in hand over lacklustre opposition and fin-ished 35 seconds clear, in 55min

For the first time in its tenyear history, the championship was both moved out of London and incorporated in a men's race - the Erewash Ten-mile Classic - the former in an effort to revive a race which last year boasted only 32 finishers. An entry close to 100 suggests some

degree of success.

To its credit, the governing body attracted a progressive sponsor for the event. Tarka, who championed the cause of women's running by offering equal prize-money for both the men's and women's races. Paul Davies-Hale won the men's race

In 47mm 535ec.
RESULTS: 1. A Waliace (Torbay), 55min 12sec: 2. C Newman (Exeter), 55:47:3, Z Marchant (Bath), 55:58: 4. L Harding (Houghton), 56:58: 5. C Pricalerat (Corenny), 56:54: 6. S Ellis (Birchfield), 57:00. Man: 1. P Devise-Hele (Carnock and Stafford), 47:53: 2, 1 Kipsang (Ken), 48:00; 3, M Fleti (Tetlord), 48:05.

RAPIO CRICKETLINE SECOND XI CHAMP

FOR THE RECORD

second successive world team sports prototype championship yesterday when its Silver Arrows finished first and second in the 300-mile Shell Donington Trophy race. This, the team's fifth one-two finish in the series, also ensured that, with only two races remaining, the 1990 world champion will be at the wheel of a Mercedes.

This seventh round was won in dramatic style by Mauro Baldi, partnered by the reigning world champion, Jean-Louis Schlesser. Their Mercedes-Benz C11 developed an oil leak after only a few laps, and smoke issued ominously from the left nurbo-charger throughout. In the final stages, however, Baldi's lead was such that he could **ATHLETICS** Geytenters! I. Instit. General: O Wester (De-lord City), 17:31.

OLD COLLEGON: Small Leadon Herders Open 30-mile read raper 1. E. Seedhouse (100km Assoc); Sir 2min (12sec; 2,0 Kernedy (Adarstot), Ferthem and Dist), 308:33, 3, D. Bestie (Cravley), 3-14:01. Team: South London Hernens, 31:41.

White, EDON: Half-merrathers: 1. M. Lines Getpraye Harners), 7er (Dots Atasc; 2, S. Benty (Hejnate H. 1:11:32, 3, M. Liners Condon Road Rumers), 1:11:42. Vessear: S. Badgary (Hercules Mindstoon), 1:18:49. Team: Robjass H. 1-19s. Wessear: R. Ells Gorough of Houselows, 1:25:12.

BASEBALL

ARERICAN LEAGUE: Friday: Boston Red Sto 7, New York, Yarkines 3, Toronto Bue Jags 12, Cleveland Indians 2: Devolt Tigers 14, Newton College 10, Cleveland Indians 2: Devolt Tigers 11, Newton Crokes 1; Chango Whate Sox 6, Cellianus Arigets 5: Cellianus Arthetes 4, Toront Rangers 2, Seattle Martners 5, Karassa City Royale 2 Samethay: Boston Red Sox 15, New York Yarkines 1; Cancago White Sox 9, Cellianus Angels 5: Toronto Bus Jayl 8, Calvestand Indians 10, Dettor Tigers 9, Martners 1, Carasgo White Sox 9, Ontard Ambelics 2; Toronto Bus Jayl 8, Clavestand Indians 10, Dettor Tigers 9, Martners 1, Carasgo Carles 3, Samethay 1, Carasgo Carles 3, Samethay 1, Carasgo Carles 3, Samethay 1, Carasgo Carles 4, Chainnath Reds 3; Montreet Expos 5, Los Angeles Doogers 2, New York Mets 4, Sen Francisco Gesta 6; Change Brailes 4, St. Louis Cardenis 1; Houston Assoc 3, Plantuph Praises 2 Samethay: New York Mets 6, Sen Francisco Gesta 6; Concurned Rade 8, Checago Guto 1; Philiosiphus Philist 3, Sen Desgo Paores 2; Allantis Braves 4, St. Louis Cardenis 3; Montreet Expos 6, Les Angeles Doogers 0; Houston Assroa 2, Presburgh Preses 1.

SURRY 153 COUNTY CHARPICHEMP-HIDLANDS COUNTY CHARPICHEMP-Homenpowher 103, Werkshifter 108. COUNTY MATCHES: Herbordame 118, Not-Inghamathe 117; Charpitanie 125, Lacastan-nife 113.

BOXING . DURLING World Cop sensions terminosests. Rywanghe K Tornchikov (Buf) to E Villages. (Bo), par. B Tornstov (Buf) to C Cosmo (Will), par. R Georgies (Luce) at G McCount (Cur), par. I Knower (Penn) to D Mun Coo (S Koy, pie; V Tunn (Tur) bt M McCoultin (Erw),

The state of the s

GOLF

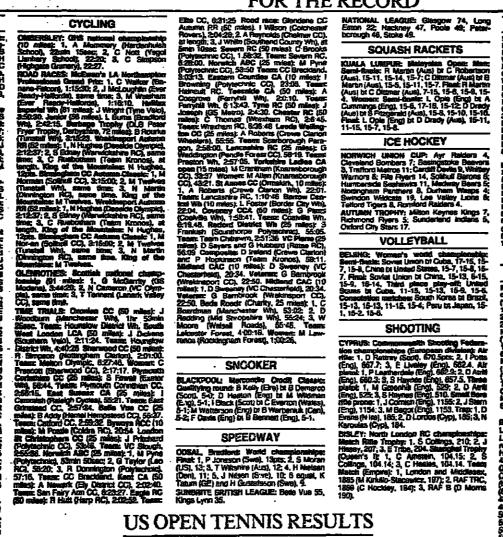
BICHAPOLIS: GITE North Seniors Classic:
Landing sentence cannot science: 1222 D Dooglams. 65, 67, 122: M Fill. 65, 67, 155: B
Carmyton, 66, 77, 122: M Fill. 65, 67, 155: B
Carmyton, 66, 77, 122: JP Cole, 71, 68; G7 H
Harming, 66, 70, 127: JP Cole, 71, 68; G7
Cowers, 70, 67; B Nichols, 69, 69; R McDee,
69, 71; A Barche, 66, 71: TOL, 65, 72, 128: H
Blancae, 67, 71; J Jimenke, 68, 70, 138: D
Blas, 74, 65; G Activer, 68, 71; D Morgae, 69,
70; R Thompson, 65, 74, 67; I D Morgae, 69,
70; R Thompson, 65, 74,
78, 88, 67, 88, 67; S Verplant, 74, 82, 67;
B Maydaw, 85, 69, 68; S Serplant, 74, 82, 67;
B Maydaw, 85, 69, 68; Sible: C Paul, 68, 70, 66;
H Siction, 70, 68, 62; B Classy, 68, 67, 68, 286; J
Cattlegiew st, 69, 77, 69; E Dassignary, 69, 67;
C Ogna, 64, 74, 67; F Allan (SA), 70, 67, 68;
S Hoch, 10, 65, 69; J Adams, 72, 64, 68; M
Lys, 69, 67; K Grann, 65, 89, 71,
SPRINGFELD, Blance Women's Instrumental Londing Street, 68; J Classification (US)
unless street, 68; J Cladence, 72, 64, 68; M
Lys, 69, 67, 70; K Grann, 65, 89, 71
SPRINGFELD, Blance
69; K Yugo, 5 Thompson, 69 Sender, 72, 64, 68; M
Lys, 69, 67, 70; K Grann, 65, 89, 71
SPRINGFELD, Blance
69; K Yugo, 5 Thompson, 69; F Calboors
M Nausie; W Brown, A Plantagae, 69; B Daniel,
69; K Yugo, 5 Thompson, 69; G9, 77; C C
Plance, (GB); K Daviese, (GB),
GPORTO, Portogae; Yaseth majob: Great
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Payne box to D Borrago, 4 and 3; S
Adactarague lost to C Cower and C Potter, 6
and 4, Overalle, Grant British and D Schappann, 2
and 1; G Holekel and P Harrington to C Beasade
Grant British and Freinst, A Colpar and 3; S
Adactarague lost to C Cower and C Potter, 6
Grand British and Freinst, A

and lessand 14%. Continent of Europe 9 %.

MANGLEY COMMON: Elexabeth Price foursomes: 146: M Thougast (Fundown) and
MESS A MacDonalo (Andown), 74, 72, 146: A
Thougasth (Rowlands Castles) and Man 8
Picties: Que-on-Scienti, 74, 75, 156: D
Wheeler and Miss H Witselber (Brobachuset
Marrot, 75, 75, 182: A Williamson (Basis
Popes) and C Houritume (Moodbrook), 76, 74, 166: M
Karstew and Miss 8 Joskins
(Nesthill), 75, 79, N Green and Mins J Karstew
(North Harris), 76, 78.

SUMDERLAND MASTERIE: Leading Scients
136: S Read (Disry), 56, 86, 137: M Bel (Dore
and Tolley), 58, 68, 136: P Hat (Strike Cast), 69, 68, 138: D String (Band Moor) 59, 69, 138: D String (Band Moor) 59, 69, 138: D **GYMNASTICS**

TOXYC: Single-mic toer-confinent chemples-edge: legistical availat. Reper 1, M. Fuzedi (Can), 8.80pts; 2, Y. (savarroto), Lapen, 8.50; S. E. Avayane (Lapen, 9.50; A. S. Hoeye, equal 1, M. Fuzedi and P. Genng-Sok (N. Kor), 8.55; S. E. Adyane-Fat and I. Gyorg-Hui (N. Kor), 9.50; Findows 1, M. Fuzed, 4.60; 2, Pele, 9.85; S. M. Genories, (Carl), 9.25; Tanner Cades: 1, Japan, 38.00; 2, Sayan Koran, 37.50; S. Chine, 37.75; Repose pains balle: 1, North Yores, 35.00; 2, Japan, 37.70; S. Calon, 37.25.



FOR THE

Ethe CC, 6:21:25 Rood more Glordene CC

Autumn PR (60 miles). I Wilson (Cotchesser Rovers), 204:29, 2. A Proyncids (Chailmer CC), as length; 3, J White Coulombot County Wh), it simin litises Severn RC (50 miles): C Brooks (Polyscorno CC), 18:26:2 Teams Severn RC, 82:800. Norwich ABC (25 miles): M Pyre (Polyscorno CC), 18:26:2 Teams Severn RC, 62:800. Norwich ABC (25 miles): I Browding (Polyscorno CC), 28:30 Teams C Brockland, 3:02:13. Eastern Countiles CA (10 miles): I Browding (Polyscorno CA), 20:30. Teams Harrealt RC. Teams (Milesser RC, 50 miles): A Cosgrove (Farrythi Wh), 25:10. Toams Harrealt RC, 150 miles): A Cosgrove (Farrythi Wh), 25:30. Teams RC (50 miles): J Joseph (55 Mero), 24:30. Chemical RC (50 miles): J Joseph (55 Mero), 24:30. Chemical RC (25 miles): J Teams Winestern RC, 25:48 Lende Winelling-fan CC (25 miles): A Roberts (Crowo Clarrion Wheelers): 55:55. Team Scarborough Particology (Particology Control Wh), 25:40. Notwithire Ladee CA copen (CA) Teams (Interestorough CC), 43:27 Women: M Allen (Knarrestorough CC), 43:27 Women: M Allen (Knarrestorough CC), 43:27 Women: M Allen (Knarrestorough CC), 43:37 Women: M Allen (Knarrestorough CC), 43:41 ** A Redoct (D teating Knarrestorough CC), 53:37 Women: M Allen (Knarrestorough CC), 53:37 Women: M Allen

US OPEN TENNIS RESULTS

PROCEST

SPALDING: Annual feethet: Ferman 3, Berkhamstad 3: Spaking 1, Bishops 2; Doncester 2, Southand 4: Old Peculiars 6, Withern 1; Oxford 0, Peterhorough Athlete 1; Locheter 0, Seakern 1; Broutourne 0, Cravilly 1; Bourne 2, Caction 1; Chestion 2, Fen-Heads 1; Behops 5, Doncaster 0; DFV 0, Rehatenits 1; Behops 5, Doncaster 0; DFV 0, Peterhorough Athlete 1; Enderson 3; Withern 0, Peterhorough Athlete 1; Ferman 0, Od Peculiars 3; Southend 6, Bourne 3; Southern 1; Cravilly 3, Withern 2; Spating 1, Doncaster 0; Broutourne 1, Peterhorough 1; Chemistor 2, DFV 4; Clacton 0, Oxford 3; Southerd 3, Fernand 0; Oxford 3; Southerd 3, Fernand 0; Oxford 0; Bishops 4; Bourne 2, Refusentics 3; Feth-Heads 0, Lochaber 4; Clacton 2, Fenthern 0. NORWICH UNION CUP: Ayr Raiders 4.
Cleveland Bombers 7: Besingstoke Beavers
3, Trafford Metros 11; Cardiff Devils 9, Whitley
Warnors 8; File Pyers 14, Solikul Barross 6;
Humbersch Sestrawis 11, Medway Bears 6;
Humbersch Sestrawis 11, Medway Bears 6;
Humbersch Sestrawis 11, Medway Bears 6;
Honding nam Pumbers 8, Durham Wasps 4;
Swindon Widcate 19, Lee Valley Lone 6;
Teltord Typers 8, Romberd Raiders 4.
AUTUREN TROPHY: Milton Keynes Kings 7,
Richmond Pyers 5; Sunderland Indians 5;
Oxford Chy Stars 17.

Oxford Chy Stars 17.

LICH SYRALL

MOTORCYCLING MALLOPIC TOLLINGS

MALLOPIC PARK: Shell Supercup British chempionship: Filish round: 125cc. 1. R Ormo (Honds), 17:56.90; 2. R Durstop (Honds), 17:56.90; 3. S Thompson (Honds), 18:05.73.
250cc. 1. A Carse (Honds), 17win 12.68sac; 2. I McComschie (Yameria), 17:12.84; 3. K Machell (Yameria), 17:13.12; 4. M Jupp (Yamaria), 17:13.24; 3. Filistop (Honds), 17:14.54.
606cc. 1. P Borriey (Yamaria), 17:35.63; 2. J Montio, 17:45.63; 2. J Montio, 17:45.63; 2. J Montio, 17:45.63; 3. S Williams (Yamaria), 17:45.63; 3. S Williams (Yamaria), 17:15.5; 3. S Williams (Yamaria), 17:15.5; 3. S Williams (Yamaria), 17:16.5. Overall; 1; 5 Holor, 4795; 2. A Carfor, 43; 3. M Jupp, 30; 4. W Coulter, 30; 5, 5 Sewford, 28; 6, McConnachia, 25.

RUGBY LEAGUE CPENCAST BRITISH AMATEUR LEAGUE-Fest division: Laigh Esst 48. Heworth 15: Mitton 18, Laigh Meners 24: Pikongton 10, Alayfield 8: Saddeworth 20, Dudley H8 21; Wootston 10, Second division: Serrow leiand 18, Dewalbury Catter 18: Bewriay 24, Greefland 15: Lock Lane 44, British Aero-space 2: Knottogley 20, Esst Leeds 28: Alaiford 16, Askam 12: Shaw Cross 20, Rednid Allibord 16, Askam 12: Shaw Cross 20, Rednal 12.

SLALOM LAGER ALLIANCE: Barrow 16, Whitehaven 15: Carisle 14, Ryedale York 6; Ruham 2, Bradford 62, Hunslef 42. Huddersfield 26; Keighley 28, Donaster 62: Trafford 17, Devistury 22: Workington 12, Bramley 7: Outhern 52, St. Helms 20.

AUSTRALIA: Whitehat 20.

AUSTRALIA: Whitehat 20.

AUSTRALIA: Whitehat 0. Islager seemi-final: Herry 18, Barmain 0. Islager seemi-final: Perryin 26, Bristene 16,

GREENALIS: LANCASHINE CUP: Second round: Cortise 7, Warmondon 28: Leich 40. GREEPALLS LINCASSIESE CUP: Sacond naund: Certiste 7, Wernington 25; Sacond Fuham 8; Sattord 21, St Helans 7; Widnes 24, Wigns 22. JOHN SMITH'S YORKSHIRE GUP: Bradford 12, Castleford 42; Demeaury 18, Batley 8; Featherstone 22, Hull KR 31; Whasfeld 26, Jacket 17.

RUGBY LINION LORD'S TAYERNERS SEVENS: Preliminary round (at Higheguins RFC) Hertoquins 30, PUC 0: Ortell 26, Northampton 6; Lord's Taverners 10, Bridgend 24; Henor's FP 10, London intel 12: Hertoquine 26, Ortell 5, PUC 16, Northampton 14; Henor's 4, Lord's Taverners 36; Hertoquins 16, Northampton 4; Paris Universities 24. Ortell 24; Lord's Taverners 32. London trish 0; Hertots 4, Bridgend 28. Pool A winners: Hartoquins. Pool 8 winners: Bridgend.

MOTOR SPORT CARLISLE: Mininx settlenel relly champlenehip: Round assent: 1, Westherby and M Corner (Offham), Mazda, thr 15mm 07soc. 2, R Head and C Roy (Carlyke), Ford. 1:17.38, 3, S Hiff and B Goff (Oxford), Ford. 1:18.08; 4, D Metcalle and I Grandon (Isradas), Vaschell, 1:18.21; 5, P Dyts and S Derry (Luchled), Ford. 1:18.38; 6, D Metn and I Wray (Burgay), Toyota, 1:18.44. Oxerell: 1, Westherby, 131pts (new champion); 2, J Editwell (Shrewsbury), Toyota, 1:03; 3, Dyts, 97.

YACHTING VACHTING

KINGSTON, Octario: International 505 wand chempleaships: Rises Str. 1. P Botte are J Muzeller (Fr): 2. J Gritter 1. P Botte are J Muzeller (Fr): 2. J Gritter 1. P Botte are J Muzeller (Fr): 2. J Grando and A Campbel (Aug. 3. K Bergestort and O Wentup (Bwo): 4. S McComplys and A Page (Aug. 5. H Hamist and A Rosenberg (LS): Britter 28. A Miles. Overall: 1. J Schothert and A Kasenber (12. M Upon-Brown. 15. I Barker: 28. A Miles. Overall: 1. J Schothert and A Kasenber (12. M Lovers 2. S Bottey and C Leset (LS): 45. P. Striget and Muzeller. 33.7: 3. Bergestort and Wenvup. 37.7: 4. Hamist and Rosenberg. 41. Diges. 5. Shotty and C Leset (LS): 45. P. Striget placings: 9. Upon-Brown; 13. Berker; 22. Raistor; 23. Miles: 28. Spence.

ABERSOCH: International 14 Chemplenshipse First raise; 1. Thomas and K Anderson (DRSC), Fraddy Kruger; 2. R Peters and 2 Elbort (LRSC), Eccasey; 4. A Fizzgersig and I Werren (SG, Garnevers; 5. C Stanley and J Hoogan (LSG), Donald.

SENO: RIBERALL. NATIONAL. CHAMPHON-SHPS: First raise; 1. I Printed (J Simpson, DSC); 2. P Derby (I Carlweitger, SSC).

HEDLAND AREA CHAMPHON-SPP, 1. C and E Goodman. (Bothel SC); 2. I Capener, (Alandge SC).

RAPRO CRICKETLINE SECOND XI CHAMP-IONSHIP- Southernpara: Hampaine 173 and 271 (R 8 M Morns 102, S J Denns 5-65); Glesnorgan 217 and 229-4 (S P Jennes 102 not put) Glesnorgan 217 and 229-4 (S P Jennes 102 not put) Glesnorgan 217 and 229-4 (S P Jennes 102 not put) Glesnorgan 217 and 229-4 (S P Jennes 102 not put) Glesnorgan 217 and 229-4 (S P Jennes 102 not put) Glesnorgan 231, Worcastershire 266-9 dec (N Dave) 120, G R Haynes 58, J G Hughes 5-50) and 103-1 (G M Totle) 62 not out) Match drawn. Bridge 103 and 94-4 dec, Gloucestershire 104, J F Hutchrison 83, R C Williams 76, M C J Ball 5-103 and 94-4 dec, Gloucestershire 243-5 dec (R I Dawson 100 not out. P W Homannes 53) Metch drawn. Berly Yorkshire 179 (R W Steichin 4-42) and 303 (K Sharp 69, C C Hughman 6-52) Dorthyshire 203 (N Sperham 101, P Shaw 52; S Reachet 4-48) and 160-9 (E McCray 5-64). Derbyshire 223 (N Sperham 101, P Shaw 52; S Reachet 4-48) and 160-9 (E McCray 5-69) nut. Fellasebase: Kent 333-7 dec (R Bisson 100 not out. M Eathern 78, D Feston 68) and 209-3 dec (M Doctson 61) Notempharmshire 188 (R J Evine 521 and 142 (T Wren 5-44). Kent won by 202 rurs. SEEBOARD TROPHY: Hove: Kent 233 (T R Ward 67, S A Marsh 52), Sussex 188 (M V Fleming 4 for 30), Kent beat Sussex by 45 runs

FOUR COUNTIES KNOCKOUT CUP: SCAR-BOROUGH: Hampshire 249-5 (V P Terry 95); Wordestershire 168 Hampshire peat Wor-cestershire by 81 ms.; TOUR MATCH: The Ovet: Surrey 253-5 (D J Bicknell 85. 6 P Thorpe 63. De Sava 4 by 55); Sr Lankans 239 Surrey beat the Sri Lankans by 14 runs. OTHER MATCH: Scarberough (Saturday); World JJ 278-B (C L Hooper 62", J E Morris 60); Yorkstre 271-8 (P E Roberson 114, S A Kelleti 57). World A beat Yorkshire by 7 runs,

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SPORT

The changing face of the athletics world

Democratic Republic was raised at an athletics event for the last time, under a huge rainbow across a darkening Croatian sky for the 4 x 400 metres women's relay team, there was more than just one era ending in the world of

The European championships, which were close to cancellation a month ago because of political and financial crises, were, in the event, a brilliant festival: thanks to the beguiling Yugoslav capacity for improvisation, the charm of the Dalmatian people and the patient tolerance of inefficiencies by visitors. Yet athletics is never, in several senses, going to be the

same again. The changing socio-political world, in Eastern Europe, in the developing Far East and in Africa, will see a vastly different map of athletic power being formed in the remaining years leading to the 21st

DAVID MILLER **CHIEF SPORTS** CORRESPONDENT

century; not to mention the influence, evident but unmeasurable in Split, of random drug-testing. Were South Africa to be readmitted to the stage, an increasing likelihood, their multiracial team would probably take a place in the top four in the world.

Whether Britain can retain even its European position, in which, of a record 15 medals last week, eight, plus half of the marvellous concluding men's relay victory, were provided by black runners, remains to be seen. Social as much as athletic factors will determine this. As Linford Christie has observed, athletics offers the motive of a short cut to adult

pline, for the less privileged, for there is no ready-made place in society waiting for them.

Andy Norman, that tacitum. somewhat shadowy figure who is the British board's promotions officer, has seen more life in the raw than most: whether feeling collars in the Met, or negotiating and arranging athletics meetings across the breadth of Europe, including determining the field for key races in the former tricky period of unofficial professionalism. He understands better than many what makes people run; and

it is not necessarily money. "Athletics is part of life, it is not separate from the rest of society," Norman said yesterday. "Many of the East Europeans are unable, as yet, to adjust to the new freedom, to not being told minute by minute what to do, to find new forms of self-discipline. Suddenly

their national sports committees are having to work to a budget, never having heard of one before."

Although East Germany and the Soviet Union took 24 and 12 women's medals respectively, and 10 each of the men's, the rest of Eastern Europe managed only eight medals, out of a total 120. And nobody can tell what will happen when East Germany becomes absorbed by its adjacent relations.

Petra Felke, the javelin world record holder, who is coming to terms with a new life of fast Japanese cars and an entrepreneurial boyfriend, could finish only third behind Alafrantti, of Finland. How will the devastatingly fast and lissome Katrin Krabbe, who clearly is in not the slightest doubt about how good she is, react to the material surroundings of big brother Kohl? Will the formerly "democratic"

German women still achieve 24 medals or will a life of greater comfort reduce them to the level of the Federal Republic's three women's medals here in Split? It is an irony that so much of what was the sporting "miracle machine" of the past 30 years, a unique epoch in the history of man's athleticism, is now going to be lost in the unification - 600 coaches redundant, specialist schools closed with the other half of Germany, whose performance, as a reflection of national investment (seven

medals), was a disaster.

And what of the Soviet Union?
Igor Ter-Ovanesyan, their team manager, says that their prime objective, under national policy, for this year was the Goodwill Games; and this reflected on their European performances. From way back, their next objective after Seattle was the World Cup in Tokyo next year. Yet, TerOvanesyan admits to frustration at the democracy of administration in the Gorbachev era; decisions taking five weeks instead of five minutes. So now he knows how the British Board operates! As Norman says cryptically, the only way to operate is with a committee of two, and apology for absence from one of them.

The Soviet Union did not win a single men's medal on the track and East Germany only four. How much this is a reflection of random testing we cannot tell, but the factor is relevant. This too, thankfully, is changing the face of the sport.

Britain had a thrilling battle day by day on the track with the French and Italians, culminating with the French world record in the sprint relay and Britain's European record in the four-lap relay, with John Regis's phenom-

destroyed the formidable Schoenlebe, of East Germany, Cram, Christie and Akabusi, all thirtyish, cannot last much longer and Elliott's best is maybe behind him. McKean, Black, Jackson and others are there to maintain a new position and to offer inspiration to the next generation.

Black's performance in coming back from two years of injury to retain his title was, for me, the most moving moment of the championships; closely followed by Yvonne Murray's superblyjudged run, the almost equally fine, but failing effort of Mark Rowland and the game performance of Gary Staines in the 5,000 metres and reserve Geoff Wightman, sixth, in the marathon. I hope it was all as exhibitating to watch at home as it was here in sunny, historic, Dalmatia.

Chang is

among

seeds

to fall

From Andrew Longmore TENNIS CORRESPONDENT NEW YORK

IVAN Lendi and Boris Becker

yesterday stayed on course for

a repeat of their 1989 final at

the United States Open tennis

Lendl beat Gilad Bloom,

6-0, 6-3, 6-4, to reach the

quarter-final for the tenth time

in the last 11 years, and Becker

continued his impressive form

against Tomas Carbonell, of

Spain, winning 6-4, 6-2, 6-2.

Becker now meets Darren

Four further seeds fell from

the third round of the men's

singles: Brad Gilbert (eight),

Andrei Chesnokov (ten), Michael Chang (11), and Goran Ivanisevic (15), the

first and last of those after

winning the first two sets. The

most surprising defeat was

Chang's He was beaten in

straight sets by Andrei Cherkesov, ranked 50.

Andre Agassi came calmly

through a routine match

against Franco Davin and will

play fellow American Jay

Berger in the fourth round

the court, the American cre-

ated his own off it by accusing

Wayne McKewen, the Austra-

lian umpire at the eye of the

storm surrounding Agassi's

third-round match against

Petr Korda, of having a per-

"I really felt that things were

personal out there and that the

umpire was looking to give me

a warning," said Agassi in reaction to the \$3,000 fine

imposed on him for swearing

and spitting at McKewen. "I

someone else had been in the

chair the whole incident

would never have taken

place." Everybody is to blame,

Also in hot water over the

weekend was Ivanisevic, the

Wimbledon semi-finalist, and

Ken Flach, the American Da-

vis Cup player. Ivanisevic, the

talented but temperamental

Yugoslav, admitted to

"tanking," tennis slang for giving up, in the fifth set of his third-round match against Cahill. The No. 15 seed had

surrendered a two-set lead to

the Australian and was so

upset with himself he won

only four points in the final

The definition of tanking is

imprecise. It ranges from

deliberately losing a match,

which is an offence, to giving

up mentally, which is not Ken

Farrar, the tournament super-

visor, preferred the latter

interpretation and took no

action. "This is a young man

who is 18 years old, speaks broken English, and mis-

construed the use of the term

Ivanisevic has shot to

prominence since the French

Open and his mind is strug-

gling to cope with his talent.
"It was stupid," said
Ivanisevic, "but I am going to
learn a lot from this match."

Flach's volatile temper

flared up again in the first

round of the mixed doubles, of

all places. Flach and his partner Patty Fendick were

trailing 5-2 in the final set

when Flach, who had been

questioning calls throughout the match, simply walked off court after a disagreement

Flach was fined \$2,700 for

ball abuse and defaulting and

was immediately suspended

from the men's doubles.

Hopefully, Steffi Graf and Jennifer Capriati, who meet

today in a repeat of their

with his partner.

'tank'," said Farrar.

it seems, except Agassi.

sonal grudge against him.

Cahill in the fourth round.

championships.

Time arrives for women's team to take centre stage

ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

ON THE weekend that Britain completed its best performance in the European championships, the British Amateur Athletic Board has been accused by one of its team managers here of "pushing the women under the carpet because they are an embarrassment.

Britain won nine gold medals at the six-day championships, one more than the record eight set in 1950 and equalled in 1986. Only one, however, was won by a woman, Yvonne Murray in the 3.000 metres, and Joan Allison, the women's team manager, said that a radical change in attitude was needed to prevent them from remaining the poor relations.

"The same opportunities are not there for the women," Allison said. "I happened to find out by accident the fixtures for next year and they were planning two televised matches for the men and leaving the women out. Basically, they are saying: 'Let's push the women under the carpet because they are an embarrassment."

You have got to keep the men and women together, she had written to the BAAB They are a team. The women want to be successful too. If and that the issue would be next year we start dividing men and women its the end." Allison's concern was en-

dorsed by Frank Dick, the standing committee in the national director of coaching, who can take much of the our sport alongside the men credit for Britain's success in we will get better." Allison these championships. "It is added. "It worries me greatly

hello, first direct,

how can I help you?

I've got a man with a

hammer banging on

oh, anytime in the next

five minutes will be fine.

gas bill for me?

when would you like it paid?

my door, could you pay my

Final medals table

clear there has been inequality of opportunity for female athletes," Dick said. "There is an attitude that men's athletathletics is not." Allison, whose term of of-

fice includes the world championships next year and the 1992 Olympics, said that chairman, Marea Hartman. "thrashed out" at a meeting between the team management and the board's joint next week. "If we can develop that it was proposed to solit

them up next year.

Les Jones, a joint standing committee official and the men's team manager, conceded that something had to

"We have to develop the sport as a whole and if that means spending money on one section which is not as strong as the other we should do it." he said.

Tony Ward, the BAAB spokesman, said: "The sport recognises that we must have positive discrimination towards certain women athletes who have performed well in the European championships. It is clear that we have to look hard at the women athletes in Great Britain and help them in every way possible - in coaching and competition."

Allison used the case of Linda Keough, who finished fifth in the 400 metres, to colour her argument. "Linda has had no opportunities to race (on the international circuit) in the last few years."

Ward said the board would probably respond to such cases. "Linda is someone who is now on the brink of world class and we have to keep her." Ward said.

The British men who won gold medals were Linford Christie (100 metres), John Regis (200 metres). Roger Black (400 metres), Tom McKean (800 metres), Colin Jackson (110 metres hurdles). Kriss Akabusi (400 metres hurdles). Steve Backley (javelin) and the 4 x 400 metres relay team.

Bordin has

London in

his sights

From David Powell

GELINDO Bordin, who re-

tained his European marathon

title here on Saturday, is

planning an attempt on the

world's best time in the London Marathon next year.

It would be the first race in

which Bordin, who is the

Olympic champion, has had

something other than victory

The Italian achieved victory

in Split by the gradual applica-

he controlled his run. Geoff

Wightman, Britain's only

starter, had the same idea. He

was last out of the stadium but

his steady start paid divi-

dends. He finished sixth, a

commendable performance

for one who was selected as an

afterthought.

on his mind.



Take that: Sinclair keeps Bristol City's goal at bay with a mighty punch in yesterday's match at Swindon

Swindon's charge is unavailing

By Louise Taylor

Swindon Town.. **Bristol City....**

BRISTOL City added credence to the maxim that fortune favours the brave at the County Ground vesterday. Apparently undaunted by Swindon's Wembley exploits last May, not to mention a 100 per cent League record this season, City - just up from the third division - arrived as poor relations but departed in possession of both the points

and the plaudits. They did so by transforming an early spontaneous cavalry charge against them into an altogether more sophisticated short passing, sharp tackling game which bodes well for

their prospects this season. Bordin's fastest marathon, 2hr 08min 20sec, was set on Swindon had initially the difficult Boston course in threatened to swamp City, April. The world best is whose defence might as well 2:06:50 and Bordin's planning have been knee deep in a bog represents a change of heart. when Simpson feinted this After Boston, he said: "Comway and that on the right peting is the important thing. before finding Kerslake with a not the world record." centre. His shot had Sinclair His winning time here, 2hi

saving at full stretch. 14min 02sec, was slow because of high humidity and But although Foley, Close and Bodin again enjoyed early an undulating four-lap circuit. chances to establish a home "London is an easy course lead, City proved to be quick learners. They were soon closand, if my training goes well, I will try to break the world record," Bordin said.

place as Manchester United goalkeeper, may regain it for tomorrow night's match at Luton Town (Nicholas Harling writes). The much-maligned Scot will play at Kenilworth Road

if Les Sealey fails to recover from the slight concussion and elbow injury he suffered in a first-minute collision against Sunderland on Saturday. Although Ferguson alteramong the Swindon rearguard - retained his composure Rennie's delightful back heel sufficiently to cut inside and send the Swindon goalkeeper diving to his left in vain. It was not a bad way for Bent to

claim his first goal in his first full league game for City. City were worthy of the lead, but with their back four palpably lacking in pace. Swindon always threatened. Indeed, if Simpson had been less self indulgent and less prone to over elaboration, and their forwards had not been so dogmatic about shooting

nated his two goalkeepers in

preferred for both the Charity

Shield game against Liverpool

and the opening three League

After United had made

Sealey's transfer from Luton a

permanent one, Leighton's

security was further under-

mined in the World Cup

finals, where he was at fault

for the decisive goal by Brazil

against Scotland in Turin.

the feet of Junior Bent, aged Finding himself onside and straight at Sinclair's stomach,

needed to construct their

characteristic mesmerizing di-

amond patterned attacking

Suddenly City had sum-

moned up the audacity to play

Swindon at their own pos-

session game pinning them back deep into their own half.

The reward came in the 31st

minute when Bodin, deep in

his own territory completely

misread the ball, permitting

Taylor to unleash a long punt

which flew at least 50 yards to

JIM Leighton, who has lost his

ing Swindon down, chasing with only Digby between him and chivvying to deny the and the back of the net, Bent— likes of Simpson the time who was sending sparks flying instead, Swindon almost had cause to further rue such error-strewn profligacy when

> found Smith whose shot proved unequal to the build-McLoughlin, recovered from a hernia operation, replaced Close at half-time and would immediateley have equalized had he shot rather

> > than stumbled over Simpson's left wing centre.
> >
> > Similarly, Jones' exquisite chip should have gifted Foley a chance, but once again he shot straight at the goal-

keeper's midrif. At the opposite end, Gittens desperately headed off the line from Taylor following a surging run from the precocious Bent, but as defeat loomed, Swindon belatedly attempted

to turn the screw.

Although Sinclair had to tip
Gittens header from Simpson's cross on to the bar in the 90th minute, it was a case of too little too late.

OOU TITLE TOO ISTE.

SWINNOON TOWNE F Digby; D Kersiales, P
Bodin, F Simpson, C Calderwood, J
Gitsens, J Jones (sutz D Hocksday), D
Shearer, S Close (sutz D Hocksday), D
Mediaten, S Foley,
BRISTOL CTTY: R Sincialt; A Llewellyn, M
Azlewood, A May, G Shellon, D Remile, J
Bank, R Newmen, R Taylor, N Morgan
(sub: W Allson), D Smith,
Referes: V Callow,

Belgians upset a repeat by I

Reprieve for Leighton

tion of pressure. With each lap, he went faster, recording successive 10 kilometres times of 32min 41sec, 31:59, 31:26 and 31:19. After three laps, the leading group was down to four: the two other Italians, Giovanni Poli and Salvatore Bettiol, and the Frenchman Dominique Chauvelier. Bordin knew he had the beating of the others, provided

LeMond, riding yesterday for the United States and not in the colours of his trade team, Z, which backed him strongly in the Tour de France, was also in a dilemma. "In the final kilometers there were too many people ahead of me. All of them were watching each other and I

Jiri Mainus, national team director of the US Cycling Federation, said: "The Italians, French and Belgians had many teammates left but LeMond was all alone and still

With the two sharing the pace, the race speed picked up even though all the riders were fatigued from the 600-ft climb every lap which was followed by a dangerous, ever twisting descent. Dhaenens drew clear only 50 yards on the run in to the line with a fierce sprint to which De Wolf had no reply.

championship won by Mirko Gualdi of Italy.

Wimbledon fourth-round match, will restore some joility to proceedings.

Delil en lital

first direct is a division of



the Tour de France and the world professional road cycling championship in two consecutive years was foiled by two Belgians on a 161-mile circuit at Utsunomiya, in Japan, yesterday. The Belgians, Rudi Dhaenens and Dirk De Wolf, finished eight seconds clear, in that order, with Gianni Bugno, of Italy, outsprinting LeMond for third

place. Sean Kelly, of Ireland, was just behind the American. De Wolf broke clear first and was then pursued and caught by Dhaenens with less than 50 minutes racing remaining. Kelly, who went Results, page 39 into the race with the amthe chase as both Belgians are his team mates, contracted to the PDM squad.

hesitated to chase."

without blemish. He was fined \$6,500 for wearing his team logo on his winner's rainbow iersev at the awards ceremony. The race jury said the sticker, fixed to the jersey by the PDM team boss, Jan Gisbers, during the ceremony, constituted an unauthorised advertisement.

decision to stir up the action in the bunch, who were already feeling the effects of temperatures in the high 90s, when he forged ahead on the third of the 18 laps race. His was a ride of great daring and he was relieved eventually when, little more than 20 miles from the finish he was

None of the British team survived Saturday's amateur

RESULT: Prefessional road race clump-lowable (261km): 1, 78 Decrease (Betc), 8hr 51min 598ec; 2, D de Worl (Betc), same time; 3, G Bunco (ti), 652-77; 4, 6 LeMond (US); 6, S Kelly (Ire); 6, L. Jelener (Ft; 7, J Wetz (Den); 8, A Kappes (WG); 9 M Fondriesz (ti); 10, C Cropuellon (Belg), all same time.